

CHINA'S SCHEDULE OF SPECIFIC COMMITMENTS

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons			
Sector or sub-sector	Limitations on market access	Limitation on national treatment	Additional commitments
I. HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS			
ALL SECTORS INCLUDED IN THIS SCHEDULE	<p>(3) In China, foreign invested enterprises include foreign capital enterprises (also referred to as wholly foreign-owned enterprises) and joint venture enterprises and there are two types of joint venture enterprises: equity joint ventures and contractual joint ventures.¹</p> <p>The proportion of foreign investment in an equity joint venture shall be no less than 25 per cent of the registered capital of the joint venture.</p> <p>The establishment of branches by foreign enterprises is unbound, unless otherwise indicated in specific sub-sectors, as the laws and regulations on branches of foreign enterprises are under formulation.</p>	<p>(3) Unbound for all the existing subsidies to domestic services suppliers in the sectors of audio-visual, aviation and medical services.</p> <p>Unbound for all subsidies to domestic services suppliers in the new commitments beyond China's current WTO commitments in sectors listed in China-Pakistan FTA Services schedule.</p> <p>Unbound for all the subsidies to domestic services suppliers in any new sector and sub-sector scheduled in the future services negotiations after signing China-Pakistan FTA Services Agreement.</p>	

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¹ The terms of the contract, concluded in accordance with China's laws, regulations and other measures, establishing a "contractual joint venture" govern matters such as the manner of operation and management of the joint venture as well as the investment or other contributions of the joint venture parties. Equity participation by all parties to the contractual joint venture is not required, but is determined pursuant to the joint venture contract. "Foreign invested enterprise" in this schedule means a foreign invested enterprise duly constituted or otherwise organized under "Law on Chinese-Foreign Equity Joint Ventures", "Law on Chinese-Foreign Contractual Joint Ventures" and "Law on Foreign-Capital Enterprises".

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Sector or sub-sector	Limitations on market access	Limitation on national treatment	Additional commitments
	<p>Representative offices of foreign enterprises are permitted to be established in China, but they shall not engage in any profit-making activities except for the representative offices under CPC 861, 862, 863, 865 in the sectoral specific commitments.</p> <p>The land in the People's Republic of China is State-owned. Use of land by enterprises and individuals is subject to the following maximum term limitations:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (a) 70 years for residential purposes; (b) 50 years for industrial purposes; (c) 50 years for the purpose of education, science, culture, public health and physical education; (d) 40 years for commercial, tourist and recreational purposes; (e) 50 years for comprehensive utilization or other purposes. <p>(4) Unbound except for measures concerning the entry and temporary stay of natural persons who fall into one of the following categories:</p>	<p>(4) Unbound except for the measures concerning the entry and temporary stay of natural persons who fall into the categories referred to in the market access column.</p>	

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	<p>(a) Managers, executives and specialists defined as senior employees of a corporation of Pakistan that has established a representative office, branch or subsidiary in the territory of the People's Republic of China, temporarily moving as intra-corporate transferees, shall be permitted entry for an initial stay of three years;</p> <p>(b) Managers, executives and specialists defined as senior employees of a corporation of Pakistan, being engaged in the foreign invested enterprises in the territory of the People's Republic of China for conducting business, shall be granted a long-term stay permit as stipulated in the terms of contracts concerned or an initial stay of three years, whichever is shorter;</p>		

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Sector or sub-sector	Limitations on market access	Limitation on national treatment	Additional commitments
	<p>(c) Service salespersons – persons not based in the territory of the People's Republic of China and receiving no remuneration from a source located within China, and who are engaged in activities related to representing a service supplier for the purpose of negotiation for the sale of services of that supplier where:</p> <p>i. such sales are not directly made to the general public and</p> <p>ii. the salesperson is not engaged in supplying the service: entry for salespersons is limited to a 90-day period.</p>		

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II. SPECIFIC COMMITMENTS			
A. Professional Services (a) Legal Services (CPC 861, excluding Chinese law practice)	(1) None (2) None (3) Foreign law firms can provide legal services only in the form of representative offices. Representative offices can engage in profit-making activities. Business scope of foreign representative offices is only as follows: (a) to provide clients with consultancy on the legislation of the country/region where the lawyers of the law firm are permitted to engage in lawyer's professional work, and on international conventions and practices; (b) to handle, when entrusted by clients or Chinese law firms, legal affairs of the country/region where the lawyers of the law firm are permitted to engage in lawyer's professional work; (c) to entrust, on behalf of foreign clients, Chinese law firms to deal with the Chinese legal affairs;	(1) None (2) None (3) All representatives shall be resident in China no less than six months each year. The representative office shall not employ Chinese national registered lawyers.	

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Sector or sub-sector	Limitations on market access	Limitation on national treatment	Additional commitments
	<p>(d) to enter into contracts to maintain long-term entrustment relations with Chinese law firms for legal affairs;</p> <p>(e) to provide information on the impact of the Chinese legal environment. Entrustment allows the foreign representative office to directly instruct lawyers in the entrusted Chinese law firm, as agreed between both parties.</p> <p>The representatives of a foreign law firm shall be practitioner lawyers who are members of the bar or law society in a WTO member and have practiced for no less than two years outside of China. The Chief representative shall be a partner or equivalent (e.g., member of a law firm of a limited liability corporation) of a law firm of Pakistan and have practiced for no less than three years outside of China.</p> <p>(4) Unbound except as indicated in horizontal commitments.</p>	<p>(4) Unbound except as indicated in horizontal commitments.</p>	

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(b) Accounting, auditing and bookkeeping services (CPC 862)	(1) None (2) None (3) Partnerships or incorporated accounting firms are limited to Certified Public Accountants (CPAs) licensed by the Chinese authorities. (4) Unbound except as indicated in horizontal commitments.	(1) None (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound except as indicated in horizontal commitments.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Foreign accounting firms are permitted to affiliate with Chinese firms and enter into contractual agreements with their affiliated firms in other WTO Members. - Issuance of licenses to those foreigners who have passed the Chinese national CPA examination shall be accorded national treatment. - Applicants will be informed of results in writing no later than 30 days after submission of their applications. - Accounting firms providing services in CPC 862 can engage in taxation and management consulting services. They will not be subject to requirements on form of establishment in CPC 865 and 8630.

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(c) Taxation services (CPC 8630)*	(1) None (2) None (3) Only in the form of joint ventures, with foreign majority ownership permitted. None, within six years of China's accession, foreign firms will be permitted to establish wholly foreign-owned subsidiaries. (4) Unbound except as indicated in horizontal commitments.	(1) None (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound except as indicated in horizontal commitments.		
(d) Architectural services (CPC 8671) (e) Engineering services (CPC 8672) (f) Integrated engineering services (CPC 8673) (g) Urban planning services (except general urban planning) (CPC 8674)	(1) None for scheme design. Co-operation with Chinese professional organisations is required except scheme design. (2) None (3) Wholly foreign-owned enterprises are permitted. (4) Unbound, except as indicated in horizontal commitments.	(1) None (2) None (3) Foreign service suppliers shall be registered architects/engineers, or enterprises engaged in architectural/engineering/urban planning services, in Pakistan. (4) Unbound, except as indicated in horizontal commitments.		

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Sector or sub-sector	Limitations on market access	Limitation on national treatment	Additional commitments
(h) Medical and dental services (CPC 9312)	<p>(1) None</p> <p>(2) None</p> <p>(3) Foreign service suppliers are permitted to establish joint venture hospitals or clinics with Chinese partners with quantitative limitations in line with China's needs, with foreign majority ownership permitted.</p> <p>(4) Unbound, except as indicated in horizontal commitments and as follows: Foreign doctors with professional certificates issued by Pakistan shall be permitted to provide short-term medical services in China after they obtain licenses from the Ministry of Public Health. The term of service is six months and may extend to one year.</p>	<p>(1) None</p> <p>(2) None</p> <p>(3) The majority of doctors and medical personnel of the joint venture hospital and clinics shall be of Chinese nationality.</p> <p>(4) Unbound, except as indicated in horizontal commitments.</p>	

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<p>B. Computer and Related Services (Computer and related services do not cover the economic activity consisting of the provision of content services which require computer and related services as means of supply)</p> <p>(a). Consultancy services related to the installation of computer hardware (CPC 841)</p>	<p>(1) None (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound except as indicated in horizontal commitments.</p>	<p>(1) None (2) None (3) None (4) Qualifications are as follows: certified engineers, or personnel with Bachelor's degree (or above) and three years of experience in these fields.</p>	
<p>(b) Software implementation services (CPC 842)</p> <p>(c) Data processing services (CPC 843)</p> <p>- <i>Input preparation services</i> (CPC 8431)</p>	<p>(1) None (2) None (3) Wholly foreign-owned enterprises are allowed. (4) Unbound except as indicated in horizontal commitments.</p>	<p>(1) None (2) None (3) None (4) Qualifications are as follows: certified engineers, or personnel with Bachelor's degree (or above) and three years of experience in these fields.</p>	
<p>- Data processing and tabulation services (CPC 8432)</p> <p>- Time-sharing services (CPC 8433)</p>	<p>(1) None (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound except as indicated in horizontal commitments.</p>	<p>(1) None (2) None (3) None (4) Qualifications are as follows: certified engineers, or personnel with Bachelor's degree (or above) and three years of experience in these fields.</p>	

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Sector or sub-sector	Limitations on market access	Limitation on national treatment	Additional commitments
C. Research and Development Services	(1) Unbound (2) None	(1) Unbound (2) None	
(a) Research & experimental development services on natural sciences and engineering (8510) (excluding prohibited foreign investment industries defined in <i>Catalogue for the Guidance of Foreign Investment Industries</i> published by Chinese government)	(3) Wholly foreign-owned enterprises are allowed. (4) Unbound except as indicated in horizontal commitments.	(3) None (4) Unbound except as indicated in horizontal commitments.	

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D. Real Estate Services		(1) None	(1) None	
(a)	Real estate services involving own or leased property (CPC 821)	(2) None	(2) None	
(b)	Real estate services on a fee or contract basis (CPC 822)	(3) Wholly foreign-owned enterprises are allowed.	(3) None	
		(4) Unbound except as indicated in horizontal commitments.	(4) Unbound except as indicated in horizontal commitments.	
F. Other Business Services		(1) Only through advertising agents registered in China who have the right to provide foreign advertising services.	(1) None	
(a)	Advertising Services (CPC 871)	(2) Only through advertising agents registered in China who have the right to provide foreign advertising services.	(2) None	
		(3) Foreign service suppliers are permitted to establish advertising enterprises in China. Wholly foreign-owned subsidiaries are permitted.	(3) None	
		(4) Unbound except as indicated in horizontal commitments.	(4) Unbound except as indicated in horizontal commitments.	

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(b) Market research services (CPC 86401, only limited to investigation services designed to secure information on the prospects and performance of an organization's products in the market)	(1) Unbound (2) Unbound (3) Only in the form of joint ventures, with foreign majority ownership permitted. Economic needs tests are required. (4) Unbound except as indicated in horizontal commitments. Requirement for a commercial presence.	(1) Unbound (2) Unbound (3) Unbound (4) Unbound except as indicated in horizontal commitments.		
(c) Management Consulting services (CPC 865)	(1) None (2) None (3) Wholly foreign-owned subsidiaries are allowed. (4) Unbound except as indicated in horizontal commitments.	(1) None (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound except as indicated in horizontal commitments.		

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(d) Services related to management consulting (only limited to the following sub-sector) - Project management services other than for construction (CPC 86601)	(1) None (2) None (3) Only in the form of joint ventures, with foreign majority ownership permitted. (4) Unbound except as indicated in horizontal commitments.	(1) Unbound (2) Unbound (3) Unbound (4) Unbound except as indicated in horizontal commitments.		
(e) Technical testing and analysis services (CPC 8676) and freight inspection covered by CPC 749, excluding statutory inspection services for freight inspection services *	(1) None (2) None (3) Foreign services suppliers which have been engaged in inspection services in their home countries for more than three years are permitted to establish joint venture technical testing, analysis and freight inspection companies with no less than US\$ 350,000 in registered capital. Wholly foreign-owned subsidiaries will be permitted. (4) Unbound except as indicated in horizontal commitments.	(1) None (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound except as indicated in horizontal commitments.		

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(f) Services incidental to agriculture, forestry, hunting and fishing (CPC 881, 882)	(1) None (2) None (3) Only in the form of joint ventures, with foreign majority ownership permitted. (4) Unbound except as indicated in horizontal commitments.	(1) None (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound except as indicated in horizontal commitments.		
(h) Services incidental to mining (CPC 883, only including oil and natural gas)	(1) Unbound (2) None (3) Only in the form of oil and gas exploitation in cooperation with Chinese partners (4) Unbound except as indicated in horizontal commitments.	(1) Unbound (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound except as indicated in horizontal commitments.		
Related scientific technical consulting services - field services for iron, copper and manganese geological, geophysical and other scientific prospecting services (part of CPC 86751) Sub-surface surveying services (part of CPC 86752)	(1) None (2) None (3) Only in the form of prospecting and surveying services for iron, copper and manganese in cooperation with Chinese partners (4) Unbound except as indicated in horizontal commitments.	(1) None (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound except as indicated in horizontal commitments.		

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(k) Placement and supply services of Personnel (CPC 872, excluding CPC 87209)	(1) Unbound (2) Unbound (3) Only in the form of joint ventures, with foreign majority ownership permitted. Economic needs tests are required. (4) Unbound except as indicated in horizontal commitments.	(1) Unbound (2) Unbound (3) Unbound (4) Unbound except as indicated in horizontal commitments.		
(m) Related scientific technical consulting services (CPC 8675) - Offshore oil-field services geological, geophysical and other scientific prospecting services (CPC 86751) Sub-surface surveying services (CPC 86752)	(1) None (2) None (3) Only in the form of petroleum exploitation in cooperation with Chinese partners (4) Unbound except as indicated in horizontal commitments.	(1) None (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound except as indicated in horizontal commitments.		

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- Onshore oil-field services	(1) None (2) None (3) Only in the form of petroleum exploitation in cooperation with China National Petroleum Corp. (CNPC) in the designated areas approved by the Chinese government. In order to carry out the petroleum contract, the foreign service supplier shall establish a branch, subsidiary or representative office within the territory of the People's Republic of China and go through registration formalities in accordance with the laws. The domiciles of the said offices shall be determined through consultation with CNPC. The foreign service supplier shall open its bank account with a bank approved by the Chinese authorities to engage in foreign exchange business within the Chinese territory.	(1) None (2) None (3) The foreign service supplier shall furnish CNPC accurately and promptly with the reports on the petroleum operations, and shall submit to CNPC the data and samples as well as various technological, economic, accounting and administrative reports related to petroleum operations. CNPC shall have the ownership of all of the data records, samples, vouchers and other original information acquired during the implementation of the petroleum operations. The investment of foreign service suppliers shall be made in US dollars or other hard currencies.	(1) None (2) None (3) Unbound except as indicated in horizontal commitments.	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply		(2) Consumption abroad	(3) Commercial presence	(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or sub-sector	Limitations on market access		Limitation on national treatment	Additional commitments
(o) Building-cleaning services (CPC 874)	(1) Unbound** (2) None (3) Wholly foreign-owned enterprises are allowed. (4) Unbound except as indicated in horizontal commitments.	(1) Unbound** (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound except as indicated in horizontal commitments.		
(p) Photographic services (CPC 875)	(1) None (2) None (3) Only in the form of joint ventures, with foreign majority ownership permitted. (4) Unbound except as indicated in horizontal commitments.	(1) None (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound except as indicated in horizontal commitments.		
(q) Packaging services* (CPC 876)	(1) None (2) None (3) Foreign service suppliers will be permitted to establish wholly foreign-owned subsidiaries. (4) Unbound, except as indicated in horizontal commitments.	(1) None (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in horizontal commitments.		

** Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility.

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Sector or sub-sector	Limitations on market access	Limitation on national treatment	Additional commitments
(r) Printing of packaging materials, on a fee or contract basis (Only limited to the printing of packaging materials)	(1) Unbound (2) Unbound (3) Wholly foreign-owned enterprises are permitted. Economic needs tests are required. (4) Unbound except as indicated in Horizontal Commitments.	(1) Unbound (2) Unbound (3) Unbound (4) Unbound except as indicated in Horizontal Commitments.	
(s) Convention services (CPC 87909)	(1) None (2) None (3) Only in the form of joint ventures, with foreign majority ownership permitted. (4) Unbound except as indicated in horizontal commitments.	(1) None (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound except as indicated in horizontal commitments.	
(t) Translation and interpretation services (CPC 87905)	(1) None (2) None (3) Wholly foreign-owned enterprises are allowed. (4) Unbound except as indicated in horizontal commitments.	(1) None (2) None (3) None (4) Qualifications are as follows: three years of experience in translation or interpretation and a good command of the working language(s).	

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Sector or sub-sector	Limitations on market access		Limitation on national treatment	Additional commitments
- Maintenance and repair services (CPC 63, 6112 and 6122)	(1) None		(1) None	
- Maintenance and repair services of office machinery and equipment including computers (CPC 845 and 886)	(2) None		(2) None	
- Rental and leasing services (CPC 831, 832, excluding CPC 83202)	(3) Wholly foreign-owned subsidiaries are permitted. For Rental and Leasing services, service suppliers will have global assets of US\$ 5 million.		(3) None	
	(4) Unbound, except as indicated in horizontal commitments.		(4) Unbound, except as indicated in horizontal commitments.	

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2. COMMUNICATION SERVICES			
B. Courier Services (CPC 75121, except for those currently specifically reserved to Chinese postal authorities by law)	(1) None (2) None (3) Foreign service suppliers are permitted to establish wholly foreign-owned subsidiaries (4) Unbound, except as indicated in horizontal commitments.	(1) None (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in horizontal commitments.	
C. Telecommunication Services ² Value-added Services Including the following: (h) Electronic mail (i) Voice mail (j) On-line information and database retrieval (k) Electronic data interchange (l) Enhanced/Value-added facsimile services (including store and forward, store and retrieve) (m) Code and protocol conversion (n) On-line information and/or data processing (including transaction processing)	(1) See mode 3 (2) None (3) Foreign service suppliers are permitted to establish joint venture value-added telecommunication enterprises and foreign investment in the joint ventures shall be no more than 50 per cent. (4) Unbound except as indicated in horizontal commitments.	(1) None (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound except as indicated in horizontal commitments.	China undertakes the obligations contained in the Reference Paper in Annex 1 attached hereto.

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² China's commitments are scheduled in accordance with the following: Notes for Scheduling Basic Telecom Services Commitments (S/GBT/W/2/REV/1) and Market Access Limitations on Spectrum Availability (S/GBT/W/3) attached hereto.

All international telecommunications services shall go through gateways established with the approval of China's telecommunications authorities, which will act as an independent regulatory authority in accordance with the principles of paragraph 5 of the Reference Paper.

Telecommunication services do not cover the economic activity consisting of the provision of content services which require telecommunications services for their transport.

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons			
Sector or sub-sector	Limitations on market access	Limitation on national treatment	Additional commitments
Basic Telecommunication Services - Paging Services	(1) See mode 3 (2) None (3) Foreign service suppliers are permitted to establish joint venture enterprises and foreign investment in the joint ventures shall be no more than 50 per cent. (4) Unbound except as indicated in horizontal commitments.	(1) None (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound except as indicated in horizontal commitments.	China undertakes the obligations contained in the Reference Paper in Annex 1 attached hereto.

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Mobile Voice and Data Services: - Analogue / Digital / Cellular Services - Personal Communication Services	(1) See mode 3 (2) None (3) Foreign service suppliers are permitted to establish joint ventures only, and foreign investment in the joint ventures shall be no more than 49 per cent. (4) Unbound except as indicated in horizontal commitments.	(1) None (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound except as indicated in horizontal commitments.		

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply	(2) Consumption abroad	(3) Commercial presence	(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or sub-sector	Limitations on market access	Limitation on national treatment	Additional commitments
- Domestic Services (a) Voice services (b) Packet-switched data transmission services (c) Circuit-switched data transmission services (f) Facsimile services (g) Domestic private leased circuit services	(1) See mode 3 (2) None (3) Foreign service suppliers are permitted to establish joint ventures only, and foreign investment in the joint ventures shall be no more than 49 per cent. (4) Unbound except as indicated in horizontal commitments.	(1) None (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound except as indicated in horizontal commitments.	
- International Services (a) Voice services (b) Packet-switched data transmission services (c) Circuit-switched data transmission services (f) Facsimile services (g) International closed user group voice and data services (use of private leased circuit service is permitted)			

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D. Audiovisual Services* - Videos, including entertainment software and (CPC 83202), distribution services - Sound recording distribution services	(1) None (2) None (3) Foreign services suppliers are permitted to establish contractual joint ventures with Chinese partners to engage in the distribution of audiovisual products, excluding motion pictures, without prejudice to China's right to examine the content of audio and video products (see footnote 1). (4) Unbound, except as indicated in horizontal commitments.	(1) None (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in horizontal commitments.	Without prejudice to compliance with China's regulations on the administration of films, China allow the importation of motion pictures for theatrical release from foreign countries on a revenue-sharing basis and the number of such imports shall be 20 on an annual basis.*
44 - Cinema Theatre Services	(1) None (2) None (3) Foreign services suppliers are permitted to construct and/or renovate cinema theatres, with foreign investment no more than 49 per cent. (4) Unbound, except as indicated in horizontal commitments.	(1) None (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in horizontal commitments.	

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3. CONSTRUCTION AND RELATED ENGINEERING SERVICES (CPC 511, 512, 513 ³ , 514, 515, 516, 517, 518 ⁴)	(1) Unbound** (2) None (3) Joint ventures, with foreign majority ownership are permitted. Wholly foreign-owned enterprises are permitted. Wholly foreign-owned enterprises can only undertake the following four types of construction projects. 1. Construction projects wholly financed by foreign investment and/or grants. 2. Construction projects financed by loans of international financial institutions and awarded through international tendering according to the terms of loans.	(1) Unbound** (2) None (3) None	

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³ Including dredging services relating to infrastructure construction.

⁴ Coverage of CPC 518 is limited only to the rental and leasing services of construction and/or demolition machines with operator which are owned and used by foreign construction enterprises in their supply of services.

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	<p>3. Chinese-foreign jointly constructed projects with foreign investment equal to or more than 50 per cent; and Chinese-foreign jointly constructed projects with foreign investment less than 50 per cent but technically difficult to be implemented by Chinese construction enterprises alone.</p> <p>4. Chinese invested construction projects which are difficult to be implemented by Chinese construction enterprises alone can be jointly undertaken by Chinese and foreign construction enterprises with the approval of provincial government</p> <p>(4) Unbound except as indicated in horizontal commitments.</p>	<p>(4) Unbound except as indicated in horizontal commitments.</p>	

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Sector or sub-sector	Limitations on market access	Limitation on national treatment	Additional commitments
4. DISTRIBUTION SERVICES (as defined in Annex 2)			
A. Commission Agents' Services (excluding salt, tobacco)	(1) Unbound (2) None (3) Wholly foreign-owned enterprises are allowed.	(1) Unbound (2) None (3) None	Foreign-invested enterprises are permitted to distribute their products manufactured in China, including the products listed in the market access or sector or sub-sector column, and provide subordinate services as defined in the Annex 2. Foreign service suppliers are permitted to provide the full range of related subordinate services, including after sales services, as defined in Annex 2, for the products they distribute.
B. Wholesale Trade Services ⁵ (excluding salt, tobacco)	(4) Unbound except as indicated in horizontal commitments.	(4) Unbound except as indicated in horizontal commitments.	
C. Retailing Services (excluding tobacco).	(1) Unbound except for mail order. (2) None (3) Wholly foreign-owned enterprises are allowed, except for: - chain stores which sell products of different types and brands from multiple suppliers with more than 30 outlets. For such chains stores with more than 30 outlets, foreign majority ownership will not be permitted if those chain stores distribute any of the	(1) Unbound except for mail order. (2) None (3) None	Foreign-invested enterprises may distribute their products manufactured in China, including those excepted products as listed in the market access or sector or sub-sector column, and provide subordinate services as defined in Annex 2. Foreign service suppliers are permitted to provide full range of related subordinate services, including after sales services, as defined in Annex 2, for the products they distribute.

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⁵ The restrictions on mode 1 shall not undermine the rights of WTO Members to the right to trade as stipulated in Chapter 5 of China's Protocol of accession to the WTO.

CHINA'S SCHEDULE OF SPECIFIC COMMITMENTS

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply		(2) Consumption abroad	(3) Commercial presence	(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or sub-sector	Limitations on market access	Limitation on national treatment	Additional commitments	
	<p>following products: books, newspapers, magazines, pharmaceutical products, pesticides, mulching films, processed oil, chemical fertilizers and products listed in Annex 2a of the Protocol of China's WTO Accession. The foreign chain store operators will have the freedom of choice of any partner, legally established in China according to China's laws and regulations.</p> <p>(4) Unbound except as indicated in horizontal commitments.</p>			
D. Franchising	<p>(1) None (2) None (3) None. (4) Unbound except as indicated in horizontal commitments.</p>	<p>(1) None (2) None (3) None. (4) Unbound except as indicated in horizontal commitments.</p>		
E. Wholesale or retail trade services away from a fixed location.	<p>(1) None (2) None (3) None⁶. (4) Unbound except as indicated in horizontal commitments.</p>	<p>(1) None (2) None (3) None. (4) Unbound except as indicated in horizontal commitments.</p>		

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⁶ See paragraph 310 of the Report of the Working Party on the Accession of China to the WTO.

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply	(2) Consumption abroad	(3) Commercial presence	(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or sub-sector	Limitations on market access	Limitation on national treatment	Additional commitments
<p>5. EDUCATIONAL SERVICES (Excluding special education services e.g. military, police, political and party school education)</p> <p>A. Primary education services (CPC 921, excluding national compulsory education in CPC 92190)</p> <p>B. Secondary education services (CPC 922, excluding national compulsory education in CPC 92210)</p> <p>C. Higher education services (CPC 923)</p> <p>D. Adult education services (CPC 924)</p> <p>E. Other education services (CPC 929, including English language training)</p>	<p>(1) Unbound</p> <p>(2) None</p> <p>(3) Joint schools will be established, with foreign majority ownership permitted.</p> <p>(4) Unbound except as indicated in horizontal commitments and the following: foreign individual education service suppliers may enter into China to provide education services when invited or employed by Chinese schools and other education institutions.</p>	<p>(1) Unbound</p> <p>(2) None</p> <p>(3) Unbound</p> <p>(4) Qualifications are as follows: - possession of Bachelor's degree or above; - and an appropriate professional title or certificate, with two years' professional experiences.</p>	

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* As per China's commitments to WTO.

CHINA'S SCHEDULE OF SPECIFIC COMMITMENTS

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply		(2) Consumption abroad	(3) Commercial presence	(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or sub-sector	Limitations on market access		Limitation on national treatment	Additional commitments
6. ENVIRONMENTAL SERVICES (excluding environmental quality monitoring and pollution source inspection)	(1) Unbound except for environmental consultation services.		(1) None	
	(2) None		(2) None	
	(3) Wholly foreign-owned enterprises are allowed.		(3) None	
A. Sewage Services (CPC 9401)	(4) Unbound except as indicated in horizontal commitments.		(4) Unbound except as indicated in horizontal commitments.	
B. Solid Waste Disposal Services (CPC 9402)	(1) Unbound except for environmental consultation services.		(1) None	
	(2) None		(2) None	
	(3) Wholly foreign-owned enterprises are allowed.		(3) None	
	(4) Unbound except as indicated in horizontal commitments.		(4) Unbound except as indicated in horizontal commitments.	
C. Cleaning Services of Exhaust Gases (CPC 9404)	(1) Unbound except for environmental consultation services.		(1) None	
	(2) None		(2) None	
	(3) Wholly foreign-owned enterprises are allowed.		(3) None	
	(4) Unbound except as indicated in horizontal commitments.		(4) Unbound except as indicated in horizontal commitments.	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply		(2) Consumption abroad	(3) Commercial presence	(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or sub-sector	Limitations on market access		Limitation on national treatment	Additional commitments
D. Noise Abatement Services (CPC 9405)	(1) Unbound except for environmental consultation services. (2) None (3) Wholly foreign-owned enterprises are allowed. (4) Unbound except as indicated in horizontal commitments.	(1) None (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound except as indicated in horizontal commitments.	(1) None (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound except as indicated in horizontal commitments.	
E. Nature and Landscape Protection Services (CPC 9406)	(1) Unbound except for environmental consultation services. (2) None (3) Foreign services suppliers engaged in environmental services are permitted to provide services only in the form of joint ventures, with foreign majority ownership permitted. (4) Unbound except as indicated in horizontal commitments.	(1) None (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound except as indicated in horizontal commitments.	(1) None (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound except as indicated in horizontal commitments.	

CHINA'S SCHEDULE OF SPECIFIC COMMITMENTS

Sector or sub-sector	Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad	(3) Commercial presence	(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or sub-sector	Limitations on market access	Limitation on national treatment	Additional commitments
F. Other Environmental Protection Services (CPC 9409)	(1) Unbound except for environmental consultation services. (2) None (3) Foreign services suppliers engaged in environmental services are permitted to provide services only in the form of joint ventures, with foreign majority ownership permitted. (4) Unbound except as indicated in horizontal commitments.	(1) None (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound except as indicated in horizontal commitments.	
G. Sanitation Services (CPC 9403)	(1) Unbound except for environmental consultation services. (2) None (3) Wholly foreign-owned enterprises are allowed. (4) Unbound except as indicated in horizontal commitments.	(1) None (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound except as indicated in horizontal commitments.	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply	(2) Consumption abroad	(3) Commercial presence	(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or sub-sector	Limitations on market access	Limitation on national treatment	Additional commitments
7. FINANCIAL SERVICES*			
<p>A. All Insurance and Insurance-Related Services</p> <p>(a) Life, health and pension/annuities insurance</p> <p>(b) Non-life insurance</p> <p>(c) Reinsurance</p> <p>(d) Services auxiliary to insurance</p>	<p>(1) Unbound except for :</p> <p>(a) reinsurance;</p> <p>(b) international marine, aviation, and transport insurance; and</p> <p>(c) brokerage for large scale commercial risks, international marine, aviation, and transport insurance, and reinsurance.</p> <p>(2) Unbound for brokerage. Other, none.</p> <p>(3) A. <u>Form of establishment</u> Foreign non-life insurers will be permitted to establish as a branch or as a wholly-owned subsidiary; i.e., with no form of establishment restrictions. Foreign life insurers will be permitted 50 per cent foreign ownership in a joint venture with the partner of their choice.</p>	<p>(1) None</p> <p>(2) None</p> <p>(3) None, except for: - Foreign insurance institutions shall not engage in the statutory insurance business.</p>	

* As per China's commitments to WTO.

CHINA'S SCHEDULE OF SPECIFIC COMMITMENTS

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply	(2) Consumption abroad	(3) Commercial presence	(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or sub-sector	Limitations on market access	Limitation on national treatment	Additional commitments
	<p>The joint venture partners can freely agree the terms of their engagement, provided they remain within the limits of the commitments contained in this schedule.</p> <p>For brokerage for insurance of large scale commercial risks and brokerage for reinsurance and brokerage for international marine, aviation, and transport insurance and reinsurance: up to 51 per cent will be permitted; within five years after China's accession, wholly foreign owned subsidiary will be permitted.</p> <p>For other brokerage services: Unbound. Internal branching for an insurance firm will be permitted consistent with the phase out of geographic restrictions.</p>		

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply	(2) Consumption abroad	(3) Commercial presence	(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or sub-sector	Limitations on market access	Limitation on national treatment	Additional commitments
	<p>B. Business Scope Foreign non-life insurers will be permitted to provide "master policy" (see Annex 3) insurance/insurance of large scale commercial risks, which has no geographic restrictions. In accordance with national treatment, foreign insurance brokers will be permitted to provide "Master policy" no later than Chinese brokers, under conditions no less favourable.</p> <p>Foreign non-life insurers will be permitted to provide the full range of non-life insurance services to both foreign and domestic clients. Foreign insurers are permitted to provide health insurance, individual/group insurance and pension/annuities insurance to foreigners and Chinese.</p> <p>Foreign insurers will be permitted to provide reinsurance services for life and non-life insurance as a branch, joint venture, or wholly foreign-owned subsidiary, without geographic or quantitative restrictions on the number of licenses issued.</p>		

CHINA'S SCHEDULE OF SPECIFIC COMMITMENTS

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons			
Sector or sub-sector	Limitations on market access	Limitation on national treatment	Additional commitments
	<p>C. <u>Licenses</u> Licenses will be issued with no economic needs test or quantitative limits on licenses. Qualifications for establishing a foreign insurance institution are as follows:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - the investor shall be a foreign insurance company with more than 30 years of establishment experience in a WTO member; - it shall have a representative office for two consecutive years in China; - it shall have total assets of more than US \$5 billion at the end of the year prior to application, except for insurance brokers. <p>Insurance brokers shall have total assets of more than US\$ 200 million.</p>		
	(4) Unbound except as indicated in horizontal commitments.	(4) Unbound except as indicated in horizontal commitments.	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply		(2) Consumption abroad	(3) Commercial presence	(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or sub-sector	Limitations on market access	Limitation on national treatment	Additional commitments	
<p>B. Banking and Other Financial Services (excluding insurance and securities)</p> <p>Banking services as listed below:</p> <p>(a) Acceptance of deposits and other repayable funds from the public;</p> <p>(b) Lending of all types, including consumer credit, mortgage credit, factoring and financing of commercial transaction;</p> <p>(c) Financial leasing;</p> <p>(d) All payment and money transmission services, including credit, charge and debit cards, travellers cheques and bankers drafts (including import and export settlement);</p> <p>(e) Guarantees and commitments;</p> <p>(f) Trading for own account or for account of customers: foreign exchange.</p>	<p>(1) Unbound except for the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Provision and transfer of financial information, and financial data processing and related software by suppliers of other financial services; - Advisory, intermediation and other auxiliary financial services on all activities listed in subparagraphs (a) through (k), including credit reference and analysis, investment and portfolio research and advice, advice on acquisitions and on corporate restructuring and strategy. <p>(2) None</p> <p>(3) A. <u>Geographic coverage</u> For foreign currency business, there will be no geographic restriction. For local currency business, foreign services suppliers may provide business in following cities: Shanghai, Shenzhen, Tianjin, Dalian, Guangzhou, Zhuhai, Qingdao, Nanjing, Wuhan, Jinan, Fuzhou, Chengdu and Chongqing; Kunming, Beijing, Xiamen, Shantou, Ningbo, Shenyang and Xi'an. Within five years after accession, all geographic restrictions will be removed.</p>	<p>(1) None</p> <p>(2) None</p> <p>(3) Except for geographic restrictions and client limitations on local currency business (listed in the market access column), foreign financial institution may do business, without restrictions or need for case-by-case approval, with foreign invested enterprises, non-Chinese natural persons, Chinese natural persons and Chinese enterprises. Otherwise, none.</p>	<p>For financial leasing services, foreign financial leasing corporations will be permitted to provide financial leasing service at the same time as domestic corporations.</p>	

CHINA'S SCHEDULE OF SPECIFIC COMMITMENTS

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply	(2) Consumption abroad	(3) Commercial presence	(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or sub-sector	Limitations on market access	Limitation on national treatment	Additional commitments
	<p>B. <u>Clients</u> For foreign currency business, foreign financial institutions will be permitted to provide services in China without restriction as to clients.</p> <p>For local currency business,-foreign financial institutions will be permitted to provide services to Chinese enterprises. Within five years after accession, foreign financial institutions will be permitted to provide services to all Chinese clients. Foreign financial institutions licensed for local currency business in one region of China may service clients in any other region that has been opened for such business.</p>		

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply	(2) Consumption abroad	(3) Commercial presence	(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or sub-sector	Limitations on market access	Limitation on national treatment	Additional commitments
	<p>C. <u>Licensing</u></p> <p>Criteria for authorization to deal in China's financial services sector are solely prudential (i.e., contain no economic needs test or quantitative limits on licenses). Within five years after accession, any existing non-prudential measures restricting ownership, operation, and juridical form of foreign financial institutions, including on internal branching and licenses, shall be eliminated.</p> <p>Foreign financial institutions who meet the following condition are permitted to establish a subsidiary of a foreign bank or a foreign finance company in China:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - total assets of more than US \$10 billion at the end of the year prior to filing the application. 		

CHINA'S SCHEDULE OF SPECIFIC COMMITMENTS

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply		(2) Consumption abroad	(3) Commercial presence	(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or sub-sector	Limitations on market access		Limitation on national treatment	Additional commitments
	<p>Foreign financial institutions who meet the following condition are permitted to establish a branch of a foreign bank in China:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - total assets of more than US \$20 billion at the end of the year prior to filing the application. <p>Foreign financial institutions who meet the following condition are permitted to establish a Chinese-foreign joint bank or a Chinese-foreign joint finance company in China:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - total assets of more than US \$10 billion at the end of the year prior to filing the application. <p>Qualifications for foreign financial institutions to engage in local currency business are as follows:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - three years business operation in China and being profitable for two consecutive years prior to the application, otherwise, none. 			
	(4) Unbound except as indicated in horizontal commitments.		(4) Unbound except as indicated in horizontal commitments.	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply		(2) Consumption abroad	(3) Commercial presence	(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or sub-sector	Limitations on market access	Limitation on national treatment	Additional commitments	
- Motor vehicle financing by non-bank financial institutions	(1) Unbound except for the following: - Provision and transfer of financial information, and financial data processing and related software by suppliers of other financial services; - Advisory, intermediation and other auxiliary financial services on all activities listed in subparagraphs (a) through (k), including credit reference and analysis, investment and portfolio research and advice, advice on acquisitions and on corporate restructuring and strategy. (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound except as indicated in horizontal commitments.	(1) Unbound (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound except as indicated in horizontal commitments.		

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply	(2) Consumption abroad	(3) Commercial presence	(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or sub-sector	Limitations on market access	Limitation on national treatment	Additional commitments
- Securities	<p>(1) Unbound except for the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Foreign securities institutions may engage directly (without Chinese intermediary) in B share business. <p>(2) None</p> <p>(3) None</p> <p>(a) Unbound, except for the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Representative offices in China of foreign securities institutions may become Special Members of all Chinese stock exchanges. - Foreign service suppliers will be permitted to establish joint ventures with foreign investment up to 49 per cent to conduct domestic securities investment fund management business. Foreign securities institutions will be permitted to establish joint ventures, with foreign minority ownership not exceeding 1/3, to engage (without Chinese intermediary) in underwriting A shares and in underwriting and trading of B and H shares as well as government and corporate debts, launching of funds. 	<p>(1) None</p> <p>(2) None</p> <p>(3) None</p>	