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5. Pakistan's Exports Potentials of Goods Exports to Africa

This study uses two alternative methods for identifying potential exports to Africa. The first approach is the indicative exports potentials. Under this approach, products of potential exports are identified by comparing the domestic economy's global exports to the partner's economy global imports and then subtracting the domestic economy's current exports to the trading partner from minimum of the two global quantities – global exports of the domestic economy and global imports of the partner's economy. A large difference indicates high indicative potential and untapped exports. The estimated potential exports obtained through this method give an indication of the possible increase in the domestic economy's exports. They are also useful for examining the bilateral trade pattern and trade complementarity between the trade partners.

The scientific and statistical method of identifying potential exports products and economies with high potential exports is the Gravity Model – a widely applied and globally recognized approach for predicting of the pattern of bilateral trade between economies. The Gravity Model is applied in two forms; **first** – to identify the partner economies having potential exports (potential trade) and with which enhancement of the bilateral trade may yield gains to the partners. **Second** – gravity model may also be applied to identify product with potential exports to the partners' economies. This study uses the gravity model to identify the countries with potential exports of Pakistan.

5.1. Indicative Exports Potential

Pakistan's exports potentials to the Africa continent are identified in three stages: **First** – identifying exports products with potential exports to Africa (as whole region). **Second** – exports potentials to Regional Trade Agreements/Economic Communities/Economic Groups and: **Third** – exports potentials to Pakistan's major trading partners in the Africa region. The three stages of exports potential are discussed below.

5.1.1. Exports Potentials to the Africa Continent

Products of exports potential to the Africa region are identified by comparing of Pakistan's global exports to Africa region and Africa region's global imports. Exports lines with potential exports, i.e. with significant Pakistan's global exports and significant Africa's global imports are shortlisted as exports lines with Pakistan's potential exports to Africa. The analysis is based on HS (6) level

of products aggregation. To shortlist, Pakistan's exports lines with potential exports to Africa, a minimum level of Pakistan's global exports and Africa's global imports is set up. The lines with exports and import values above the minimum threshold level are picked up. The said criteria are given as follows.

1. Pakistan's global exports in the concerned lines (HS 6) > US \$ 100, 000
2. Africa's global imports in the concerned lines (HS 6) > US \$ 100, 000.

Using the above criteria, around 1361 tariff lines at HS (6) are shortlisted with potential exports to Africa. Exports lines with potential exports are presented in **ANNEX – 1**. The shortlisted lines at HS (6) are aggregated into sectors (HS 2). Pakistan's exports potentials to Africa at HS 2 (sectors) are given in **ANNEX – (2)**.

Pakistan's top export sector with potential exports to Africa is '**other made up textile articles.**' It includes total 44 lines (HS 6). Top lines of this sector include bedlinen of cotton, toilet linen and kitchen linen, bedlinen of textile, bedlinen, knitted or crocheted, floor cloths, dishcloths, dusters and similar cleaning cloths, tents of textile materials, toilet linen and kitchen linen of textile materials, curtains, incl. drapes, and interior blinds and bedlinen of man-made fibres etc.

Table 5. 1. Top Potential Exports to Africa (US \$ million)

Top 10 Exports with Potential Exports to Africa (2017) – US \$ Million						
S. No	HS Codes	Sectors	Pakistan's Global Exports	Africa Global Imports	Pakistan's Exports to Africa	Africa Ad V Tariff
1	63	Other made-up textile articles...	3955.72	2858.37	43.37	22
2	52	Cotton	3497.14	3811.30	29.94	20
3	61	Articles of apparel and clothing...	2515.47	2933.58	11.33	28
4	62	Articles of apparel and clothing...	2464.54	3595.20	6.73	29
5	10	Cereals	1751.47	14237.44	640.78	4
6	42	Articles of leather ...	631.74	1027.84	9.06	22
7	17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	511.94	6866.75	0.00	12
8	30	Pharmaceutical products...	207.19	10114.28	0.35	2
9	90	Optical, photographic ...	408.49	3230.51	0.10	3
10	27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils	258.39	33364.72	0.00	9

Source: Author's analysis – based on ITC Trade Map Data

Pakistan's other top exports sector to Africa with potential exports is 'cotton'. It includes total 104 lines (HS 6) – 7.6 % of the total shortlisted exports lines. Top cotton lines with potential exports

include single cotton yarn, denim, plain woven fabrics of cotton, woven fabrics of cotton, multiple "folded" or cabled cotton yarn, single cotton yarn etc. The other top exports sectors with potentials exports are depicted in the above Table.

5.1.1.1. Sectoral Aggregation of Pakistan's exports potentials to Africa

Industrial (sectoral aggregation) of Pakistan's potential exports to Africa is depicted as follows.

Table 5. 2. Industry Classification of Pakistan Export Potentials to Africa

Industry Classification of Pakistan Export Potentials to Africa (2017)-USD Million				
Industry	Pak Global Exports	Africa Global Imports	Pakistan Current Exports to Africa	Africa Tariff against Pakistan
Articles of apparel	8935.45	9385.47	61.43	26
Agriculture	4134.37	46286.84	645.08	14
Textiles	3962.50	8651.59	31.49	18
Leather	963.40	1257.96	16.17	14
Mineral products	732.67	37014.55	1.59	7
medical or surgical instruments,	415.08	3259.28	0.10	14
Chemicals	406.12	25121.10	0.81	10
Misc manufactured articles	331.22	4051.59	6.41	18
Other base metals	250.01	2273.63	0.46	12
Machinery	194.06	31136.20	0.22	6
Plastics, Articles of plastic	193.68	10253.60	0.02	13
Iron and steel,	165.49	11306.75	0.19	12
Paper and paperboard	105.93	3268.02	0.00	10
Footwear and headgear	100.99	3246.25	1.94	19
Electrical equipment	73.20	20889.59	0.00	9
Vehicles	71.42	16854.70	0.06	3
Wood and articles	37.66	732.84	0.02	16
Rubber	26.44	1044.10	0.00	16
Pearls and precious stones	23.37	324.42	0.01	11
Articles of stone, plaster	20.38	327.34	0.03	21
Glass and glassware	11.34	830.35	0.00	15
Ceramics	7.96	1032.65	0.01	25
Arms and ammunition	5.58	85.36	0.00	-
Grand Total	21365.11	251282.45	766.05	-

Source: WITS, ITC Trade Map

To identify the trade pattern and potential exports of Pakistan to various Africa's RTAs, this study also identifies potential exports lines to Africa regional trade agreements (regional community groups). They are depicted in the following section.

5.1.2. Pakistan's export potentials to African TRAs

This section discusses Pakistan's exports potentials to the African Economic Community Groups. The criteria given in section 5.1.1 is also applied for shortlisting lines with Pakistan's potential exports to Africa's RTAs.

5.1.2.1. Exports Potentials to CEMAC

This study identifies 884 Pakistan exports products (HS 6) with potential exports to CEMAC region. The shortlisted HS 6 products with potential exports are aggregated into 80 sectors. The sectoral exports potential for CEMAC economies are given in ANNEX – 3. The top export sector in terms of value of potential exports is cereal (rice) followed by salt; sulphur; earths and stone; plastering – including 19 products at HS 6. The next top exports sector with potential exports to CEMAC economies is 'other made-up textile articles; sets; worn clothing' – including 41 HS 6 lines of potential exports. Further detail of Pakistan's top sectoral potential exports is depicted in the following Table.

Table 5. 3. Top Exports sectors to CEMAC with potential exports

Top Sectors with Potential Exports to CEMAC Economies (US \$ million) - 2017					
HS Codes	HS DES	Pakistan's Global Export	CEMAC Global Imports	Pakistan Exports to CEMAC	Indicative Potential Exports
63	Other made-up textile articles; rags	3922.61	285.48	4.06	281.42
10	Cereals	1750.89	1143.77	6.89	1136.88
17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	489.25	190.88	0.61	190.27
90	Optical, photographic, cinematographic	408.49	132.24	0.13	132.11
25	Salt; Sulphur; earths and stone	358.79	512.08	0.00	358.79
27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils..	258.39	1096.55	0.00	258.39
84	Machinery, mechanical appliances	181.84	1206.16	0.09	181.75
30	Pharmaceutical products	153.23	570.72	0.09	153.13
03	Fish and crustaceans,	146.21	204.06	0.00	146.21
73	Articles of iron or steel	114.99	415.85	0.19	114.80

Source: Author's analysis – based on ITC Trade Map Data

As evident from the above Table, the largest exports potentials of Pakistan to CEMAC is other made up textile articles (bed lines, toilet lines and kitchen lines, bed lines of textile materials, floor cloths etc.), sugar and sugar confectionary (cane or beat sugar, sugar confectionary, shewing gum and Glucose in solid form and glucose syrup) and cereals – including wholly and semi milled rice, broken rice, maize and wheat etc.

5.1.2.2. Export potentials to COMESA

The study identifies 653 exports products at HS 6 with potential exports to COMESA economies. Top exports products with potential exports include semi milled or wholly milled rice, instruments and appliance used in medical and veterinary sciences, cane or beat sugar, Portland cement, broken rice, medium oil and preparations, denim and petroleum oils etc. The shortlisted HS 6 lines with potential exports are aggregated into 80 sectors (HS 2). Pakistan's sectoral potential exports to COMESA is given in ANNEX – 4. Pakistan's top sectoral exports potential to COMESA is cereals, followed by cotton (81 HS lines), articles of apparels (55 lines at HS 6) and other made – up textiles and articles (37 liens at HS 6). Detail of Pakistan's sectoral potential exports is depicted in the Table below.

Table 5. 4 Top exports sectors to COMESA with potential exports

Top Sectors with Potential Exports to COMESA					
HS 2	Description	Exported value in 2017	COMESA Global Imports	Pak Exports to COMESA	Indicative Exports Potentials
63	Other made-up textile articles; sets; worn clothing	3952.50	739.15	28.90	710.25
52	Cotton	3450.85	1149.78	94.94	1054.84
61	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	2510.21	663.06	1.67	661.39
62	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories,	2449.11	741.07	1.14	739.93
10	Cereals	1750.89	4705.02	389.55	1361.34
17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	511.08	1863.36	13.83	497.25
90	Optical, photographic, cinematographic,	403.42	448.87	5.91	397.51
25	Salt; Sulphur; earths and stone; plastering materials,	379.03	490.75	24.43	354.60
39	Plastics and articles thereof	263.54	1198.64	4.62	258.93
27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation;	258.39	8573.42	0.00	258.39

Source: Author's analysis – based on ITC Trade Map Data

5.1.2.3. Export potentials to EAC economies

The study identifies around 1000 exports products (HS 6) with exports potentials to EAC economies. The top exports products include cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, medium oils and preparations, instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical or veterinary sciences, wheat or muslin flour, petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude and Portland cement etc. The shortlisted HS 6 exports products are aggregated into 89 sectors. Export sectors with potential exports to EAC economies are given in **ANNEX – 5**.

Pakistan's top exports sector to Africa with potential exports in terms of volume of indicative exports potential is cereal, followed by 'other made-up textile articles' – including 41 HS 6 products. The other top sector is the sugar and sugar confectionary, which include 9 HS (6) lines and 'articles of apparel and clothing accessories, not knitted or crocheted' – including 66 lines at HS (6). Further detail of Pakistan's top export sectors is given in the following Table.

Table 5. 5. Top exports with Potential Exports to EAC

Exports Sectors with Potential Exports to EAC Economies (US \$ Million) -2017					
HS 2	HS Des	Pak Global Exports	EAC Global Imports	Pak Exports to EAC	Indicative Exports Potential
63	Other made-up textile articles;	3939.67	540.36	29.36	511.00
62	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	2391.02	297.02	1.53	295.49
10	Cereals	1750.89	1326.20	297.84	1028.36
17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	511.50	1057.50	9.07	502.43
39	Plastics and articles thereof	267.56	822.30	5.88	261.68
27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils	258.39	3028.70	0.00	258.39
30	Pharmaceutical products	207.19	1366.08	16.14	191.05
84	Machinery, mechanical appliances,	188.91	2546.78	5.48	183.43
73	Articles of iron or steel	115.10	379.81	0.06	115.04
85	Electrical machinery and equipment	72.13	1174.55	0.70	71.43

Source: Author's analysis – based on ITC Trade Map Data

5.1.2.4. Export potentials to ECOWAS Economies

The study identifies more than 1100 lines (HS 6) with potential exports to ECOWAS economies. The top products include 'semi-milled or wholly milled rice', cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, Portland cement, broken rice, instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical or veterinary sciences, petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, undenatured ethyl alcohol, wheat or muslin flour and paper and paperboard. Based on the shortlisted HS 6 lines

for exports potentials, the study also identifies 91 sectors with potential exports, which are given in ANNEX – 6. Top sectors with potential exports in terms of value of indicative exports potentials is cereal, other made up textiles, sugar and sugar confectionary, fish and crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates and optical, photographic, cinematographic. Detail of Pakistan’s top sectoral potential exports is given in the following Table.

Table 5. 6 Sectors with Potential Exports to ECOWAS

Exports Sectors with Potential Exports to ECOWAS Economies (US \$ Million) -2017					
HS 2	Sectors	Exported value in 2017	ECOWAS Global Imports	Pak Exports to ECOWAS	Indicative Exports Potentials
63	Other made-up textile articles; sets;	3936.56	591.40	11.20	580.20
52	Cotton	2042.64	374.30	0.60	373.70
10	Cereals	1751.47	4439.87	142.19	1609.28
17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	492.32	1265.64	4.88	487.44
90	Optical, photographic, cinematographic,	408.49	445.20	1.65	406.84
03	Fish and crustaceans,	373.97	852.85	0.00	373.97
25	Salt; Sulphur; earths and stone;	356.09	2459.23	0.02	356.06
27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils	258.39	6301.10	0.00	258.39
39	Plastics and articles thereof	233.64	1518.87	0.23	233.42
30	Pharmaceutical products	207.19	1776.29	5.17	202.02

Source: Author’s analysis – based on ITC Trade Map Data

5.1.2.5. Export potentials to SACU Economies

The study identifies more than 1200 products (HS 6) with potential exports to SACU economies. the top exports products at HS 6 with potential exports to SACU include semi-milled or wholly milled rice, instruments and appliances used in medical, cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, men's or boys' trousers, t-shirts, singlets and other vests of cotton and women's or girls' trousers. The shortlisted HS 6 products of potential exports are aggregated into 92 sectors, which are given in ANNEX – 7.

Top exports sectors of Pakistan’s with potential exports to SACU include cereals, Articles of apparel and clothing accessories (61, 62) – including 173 lines (HS 6), Sugars and sugar confectionery – including 10 lines and articles of leather; saddlery and harness, which include 16

lines. Detail of Pakistan's top sectoral exports with potential exports is given in the following Table.

Table 5. 7. Top Exports sectors with potential Exports to SACU economies

Exports Sectors with Potential Exports to SACU Economies (US \$ Million) -2017					
HS 2	HS Des	Pakistan's Global Exports	SACU Global Imports	Pak Exports to SACU	Indicative Potential Exports
63	Other made-up textile articles; sets;	3955.72	269.38	25.52	243.86
52	Cotton	3274.17	324.49	45.37	279.12
61	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories --	2515.47	911.95	6.70	905.25
62	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories--	2464.54	999.85	4.28	995.57
10	Cereals	1751.47	1173.16	3.30	1169.86
42	Articles of leather; saddlery and harness;	631.74	239.55	8.18	231.37
17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	511.94	756.49	2.77	509.17
90	Optical, photographic, cinematographic,	408.49	990.39	6.85	401.63
39	Plastics and articles thereof	271.19	1724.77	0.53	270.65
30	Pharmaceutical products	207.19	1978.14	0.15	207.04

Source: Author's analysis – based on ITC Trade Map Data

5.1.2.6. Export potentials to SADC Economies

The study identifies around 1300 HS 6 lines with potential exports (HS products having more than 100, 000 US \$ indicative exports potentials) to SADC economies. Top exports products (HS 6) with exports potential to SADC include semi-milled or wholly milled rice, instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical or veterinary sciences, cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, men's or boys' trousers, T-shirts, singlets and other vests of cotton, Portland cement and women's or girls' trousers etc. The shortlisted HS 6 products are aggregated into sectoral exports. Sectoral exports with potential exports to SADC are given in **ANNEX – 8**.

Like other Africa RTAs, Pakistan's top sectoral exports with potential exports to SADC include cereals, articles of apparel and clothing accessories, other made-up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags, cotton, sugar and sugar confectionary, optical, photographic, cinematographic and salt; sulphur; earths and stone. Detail of Pakistan's top sectors – having potential exports to SADC economies.

Table 5. 8. Top Exports sectors with potential Exports to SADC economies

Exports Sectors with Potential Exports to SADC Economies (US \$ Million) -2017					
HS Codes	HS Description of Sectors	Pakistan's Global Exports	SADC Global Imports	Pakistan's Exports to SADC	Indicative Exports Potentials
63	Other made-up textile articles; sets;	3955.72	909.28	39.83	869.45
52	Cotton	3386.13	722.48	67.03	655.46
61	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	2515.47	1160.18	7.31	1152.87
62	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	2464.54	1241.74	4.91	1236.83
10	Cereals	1751.47	2416.11	248.71	1502.76
17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	511.94	1430.27	9.46	502.48
90	Optical, photographic, cinematographic,	408.49	1331.82	8.17	400.32
25	Salt; Sulphur; earths and stone;	384.83	561.91	25.03	359.79
39	Plastics and articles thereof	271.19	2826.40	4.49	266.70
30	Pharmaceutical products	207.19	3470.43	2.85	204.34

Source: Author's analysis – based on ITC Trade Map Data

5.1.2.7. Export potentials to WAEMU Economies

The study identifies more than 900 HS 6 lines with potential exports to WAEMU economies. Top HS 6 products with potential exports to WAEMU include, semi-milled or wholly milled rice, whether or not polished or glazed, cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, Portland cement, medium oils and preparations, petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, wheat or muslin flour and medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products. The shortlisted HS 6 lines are aggregated into 84 sectors, the detail of which is given in **ANNEX – 9**.

Pakistan's top exports sectors with potential exports to WAEMU economies include cereals, fish and crustaceans (14 lines HS 6), salt and Sulphur (18 lines), sugar and sugar confectionary (7 lines) and Other made-up textile articles; sets (38 lines).

Table 5. 9. Top Exports sectors with potential Exports to WAEMU economies

Exports Sectors with Potential Exports to WAEMU Economies (US \$ Million) -2017					
HS Codes	HS Description of Sectors	Pakistan's Global Exports	WAEMU Global Imports	Pakistan's Exports to WAEMU	Indicative Exports Potentials
10	Cereals	1751.47	2903.87	95.93	1655.54
03	Fish and crustaceans, molluscs	367.49	478.59	0.00	367.49
25	Salt; sulphur; earths and stone;	353.03	693.23	0.02	353.01
17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	490.76	333.43	1.83	331.60
63	Other made-up textile articles; sets;	3917.28	285.27	4.76	280.51
27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products	258.39	3473.10	0.00	258.39
52	Cotton	1001.86	253.78	0.10	253.67
90	Optical, photographic, cinematographic,	408.49	201.52	0.39	201.13
84	Machinery, mechanical appliances,	186.42	1588.94	0.34	186.08
30	Pharmaceutical products	184.92	1078.65	0.36	184.55

Source: Author's analysis – based on ITC Trade Map Data

5.1.3. Pakistan's Export Potentials to Major African's Economies

5.1.3.1. Pakistan's Exports Potentials to South Africa

The study identifies around 1200 tariff lines (HS 6) with potential exports to South Africa. Top lines include semi-milled or wholly milled rice, men's or boys' ensembles of cotton, single cotton yarn, bedlinen of cotton and toilet linen and kitchen linen. Likes top exports sectors in terms of no of tariff lines include machinery, mechanical appliances (131 lines), articles of apparel and clothing accessories (88 tariff lines), Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, not knitted or crocheted (81 lines), cotton (69 lines) and Plastics and articles thereof (44 lines). Details of Pakistan's sectoral exports potential to South Africa is given in **ANNEX – (10)**.

The '**other made-up textile articles**' (HS 63) is top exports sector of Pakistan with potential exports to South Africa. Pakistan's top competitors' economies of supplying this sectoral export to South Africa are China that holds 43 % share in the South Africa's imports market, India (13 % share in total Africa imports of this sector) and Swaziland – holding 7 % share in South Africa's imports of this sector. Pakistan's next top exports sector, to South Africa with potential exports is cotton. The competitors' economies are China, Zambia and India. China holds the largest share,

i.e. 31 %, followed by Zambia (9 %) and then India (8 %). Details of Pakistan's other top exports sectors with potential exports to South Africa and Pakistan's competitors' economies in South Africa is given in the following Table.

Table 5. 10. Top exports Sectors with Potential Exports to S. Africa and Pakistan's Competitors

Top Exports Sectors with Potentials exports of Pakistan to South Africa (US \$ million) -2017								
HS Codes	HS Description	Pakistan's Global Exports	S. Africa Global Imports	Pak Exports to S. Africa	South Africa Tariff for Pakistan	No. Lines in Sectors (HS (6))	Pakistan's Competitor Economies	Share in imports
63	Other made-up textile articles; sets; worn; rags	3904.11	203.12	24.95	29	44	China	43 %
							India	13 %
							Swaziland	7 %
52	Cotton	3229.85	176.79	41.13	19	81	China	31 %
							Zambia	9 %
							India	8 %
61	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories,	2515.47	739.31	6.69	41	131	China	52%
							Mauritius	7%
							Swaziland	7%
62	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories,	2435.35	860.04	4.27	41	88	China	46%
							Swaziland	15%
							Lesotho	9%
10	Cereals	1751.47	939.06	3.30	4	8	Thailand	33%
							India	12%
							Russia	10%
42	Articles of leather; saddlery and harness; travel	631.74	211.60	8.15	27	17	China	43%
							Italy	4%
							India	4%
17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	511.94	588.67	2.34	9	11	Swaziland	40%
							Brazil	19%
							UAE	14%
90	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking,	408.49	891.46	6.78	0	22	USA	21%
							Germany	14%
							China	1*
25	Salt; sulphur; earths and stone; plastering materials, lime and	382.16	75.48	4.53	0	23	China	18%
							UAE	14%
							USA	8%
22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	362.45	75.03	0.00	6	3	UK	34%
							France	14%
							Namibia	12%

Source: Author's analysis – based on ITC Trade Map Data

5.1.3.2. Pakistan's Exports Potential to Kenya

This study identifies 846 export lines (HS 6) with potential exports to Kenya. The top exports lines include medium oil and preparations, cane or beat sugar, medicaments, instruments and appliances used in medical/surgical sciences and telephones for cellular networks etc.

Likewise, Pakistan's top exports sector to Kenya with potential exports is cereals. Top exports products of cereals is semi-milled or wholly-milled rice. Pakistan also has potential exports to Kenya in exports of wheat and maize. Pakistan's next top export sector with potential exports is sugar and sugar confectionary. Top exports products (HS 6) of this sector include:

- Cane or beat sugar and chemically pure sucrose (170199)
- Glucose in solid form and glucose syrup 9170230)
- Sugar confectionary (179490)

Table 5. 11. Top exports sectors with potential exports to Kenya and Pakistan's to competitors

Top Exports Sectors with potentials exports of Pakistan to Kenya (US \$ million) -2017							
HS 2	Sectoral	Pak Global Exports	Kenya Global Imports	Pakistan Exports to Kenya	Kenya Tariff _ Pakistan	Competitors Economies	Share in Kenya Imports
10	Cereals	1702.65	1011.15	221.98	39	Mexico	17 %
						Russia	12 %
						Argentina	7%
17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	510.38	500.13	1.11	44	Brazil	37%
						Egypt	11%
						Mauritius	9%
63	Other made-up textile articles; sets; worn clothing	3869.99	213.87	18.15	27	China	29%
						India	10%
						Canada	6%
30	Pharmaceutical products	184.92	441.35	6.35	0	India	45%
						Belgium	7%
						UK	6%
84	Machinery, mechanical appliances, ...	178.31	1087.22	0.50	4	China	41%
						India	10%
						USA	8%
27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation;	143.92	1846.62	0.00	8	UAE	39%
						S. Arabia	30%
						India	15%
73	Articles of iron or steel	114.75	182.01	0.02	18	China	58%
						India	14%
						Spain	3%
90	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, ...	407.52	114.43	0.73	0	China	44%
						USA	15%
						Germany	7%
39	Plastics and articles thereof	95.44	306.23	0.81	16	S. Arabia	21%
						China	17%
						UAE	10%
62	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, ...	1021.39	73.69	0.68	25	China	57%
						Jordan	24%
						S. Africa	5%

Source: Author's analysis – based on ITC Trade Map Data

Pakistan's next largest exports sector with potential exports to Kenya is 'other made – up textile articles. Top line includes: Worn clothing and clothing accessories, tarpaulins, awnings and sunblind of textile materials and blankets and travelling rugs of synthetic fibres etc.

Detail of Pakistan's sectoral exports potentials to Kenya is depicted in ANNEX – 11. Pakistan's other top exports sectors' with potential exports to Kenya include pharmaceutical products, machinery and mechanical appliances, mineral fuels and articles of iron and steel etc. Pakistan's top 10 exports sectors with potential exports to Kenya is depicted in Table 5.11 above.

5.1.3.3. Pakistan's Exports Potentials to Egypt

Table 5. 12. Top exports sectors with potential exports to Egypt and Pakistan's to competitors

Top Exports Sectors with Potentials Exports of Pakistan to Egypt (US \$ million) -2017							
HS 2	Sectoral	Pak Global Exports	Egypt Global Imports	Pakistan Exports to Egypt	Egypt Tariff _ Pakistan	Competitors Economies	Share in Egypt Imports
10	Cereals	1567.25	1767.10	0.58	0	Russian	24%
						Ukraine	24%
						France	13%
52	Cotton	3150.37	720.53	56.63	8	India	24%
						China	20%
						Greece	18%
17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	492.17	773.50	0.00	24	Brazil	62%
						U.K	21%
						France	4%
90	Optical, photographic, cinematographic,	408.49	335.64	2.09	3	Germany	31%
						U.S.A	16%
						China	11%
27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation;	257.34	2585.56	0.00	3	Italy	31%
						Spain	22%
						USA	11%
62	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, not knitted or	2306.31	254.89	0.12	38	China	83%
						Turkey	8%
						Spain	3%
84	Machinery, mechanical appliances,	193.38	3321.15	0.19	7	China	19%
						Italy	14%
						Germany	14%
03	Fish and crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates	179.19	369.28	0.20	10	Netherlands	32%
						Norway	12%
						Viet Nam	12%
08	Edible fruit and nuts; peel of citrus fruit or melons	164.46	256.21	0.03	33	Italy	29%
						Greece	17%
						Syria	13%
30	Pharmaceutical products	153.11	1852.63	2.52	4	Germany	36%
						Switzerland	15%
						USA	11%

Source: Author's analysis – based on ITC Trade Map Data

This study identifies around 1036 tariff lines (HS 6) with potential exports to Egypt. The top priority lines include cane or beat sugar, instruments and appliances used in medical and surgical or veterinary sciences, medium oils and preparations, denim and single cotton yarn etc. Likewise, Pakistan's top exports sectors with potential exports to Egypt include cereals include 4 lines (HS 6), cotton – including 82 lines, sugar and sugar confectionary – including 8 lines and optical photographic etc., which includes 20 HS 6 products with potential exports. Pakistan's sectoral potential exports to Egypt are given in ANNEX – 12.

Pakistan's top 10 exports sectors with potential exports to Egypt and Pakistan's competitors' economies are depicted in Table 5.12 above.

5.1.3.4. Pakistan's exports potentials to Tanzania

Table 5. 13. Top exports sectors with potential exports to Tanzania and Pakistan's to competitors

Top Exports Sectors with Potentials Exports of Pakistan to Tanzania (US \$ million) -2017							
HS 2	Sectoral	Pak Global Exports	Tanzania Global Imports	Pakistan Exports to Tanzania	Tanzania Tariff _ Pakistan	Competitors Economies	Share in Tanzania Imports
63	Other made-up textile articles; sets; worn clothing	3786.46	87.22	9.67	27	China	28%
						India	12%
						USA	10%
10	Cereals	1520.08	180.84	0.02	56	Russian	40%
						Zambia	14%
						Germany	12%
17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	509.84	125.10	0.58	24	Brazil	34%
						UAE	12%
						India	10%
90	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, ..	407.52	72.29	0.47	0	USA	19%
						Germany	16%
						China	15%
39	Plastics and articles thereof	255.01	151.94	-	-	S. Arabia	27%
						China	16%
						India	10%
30	Pharmaceutical products	207.07	340.91	1.25	0	India	59%
						Denmark	7%
						Kenya	6%
84	Machinery, mechanical appliances, ...	185.58	583.34	0.79	4	China	23%
						Japan	13%
						India	9%
27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation..	143.92	927.60	0.00	8	India	28%
						UAE	27%
						S. Arabia	21%
73	Articles of iron or steel	112.38	89.87	0.01	18	China	32%
						India	20%
						South Africa	13%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof;	71.50	309.65	-	-	China	44%
						India	7%
						South Africa	5%

Source: Author's analysis – based on ITC Trade Map Data

This study identifies 750 exports products (HS 6) with potential exports to Tanzania. The top priority lines include medium oil and preparations, cane or beat sugars, medicaments, medical and surgical instruments and appliances, telephone for cellular phones, plain woven fabrics of cotton and flat – rolled products etc. Based on exports lines with potential exports to Tanzania, the study also identifies 78 sectors (HS 2) with potential exports to Tanzania as given in **ANNEX – 13**.

Likewise, Pakistan's top sectoral exports with potential exports to Tanzania include other mad up textiles – including 32 lines (HS 6). Pakistan's top competitors' economies in this exports sector are China, Indi and USA. The next largest exports sector with potential exports to Tanzania is 'cereals' – including 3 lines. Pakistan's competitors' in Tanzania are Russia, Zambia and Germany. Further detail of Pakistan's top exports sectors with potential exports is depicted in the above Table.

5.1.3.5. Export sectors with potential exports to Morocco

The study identifies 1117 exports lines (HS 6) with potential exports to Morocco. The top priority lines with potential exports to Morocco include medium oil and preparations, fresh or dried dates, medicaments, paper and paperboard, single cotton yarn, denim, medical and veterinary instruments and appliances, vegetable fats and oil, woven fabrics and T-Shirts etc.

Table 5. 14. Top exports sectors with Potential exports to Morocco and Pakistan's to Competitors

Top Exports Sectors with Potentials Exports of Pakistan to Morocco (US \$ million) -2017							
HS 2	Sectoral	Pak Global Exports	Morocco Global Imports	Pakistan Exports to Morocco	Morocco Tariff Pakistan	Competitors Economies	Share in Morocco Imports
52	Cotton	3068.27	518.69	14.65	7	Turkey	24%
						Spain	19%
						Italy	12%
62	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, not knitted or crocheted	2425.04	214.33	0.26	24	Turkey	24%
						China	21%
						Spain	14%
61	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories,	2031.71	189.63	0.99	25	Turkey	29%
						China	25%
						Portugal	10%
10	Cereals	1568.90	1027.78	0.70	24	Argentina	20%
						Canada	16%
						UAE	14%
17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	489.69	530.39	0.05	22	Brazil	93%
						Mexico	3%
						Egypt	1%
90	Optical, photographic, cinematographic	407.52	240.55	0.51	3	China	17%
						France	15%
						Germany	11%
39	Plastics and articles thereof	267.56	1121.08	0.00	-	S. Arabia	18%
						Spain	18%
						France	10%
55	Man-made staple fibres	251.26	309.92	1.17	-	China	19%
						Spain	17%
						Italy	17%
84	Machinery, mechanical appliances,	193.53	2507.64	0.33	5	Spain	22%
						China	14%
						France	14%
30	Pharmaceutical products	175.50	377.29	0.80	12	France	27%
						Germany	18%
						Italy	6%

Source: ITC Trade Map

Based on the potential exports products mentioned, the study identifies 89 sectors (HS 2) with potential exports to Morocco. The detail of sectoral potential exports is depicted in **ANNEX – 14**. Top sectors with potential exports to Morocco include cereals, cotton – including 74 lines (HS 6), articles of apparels, that include 73 lines, articles and apparels and clothing – 70 lines (HS 6). Detail of Pakistan's top exports sectors having high export potentials to Morocco is depicted in the following Table.

5.1.3.6. Export sectors with potential exports to Nigeria (HS 6)

The study identifies 765 exports products (HS 6) with potential exports to Nigeria. The top priority exports products to Nigeria with potential exports include medium oil and preparation, medicaments, salts, parts of gas turbine, undenatured ethyl alcohol, paper and paperboard, glucose

(solid and syrup), tobacco and flours etc. Exports products with potential exports are aggregate into 83 sectors (HS 2), as depicted in ANNEX – 15.

Table 5. 15. Top exports sectors with Potential exports to Nigeria and Pakistan's to Competitors

Top Exports Sectors with Potentials Exports of Pakistan to Nigeria (US \$ million) -2017							
HS 2	Sectoral	Pak Global Exports	Nigeria Global Imports	Pakistan Exports to Nigeria	Nigeria Tariff _ Pakistan	Competitors Economies	Share in Nigeria Imports
30	Pharmaceutical products	207.19	321.15	0.48	0	India	47%
						China	24%
						Switzerland	5%
84	Machinery, mechanical appliances,	187.23	1998.55	0.63	6	China	37%
						Germany	8%
						USA	8%
17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	147.91	629.60	0.00	15	Brazil	87%
						China	4%
						Turkey	3%
27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products ...	143.92	6116.97	0.00	7	Belgium	39%
						Netherlands	24%
						France	6%
25	Salt; sulphur; earths and stone; plastering materials,	137.55	885.81	0.00	6	Italy	55%
						Serbia	24%
						Spain	3%
90	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring,	407.52	126.95	0.06	6	China	44%
						USA	11%
						UK	8%
73	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	382.11	124.57	2.73	13	China	24%
						Germany	20%
						UK	14%
03	Articles of iron or steel	115.10	244.59	0.00	16	Netherlands	25%
						Iceland	10%
						F. Islands	8%
39	Fish and crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates	111.56	219.71	0.00	12	China	18%
						S. Arabia	14%
						Korea R	10%
48	Plastics and articles thereof	99.07	535.98	0.01	12	Indonesia	18%
						China	18%
						India	13%

Source: ITC Trade Map

Top sectors with potential exports to Nigeria include pharmaceutical products, which include 11 **HS 6** lines. The other top sectoral exports with potential exports to Nigeria include machinery (**128 HS 6 lines**), sugar and sugar confectionery (**Seven HS 6 lines**) and mineral fuels (**2 lines of HS 6**). Further detail of Pakistan's top sectoral exports to Nigeria and top competitors is given in the Table below.

5.2. Pakistan's Export Potentials to Africa: A Gravity Model Approach

5.2.1. Introduction

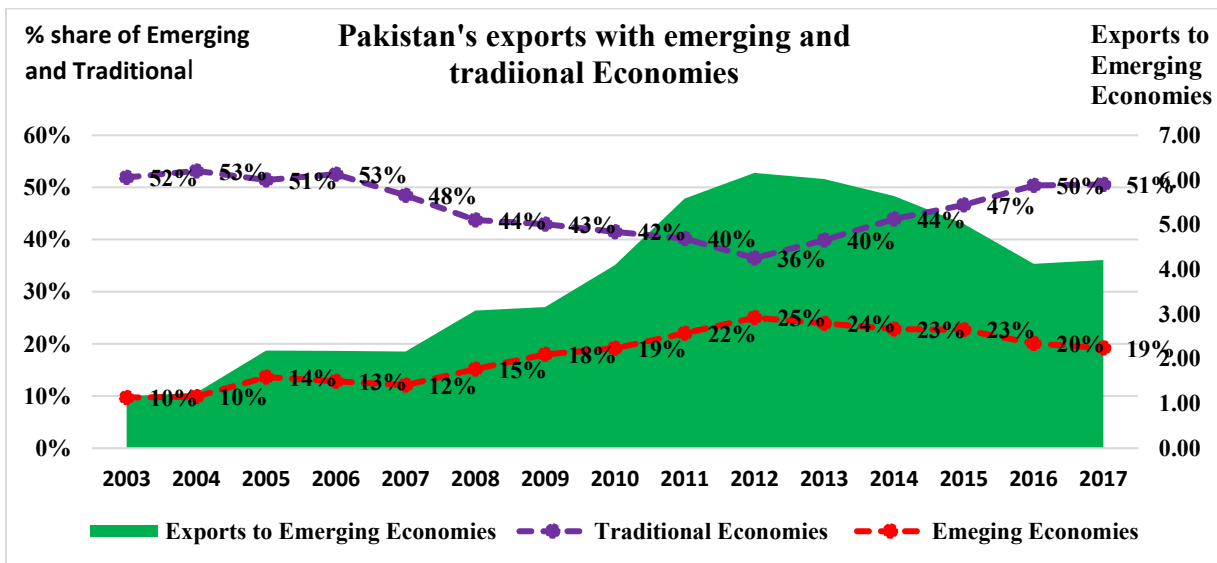
The proliferation of regional integrations across the world has inspired most of the world economies to integrate their economies with the global markets through international trade. This strategy has led to the establishment of various trade agreements. Presently, Pakistan also is the member of various bilateral and regional trade agreements such as Pakistan-China, Pakistan-Malaysia and Pakistan-Sri Lanka free trade agreements, ECO and SAFTA etc. However, Pakistan's achievements are not up to the mark.

There are several reasons of why Pakistan's trade performance is not appreciable. It is argued that poor market diversification and narrow exports base are the top major reasons of poor performance of Pakistan's bilateral trade. According to Pakistan Economic Survey (2016-17), share of Pakistan's top 10 trade partners in total exports is more than 60 percent. These include USA, China, UAE, Afghanistan, UK, Germany, France, Bangladesh, Italy and Spain. United States remains the top destined region-absorbing 17 percent of Pakistan's exports, followed by China, whose share in total Pakistan's exports is roughly 9 percent and then Afghanistan absorbing around 8 percent of Pakistan's total exports during the same period¹. In addition, Pakistan is still heavily relying on traditional markets – European Union and United States as the export market destination.

As revealed, Pakistan could hardly increase share of exports to the emerging economies (China, India, Afghanistan and ASEAN) from 10 % to 19 % during the span of 14 years (2003-2017). It is also revealed by the above Figure that Pakistan's aggregate exports to emerging economies declined from over 6 billion US \$ during 2012 to 4 billion US \$ in 2017. In contrast, US and EU have been constantly Pakistan's main export destination.

¹http://www.trademap.org/Country_SelProductCountry_TS.aspx?nvpm=1|586

Figure 5. 1. Pakistan's exports Pattern with emerging and traditional Economies



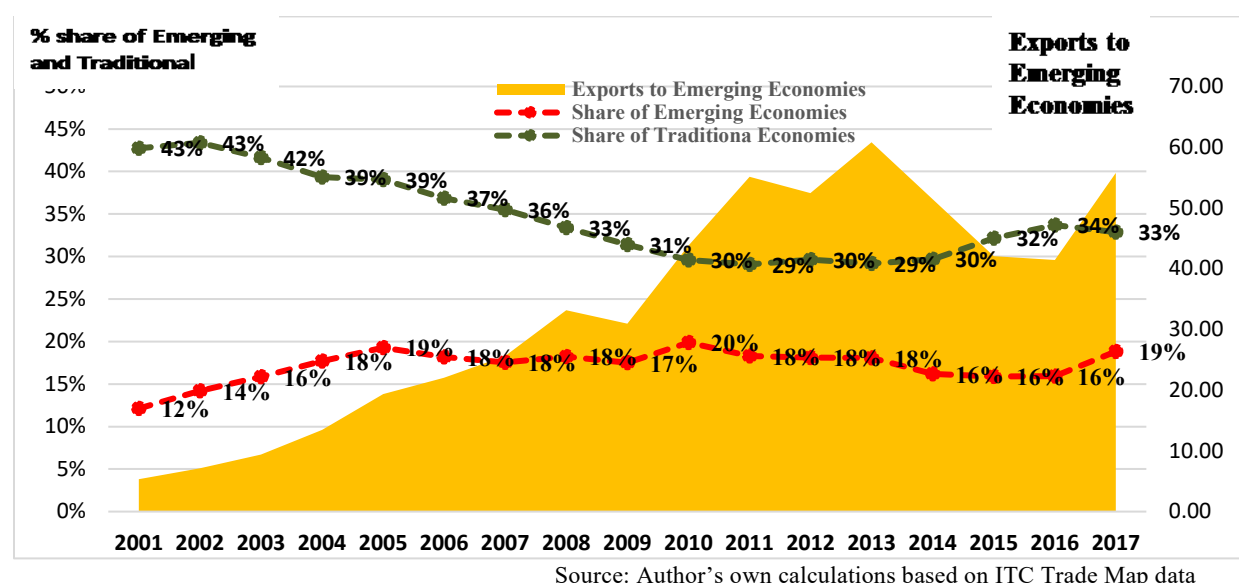
Source: Author's own calculations based on ITC Trade Map data

On the other hand, India exports to emerging economies (China, Afghanistan, Bangladesh and ASEAN) increased from less than 10 billion US \$ in 2001 (11 % of global exports) to 55 billion US \$ in 2017 (27 % of all exports). In contrast, its share of exports to traditional economies (US and EU) declined from 42 % to 35 % during the same above period. This indicates that Indian has successfully diversified exports market towards new emerging economies (having same consumption pattern and high product complementarity) away from the traditional partners (dealing with traditional product).

The above discussion indicates that Pakistan has constantly been relying on traditional export markets such as Europe and United States as major exports destination regions. Pakistan's pace of diversifying exports markets towards emerging markets is quite slow.

In contrast, global trade of the competitors' economies such India and Bangladesh to the traditional market has been decreasing over the years, however, trade with the emerging economies is increasing. This indicates that the exports market diversification along with transition of exports destination away from traditional markets towards emerging economies significantly contributed to exports performance of the competitors' economies – India, Bangladesh and emerging economies of the Africa continent.

Figure 5. 2. India's exports Pattern with emerging and traditional Economies



Besides market diversification, market transition and broadening of exports base as a source of exports enhancement, exports performance is also subject to the available productive capacity and more importantly to the trade potentials. Trade agreements and negotiations may be more beneficial if they are concluded with economies with large markets and product complementarity and integration.

The poor exports performance and rising trade deficit have many adverse macroeconomic implications. This have been a challenge for the government and policy makers. Currently, the ministry of commerce (MOC) is working from a number of dimensions in different perspectives to overcome the poor trade performance and the resulting trade deficits. The ministry is working on exploring new markets across the world with the primary focus on Africa, Central Asian Republics (CARs), Middle East and North America regions, where Pakistani exports have diversified demands.

In the above mentioned background, the present study aims to identify the exports destination economies, with whom Pakistan has high potential exports for the proposed market diversification strategy. The specific objectives are as follows.

5.2.2. Objectives of the analysis

1. To investigate the impact of various determinants on Pakistan's exports to its partners' economies.
2. To identify export partners – with significant potential exports of Pakistan for the proposed market diversification strategy for exports enhancement.

For the above analysis, the augmented gravity model. The research findings may be helpful for suggesting guidelines to the government for enhancing exports to focused economies.

5.2.3. Introduction of the Gravity Model

The gravity model is based on the Newton's Law of Universal Gravitation [1687]. This Newton's Law of Gravitation was initially applied by (Pöyhönen, 1963) for the analysis of international trade. The model states that trade between two countries is directly dependent on the size of the two economies-measured by population and GDP of the trade partners. Further, the model states that bilateral trade between two countries is inversely dependent on the distance between the trade destinations-sometime measured by the trade costs. The standard gravity model introduced by Tinbergen (1962) is given by the following equation.

$$X_{ij} = G \frac{M_i^a M_j^b}{D_{ij}^c} \text{-----} (1)$$

Hence in the above equation ' X_{ij} ' stands for the volume of trade between country 'i' and country 'j'. ' M ' stands for masses [often measured by GDPs], while ' D ' shows the distance between the home country and the trade partner. Equation [1] implies that the bilateral trade between country [i] and country [j] is positively [directly] dependent on the masses [i.e. size] of the two economies but inversely related to the distance between the two economies.

Equation [1] can be linearized through the log transformation.

$$\ln X_{ij} = \alpha + \beta \ln Y_i + \gamma \ln Y_j - \delta \ln D_{ij} + \varepsilon_{ij} \text{-----} (2)$$

In the above equation, ' D_{ij} ' shows the difference between the domestic country [i] and partner country [j], while ' ε_{ij} ' is the error term that captures the impact of all the omitted variables.

The above model was further extended to include the adjacency [measured by common border, common colony etc.] and remoteness [measured as trade costs]. The model in this new version is give in the following equations by including the adjacent variable.

$$LnX_{ij} = \alpha + \beta LnY_i + \gamma LnY_j - \delta LnD_{ij} + \theta Adjacent + \varepsilon_{ij} \text{ --- (3)}$$

Hence in the above equation [*Adjacent*] is the degree of adjacency of the trade partners i.e. common border, common language and common colony etc. captured by introducing dummies in the gravity model. To capture the impact of the adjacency, we introduce different dummies in the standard gravity model.

5.2.4. Review of Literature

The gravity model is a widely recognized tool, which is used for explaining the international trade behaviour and for undertaking the impact assessment of various trade negotiations. It is also employed for the projection of the bilateral trade flows between economies. There are many research studies that have used the gravity model for evaluating the bilateral trade behaviour of economies. This section summarizes of the available studies on the gravity model. These include the study of ‘Clarete et al, (2000)’ who employed a cross section and panel data to examine the impact of PTAs in the Asia-Pacific region. The main variables included in the model are GDP, distance and population along with the other conventional trade determinants. It is revealed that, the preferential arrangements in the Asia-Pacific regions have led to the expansion of regional and world trade. Rehman (2003) for Bangladesh estimated the gravity model with some augmentations using the panel data. It is revealed by the results that Bangladesh’ bilateral trade is dependent on the size of the trade partners, per capita GNP and trade openness etc. Batra (2004) examined the behaviour of Indian trade and trade potentials by using the augmented gravity model and also the pooled OLS. According to the results, India has the highest trade potentials with the trade partners in the Asia-Pacific region followed by Europe and then the North America. It is also shown that India has the highest potentials for trade expansions with China, the UK, Italy and France.

There are also some research studies, which have undertaken the gravity model analysis for analysing Pakistan’s bilateral trade behaviour and the trade potentials. These include the study of Khan (2000) who by using the gravity model, evaluated the relationship between Pakistan’s bilateral trade and the factors [economic, geographic and cultural] using a moderate sample of 10

trade partner economies. The explanatory variables in the augmented gravity model included real exchange rate [RER], tariffs, distance, product of GNPs, product of per capita GNPs, language and various [i.e. for border and for various trade integrations]. It is shown by the results that all the variables carried their significant coefficients with expected signs expect for the ‘common border dummy’, that revealed a negative impact on the bilateral trade.

Likewise, the State Bank of Pakistan (2005) conducted a sectorial level gravity analysis for Pakistan’s bilateral trade flows with the trade partners’ economies. To estimate the trade potentials for 15 different sectors the study used a long list of explanatory variables including several dummies variables to capture the impact of common border, language, trade integrations and other cultural variables. The findings revealed high trade potentials with India. It is also found that Pakistan has high trade potentials in leather, textile, beverages and chemical etc. [Pakistan’s top exportable].

Gul and Yasin (2011) investigated the trade potentials of Pakistan using a panel data for a sample of trade partners’ economies. The study employed the augmented gravity model comprising of various economic and geographical variables and also various dummies. The findings of the study indicate that Pakistan has the highest trade potential with partners in the Asia-Pacific region (ASEAN) followed by Western Europe, the Middle East, Latin America, and North America for 2001-2005. The maximum trade potential exists for Japan, Sri Lanka, Bangladesh, Malaysia, the Philippines, New Zealand, Norway, Italy, Sweden, and Denmark. The findings also intimate that Pakistan’s trade within SAARC is very low, particularly with India. However, this result should be interpreted with caution, taking into consideration the volume of underground trade

5.2.5. Model and Methodology

5.2.5.1. Gravity Model for Pakistan

To identify the trade potentials of Pakistan, we use the above discussed standard gravity model with few necessary augmentations. The augmented gravity model is given by the following equation.

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Log}(T_{pak,j}) = & \alpha + \beta_1 \text{Log}(GDP_{pak}) + \beta_2 \log(GDP_j) - \beta_3 \log(Dist_{pak,j}) \\ & + \beta_4 \log(POP_{pak}) + \beta_5 \log(POP_j) \\ & + \beta_6 \log(RER_{pak,j}) + \beta_7 \log(PGDPDIFF_{pak,j}) + \beta_8 \log(D) + U_{i,j} \quad --(4) \end{aligned}$$

Where,

$T_{Pak,j}$ = Pakistan's Bilateral Exports to j partners

POP_{pak} = Pakistan Total Population

POP_j = Trade partners' aggregate population

$RER_{pak,j}$ = Bilateral Rate Exchange Rate of Pakistan with respect to the trade partners.

$PGDPDIFF_{pak,j}$ = Per Capita GDP differentials-measured as Pakistan's PGDP minus PDGP of the trade partners.

D = It captures various regional and geographical dummies [common language, common border, landlocked, common colony, FTA and PTA].

5.2.5.2. Extended Gravity Model with Different Dummies

The gravity model in equation 4 is augmented with different dummies as follows.

$$\begin{aligned} \log(T_{pak,i}) = & \alpha + \beta_1 \log(GDP_{pak}) + \beta_2 \log(GDP_j) - \beta_3 \log(DIST_{pak,j}) + \beta_4 \log(POP_{pak}) + \\ & \beta_5 \log(POP_j) + \beta_6 \log(RER_{pak,j}) + \beta_7 \log(PGDPDIFF_{pak,j}) + \beta_8 \log(border_{pak,j}) + \\ & \beta_9 \log(lang_{i,j}) + \beta_{10} \log(Comcol_{pak}) + \beta_{11} \log(landlock) + \beta_{12} \log(FTA_{i,j}) + \beta_{13} \log(PTA_{i,jk}) \\ & + (U_{i,j}) \text{-----} (5) \end{aligned}$$

5.2.5.3. Variable Measurement and Sources of DATA

Exports: Bilateral Exports – Pakistan's exports to partners included in the gravity model. Values are measured in US \$.

Data Source: Data on exports is obtained from WITS.

Gross Domestic Product (GDP): GDP data of Pakistan and Pakistan's trade partners is measured in current US \$ (base year 2010).

Data Source: Data on GDP is taken from World Development Indicator (WDI).

Population: Aggregate Population of Pakistan and its partners included in the gravity model is taken. Value of population is measured in numbers.

Data Source: Population data for Pakistan and for the partners' economies is taken from World Development Indicator (WDI).

Real Exchange Rate: Real Exchange Rate for this study is calculate by the following formula.

$$RER = NER_{pak,j} \times \frac{P^X}{P^W}$$

NER = Bilateral Nominal Exchange Rate [Pakistan's ER against US \$ relative the Trade Partners' exchange rate against US \$].

Where,

$$NER_{pak,j} = \frac{Pak - Exchange Rate with US \$}{Partners' Exchange Rate against US\$}$$

P^X = International price of Pakistan's exports [measured as export unit value of Pakistan]

P^W = Trade Partners' Domestic Prices [measured as import unit value of the trade partners]

Distance: The variable 'distance' is the distance between capitals of reporting (Pakistan in this case) and partners' economies (Pakistan's trade partners included in the gravity panel). It is measured in Kilometres.

Source: The distance data is taken from **CEEPI**.

Per Capita GDP differential: Difference between Pakistan's PDGP and Partners' GDP (measured as US\$).

Source: Data on per capita GDP is taken from the World Development Indicator (WDI).

5.2.6. List of Countries on the Gravity Panel

A large sample of 98 trade partners from all regions of the world is taken for the analysis. The regional distribution of the selected gravity panel is depicted in the following Table.

Table 5. 16. Regional Distribution of Pakistan's Trade Partners included in the Gravity Panel

Regional Distribution of Pakistan's Trade Partners included in the Gravity Panel									
Member Economies of Africa	Rest of African Economies	European Economies	RCEP Members	ASEAN Members	Middle East Economies	TPP Economies	SAFTA Members	US, and Other	MERCOSUR Economies
Algeria	Madagascar	Austria	Australia	Brunei	Bahrain	Australia	Afghanistan	Argentina	Argentina
Angola	Malawi	Belarus	Brunei	Cambodia	Egypt	Brunei	Bangladesh	Australia	Brazil
Benin	Mali	Belgium	Cambodia	Indonesia	Iran	Canada	India	Hongkong	
Botswana	Mauritania	Denmark	China	Lao PDR	Kuwait	Japan	Maldives	New Zealand	
Burkina Faso	Mauritius	Finland	India	Malaysia	Oman	Malaysia	Nepal	Ukraine	
Burundi	Morocco	France	Indonesia	Myanmar	Qatar	New Zealand	Sri Lanka	United States	
Cameroon	Mozambique	Germany	Japan	Philippine	S. Arabia	Peru			
Chad	Myanmar	Greece	Korea	Singapore	Turkey	Singapore			
Comoros	Nigeria	Hungary	Lao PDR	Thailand	UAE	Vietnam			
Congo,	Rwanda	Italy	Malaysia	Vietnam	Yemen				
Djibouti	Seychelles	Netherland	Myanmar						
Egypt.	Sierra Leone	Poland	New Zealand						
Equatorial	South Africa	Portugal	Philippines						
Gabon	Swaziland	Romania	Singapore						
Gambia	Tanzania	Spain	Thailand						
Ghana	Togo	Sweden	Vietnam						
Guinea	Tunisia	United Kingdom							
Kenya	Uganda								
Lesotho	Zambia								
Liberia									
Libya									

5.2.7. Estimation Methodology

Traditionally, classical gravity models have been expressed as single equations using cross sectional data to estimate trade flows between a pair of countries for a particular period (one year). However, the panel data framework provides more useful information vis-à-vis single-equation models and has become increasingly popular since it allows the study of a particular issue at multiple sites with periodical observations over a defined timeframe. Several estimation techniques have been used while using the panel data approach. In particular, the fixed effect and random effect models are the most prominent.

To estimate the empirical model, the only option is to use the Random Effect Model from the available set of Panel data models. The reason is that the study uses several dummies, in such case

the only option is to use the Random Effect Model since the Fixed Effect Model discards the dummy variables and estimate rest of the model. However, there is the problem of heteroscedasticity in the Random Effect estimation, when it is applied to the give exports model. The problem is severe and may lead to unbiased results. There are several statistical tools for controlling the heteroscedasticity. One of the possible solution is to use the Feasible Generalized Least Square (FGLS) method instead of Random Effect Model to estimate the given Gravity Model. The results of the **FGLS** are robust to econometric problem such as multi-collinearity and heteroscedasticity. For instance, Martinez-Zarzoso suggest using FGLS to deal with heteroscedasticity.²

5.2.8. Estimation Results of the Gravity Model

The gravity model estimation results are depicted in the following Table.

Table 5. 17. FGLS Results of the Gravity Model

Gravity Model Results-based on Feasible GLS Method				
Variables	Coefficients	Std. Error	Z-statistic	P-value
Constant	-6.8538	1.5497	-4.4200*	0.0000
Distance	-0.4866	0.0993	-4.9000*	0.0000
GDP (Pak)	0.7932	0.1360	5.7600*	0.0000
GDP (Partners)	0.6554	0.0350	18.9400*	0.0000
Per Capita GDP Differentials	-0.0701	0.0400	-1.7500***	0.0800
Real Exchange Rate	0.0006	0.0002	2.4200**	0.0150
Landlocked	-0.5454	0.0859	-6.3600*	0.0000
Common border	-0.0287	0.1356	-0.2100	0.8320
Common language	0.2357	0.0482	4.8900*	0.0000
Common Colony	-0.0029	0.0585	-0.0500	0.9610
FTA	0.2260	0.0871	2.6000*	0.0090
PTA	-0.0207	0.1163	-0.1800	0.8590

Note: * indicate level of significance at, ** indicates level of significance at 5 % and *** indicates level of significance at 10%. The estimated obtained are based on the Feasible Generalized Least Square (FGLS) that allow for heteroscedasticity and autocorrelation free estimates of the parameters.

² Martinez-Zarzoso , I. (2013): “The log of gravity revisited.” Applied Economics 45(3): pp. 311–327.

As usual, the distance variable carries its expected negative sign and significant coefficient. This indicates that volume of Pakistan's bilateral trade with the trade partners is also subject to distance between Pakistan and trading partners. The result is also consistent with the theory and existing empirical findings according to which bilateral trade between any two countries is also determined by the bilateral distance. The larger the distance, larger will be the transportation and goods shipment costs and therefore, smaller will be the volume of bilateral trade.

The findings also indicate that Pakistani exports are also determined by economic size of both Pakistan and trade partners – measured by GDP of Pakistan and of the trade partners. The reason is that the larger economic size will mean higher GDP volume and higher production. High production which in turn has a positive impact on exports potentials of the economy. A larger size of the partners' economies indicates larger GDP and high production. High domestic production indicates large goods supply to domestic market and also to international market (exports).

The results of estimation indicate that per capita GDP differentials between Pakistan and trade partners has a negative impact on Pakistani exports to partners. This result is consistent with the '**Burenstam-Linder Hypothesis**, which postulates an inverse relationship between volume of bilateral international trade and the partner-countries' per capita income differentials. Burenstam Linder (1961) wrote: 'the more similar the demand structure of the two countries the more intensive potentially is the trade between these two countries.' Burenstam Linder suggested that per capita income can be used as a proxy for preferences. The hypothesis can then be tested by comparing per capita income between trading partners. Arnon and Weinblatt (1998) confirm the Linder hypothesis and they find that developing countries also present evidence of a Burenstam Linder effect.³

The results of estimation intimate that bilateral real exchange rate between Pakistan and the trade partners' economies has a negative but small (negligible) effect on Pakistan's exports to its trade partners' economies. The study also investigates the impact of various regional dummies and geographical variables on bilateral exports of Pakistan. The first dummy variable is landlocked. The dummy variable (landlocked) takes the value of 1 if the concerned trade partner is landlocked

³ (Arnon A and Weinblatt J, (1998), "Linder's hypothesis revisited: income similarity effects for low income countries", Applied Economic Letters, vol. 5, 607-611

economy and '0' for the non-landlocked trade partners. The theoretical impact of the landlocked variable on bilateral trade flows is negative. The reason is that in the case of landlocked trade partner, transportation costs of goods shipment are higher as goods are shipped across borders through air means of transportation or land routes. The dummy 'landlocked' carries a negative and significant coefficient, which indicates that the impact of landlocked on predicted exports is negative in case of Pakistan. In other words, the gravity model predicted exports decrease if the concerned trade partner is landlocked, i.e. if it has no sea/costal shore.

The theoretical impact of the dummy variable for common border is positive. Any two neighbouring economies have common cultural and social structure. Therefore, exchange of goods and transaction are easy between two trading partners having adjacent (common) borders. it has a positive impact on bilateral trade of the trading partners. In addition, transportation costs of goods shipment across two neighbouring economies is also low and so the prices of domestic goods in trade partners' economies are relatively lower than that of others (non-neighbouring economies).

The estimated coefficient of dummy (common border) in the gravity model of this study is unexpectedly negative, however, it is small and insignificant. This indicates that Pakistani exports are not determined by border. Common language has a positive impact on Pakistani exports. The possible reason is that bilateral deal for exchange (sale/purchase) among the residents of trade partners is convenient and easy if the trade partners' economies have common language.

The results of estimation indicate that Pakistan's PTA and common colony with the trade partners have no favourable impact on Pakistan's exports to the partners. This result is consistent with Pakistan's existing experience of its PTAs with Iran, Indonesia and Mauritius. However, Pakistan's FTAs with its trade partners' economies have favourable impact on exports flow of Pakistan.

5.2.9. Gravity Predicted Exports Potentials of Pakistan

The primary focus of the gravity model analysis is on identifying the trade partners to whom Pakistan has high scope of increasing exports for the proposed market diversification strategy. The results obtained from the augmented gravity equation (5) is subject to evaluation of the forecasting efficiency. The estimated efficient coefficients are used to evaluate the export potential of Pakistan with the trading partners based on actual and forecasted values of export flow. The export potential is estimated as follows -

$$Exp_{ijt} = \frac{\sum \overline{PEx}_{ijt}}{\sum AEx_{ijt}} \text{-----} (6)$$

Where, $\sum \overline{PEx}_{ijt}$ indicates the gravity predicted exports to the partners' economies, while, $\sum AEx_{ijt}$ indicates Pakistan's actual exports to its trading partners' economies.

The value $Exp_{ijt} > 1$ indicates that the actual export performance is less than predicted, showing untapped potential, whereas the value $Exp_{ijt} < 1$ indicates that the actual export flow is greater than predicted, and showing exhausted potential. The value $Exp_{ijt} = 1$ indicates that both the actual and the predicted values are equal. Using the equation (6), the gravity model predicted potential exports are given as.

Table 5. 18. Gravity Predicted Exports to Africa

Gravity Predicted Potential Exports to Africa (2016)							
Trade Partners	Log of Actual Exports (A)	Log of Predicted Exports (P)	P/A	Trade Partners	Log of Actual Exports (A)	Log of Predicted Exports (P)	P/A
Equatorial G.	4.116	7.025	1.707	Angola	7.441	7.496	1.007
Chad	4.253	6.371	1.498	South Africa	8.347	8.380	1.004
Rwanda	5.467	6.475	1.184	Tunisia	7.369	7.393	1.003
Burkina Faso	5.348	6.276	1.174	Egypt	8.123	8.118	1.000
Burundi	5.024	5.833	1.161	Congo D. R	7.208	7.086	0.983
Zambia	5.977	6.783	1.135	Mauritius	7.346	7.172	0.976
Swaziland	5.374	6.093	1.134	Guinea	6.509	6.081	0.934
Gabon	6.212	7.042	1.134	Mauritania	7.082	6.602	0.932
Mali	5.548	6.288	1.133	Lesotho	6.585	6.12	0.929
Uganda	6.124	6.810	1.112	Tanzania	8.075	7.501	0.929
Ghana	6.857	7.470	1.090	Togo	7.073	6.511	0.921
Malawi	5.989	6.441	1.075	Sierra Leone	7.391	6.65	0.900
Nigeria	7.700	8.166	1.060	Kenya	8.445	7.576	0.897
Botswana	6.321	6.667	1.055	Gambia,	7.263	6.334	0.872
Morocco	7.168	7.537	1.052	Benin	7.743	6.748	0.872
Myanmar	7.233	7.561	1.045	Madagascar	7.912	6.803	0.860
Algeria	7.400	7.725	1.044	Mozambique	8.029	6.877	0.856
Liberia	6.214	6.454	1.038	Djibouti	7.616	6.405	0.841
Seychelles	6.442	6.626	1.028	Comoros	7.365	6.039	0.820
Cameroon	7.330	7.402	1.010	Libya	6.871	-	0.000

*Note: Countries that appear with the ratio (P/A) above 1 indicates that Pakistan's current exports to these economies are lower than the gravity predicted exports, and those that appear with above 1 indicates that Pakistan's current exports are above the gravity predicted exports.

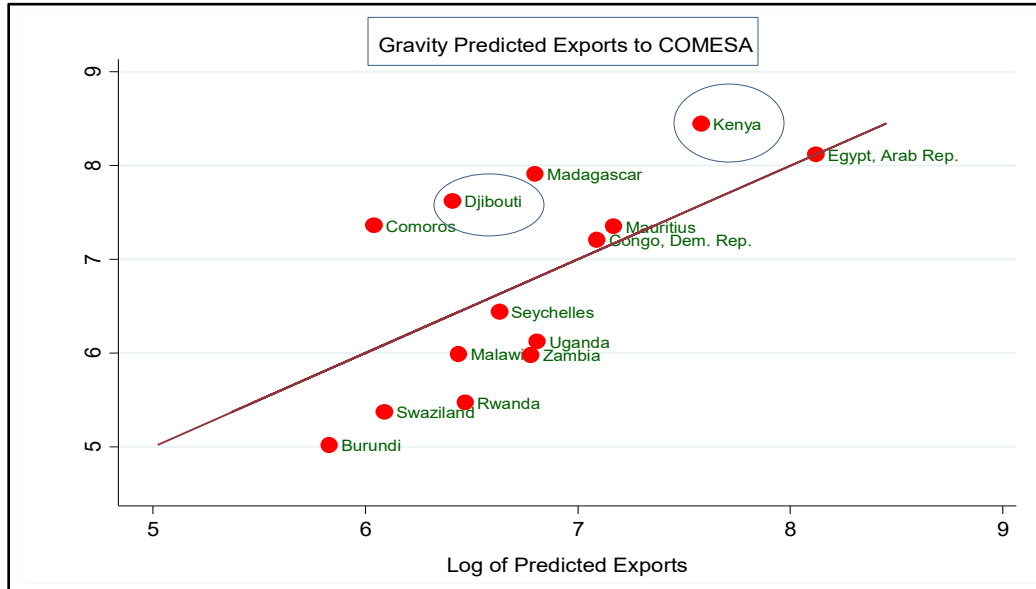
The results indicate that Pakistan has high potential in the non-traditional African economies such as Equatorial G., Chad, Rwanda, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Zambia, Swaziland, Gabon and Mali etc. In addition, there are certain economies to whom, the gravity model does not predict potential exports. These include Congo D.R, Kenya, Mauritius, Tanzania and Djibouti etc.

The study classifies the sample of countries included in the gravity model into Economic Community Groups of the Africa region. Pakistan's exports potentials to each of the RTAs are presented through scatter charts separately for all RTAs.

5.2.10. Scatter Charts of Pakistan's Export Potentials to Africa Community Groups

Scatter Chart for COMESA

Figure 5. 3. Gravity Model Prediction for COMESA



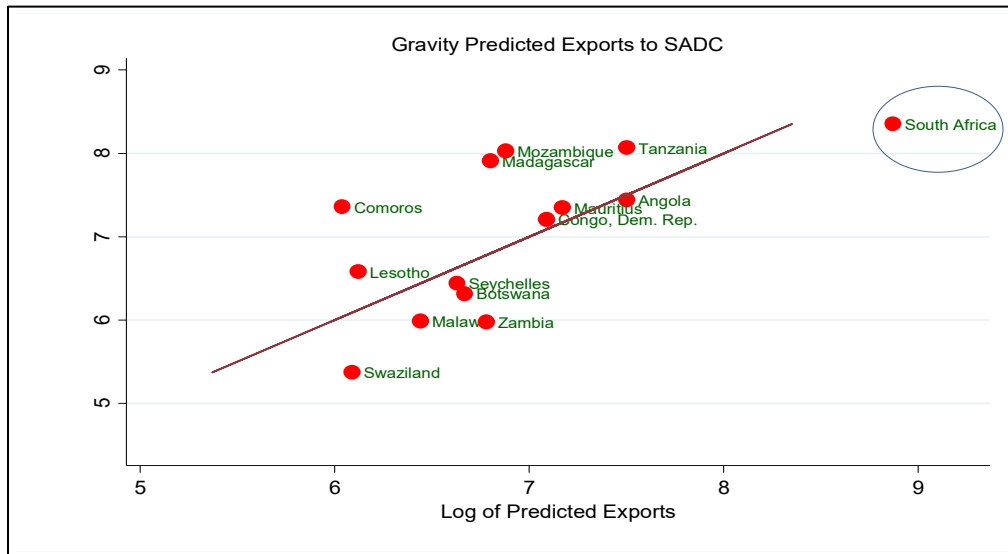
Note: Countries that lie below the diagonal line indicates that Pakistan has high potential exports to these economies and with whom Pakistan's trade agreement will have a beneficial outcome for Pakistan, while those that lie above the diagonal line indicate that Pakistan's actual exports is above the gravity predicted exports and thus there are no Pakistan's exports potential to these economies.

The above chart identifies a number of non-traditional trade partners' economies in COMESA regional group of Africa with significant Pakistan's exports potentials. The countries with potential exports include Burundi, Swaziland, Rwanda, Zambia and Malawi etc. This indicates that Pakistan has significant potentials for export market diversification in the Africa region. In addition, the gravity model predicts no potential trade with some of Pakistan's important trade partners such as Kenya and Djibouti etc.

Scatter Chart for SADC Economies

Pakistan's exports potential to SADC economies are presented in the following Chart. As indicated, the study identifies certain economies with potential exports in the SADC region. The countries with potential exports include Swaziland, Malawi, Zambia, Botswana and Angola.

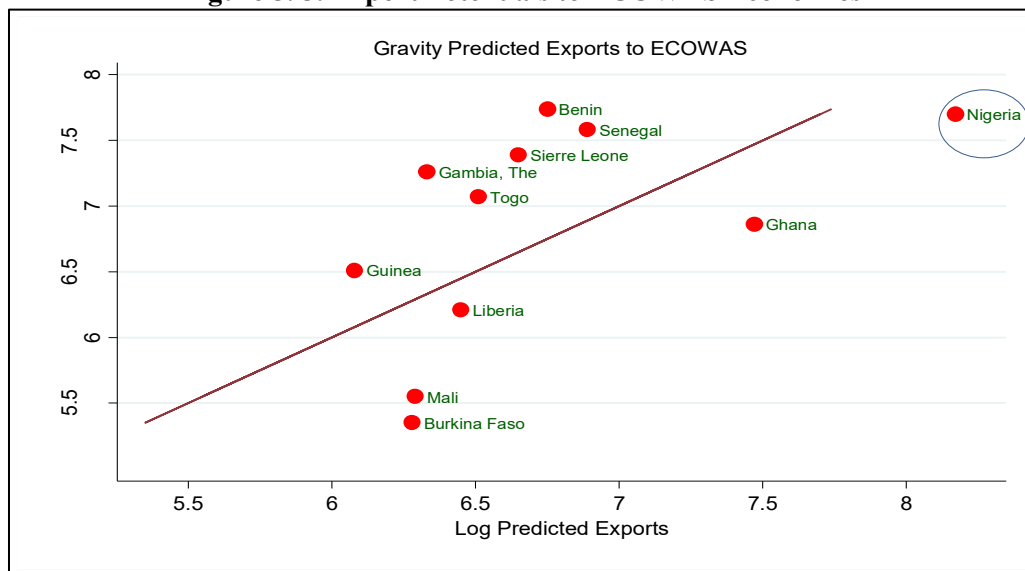
Figure 5. 4. Export Potentials to SADC Economies



Scatter Plots for Export Potentials to ECOWAS Economies

The study identifies 5 economies with significant Pakistan's exports potential in the ECOWAS economic community group. These include Ghana, Liberia, Mali, Nigeria and Burkina Faso. Additionally, the gravity model does not predict potential exports to other economies of ECOWAS.

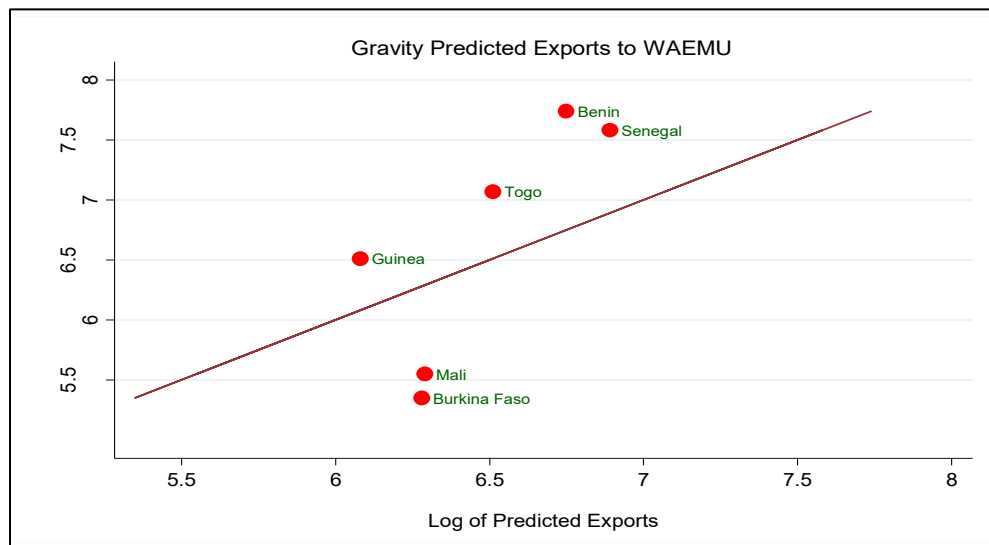
Figure 5. 5. Export Potentials to ECOWAS Economies



Scatter Plots of Potential Exports for WAEMU Economies

Pakistan's export potentials to WAEMU economies are depicted in the following Chart. Out of 7 WAEMU members in the Chart, only two – Mali and Burkina Faso appear to be with significant Pakistan's exports potentials to these economies. The gravity model suggests that rest of the WAEMU members are not significant for exports market diversification.

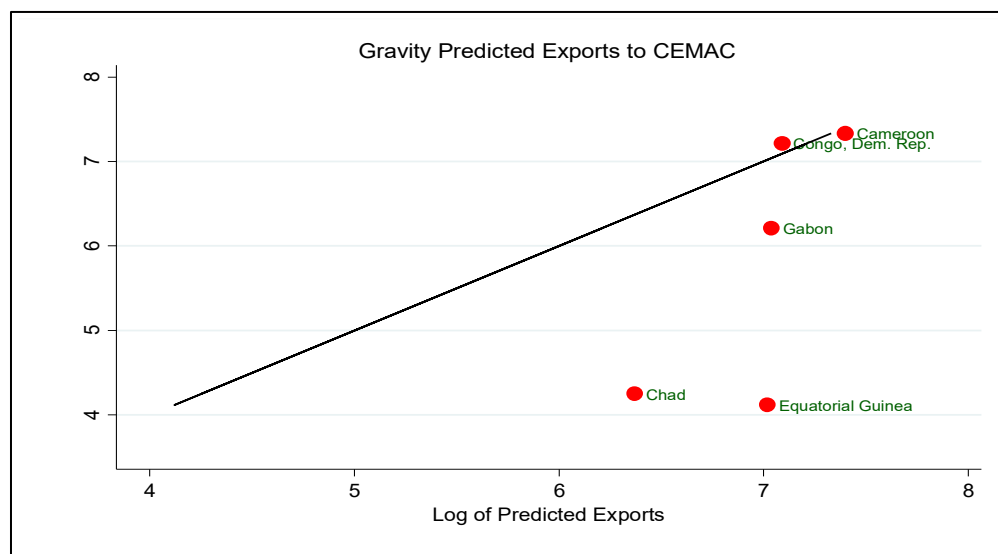
Figure 5. 6. Export Potentials to WAEMU Economies



Scatter Plots of Potential Exports for CEMAC Economies

The gravity model suggests all of the CEMAC members except the Congo Dem. Rep for market diversification of Pakistan's exports.

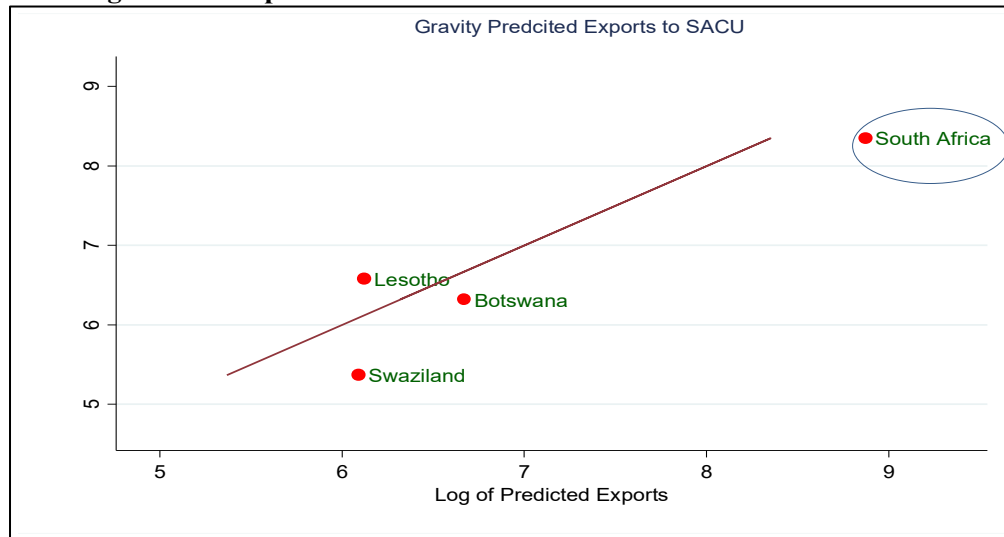
Figure 5. 7. Export Potentials to CEMAC Economies



Scatter Plots of Potential Exports for SACU Economies

The gravity model potential exports to SACU economies are depicted in Figure 5.8. As indicated, 3 out of 4 SACU economies appear with significant Pakistan's exports potentials. Therefore, the study suggests these economies for the proposed export market diversification in the Africa region.

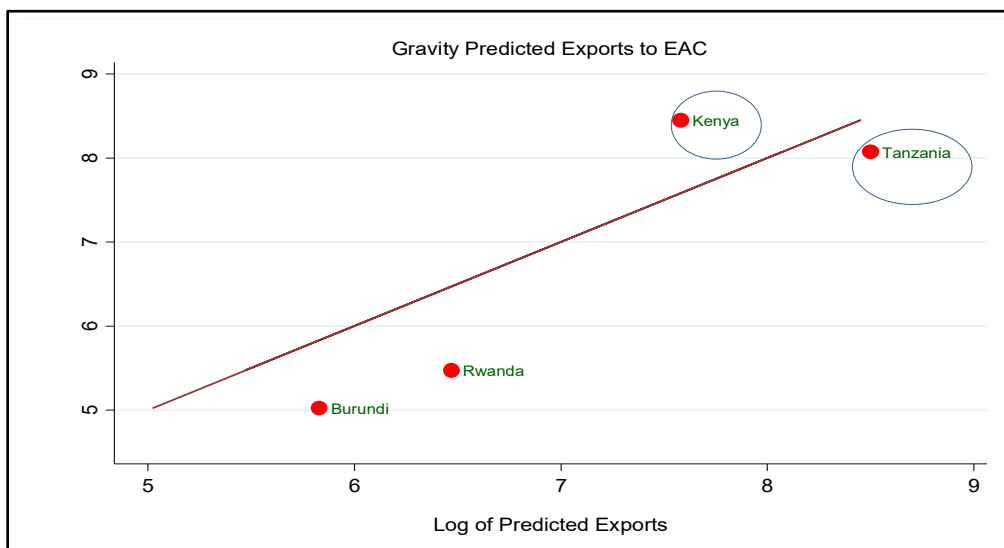
Figure 5. 8. Export Potentials to SACU Economies



Scatter Plots of Potential Exports for EAC Economies

Exports potential for EAC economies are depicted in the following Figure. As evident, Tanzania, Rwanda and Burundi lie below the diagonal line – indicating that there are untapped Pakistan's exports potential to these economies. Therefore, the study suggests these economies for the proposed market diversification strategy for exports enhancement.

Figure 5. 9. Export Potentials to EAC Economies



Appendixes

ANNEX - 1. Pakistan's Exports Potentials to Africa (2017) – US \$ Million

Exports Lines with Potential Exports to Africa (2017) – (US \$ Million)					
HS 6	HS 6 DES	Pak Global Exports USD	Africa Global Imports USD	Pakistan Current Exports to Africa	Africa Tariff against Pakistan
100630	Semi-milled or wholly milled rice, whether or not polished or glazed	1512.69	3595.85	640.78	7
620322	Men's or boys' ensembles of cotton (excluding knitted or crocheted, ski ensembles and swimwear)	1291.73	17.83	2.36	24
520512	Single cotton yarn, of uncombed fibres, containing >= 85% cotton by weight and with a linear ...	811.87	37.76	8.70	12
630231	Bedlinen of cotton (excluding printed, knitted or crocheted)	810.93	26.73	2.95	26
630260	Toilet linen and kitchen linen, of terry towelling or similar terry fabrics of cotton (excluding ...	805.01	101.49	18.47	22
630239	Bedlinen of textile materials (excluding of cotton and man-made fibres, printed, knitted or ...	669.98	11.73	10.30	23
630210	Bedlinen, knitted or crocheted	665.34	15.74	3.20	24
520942	Denim, containing >= 85% cotton by weight and weighing > 200 g/m², made of yarn of different ...	482.49	354.73	-	19
620342	Men's or boys' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts, of cotton (excluding ...	410.42	529.23	1.36	25
630710	Floorcloths, dishcloths, dusters and similar cleaning cloths, of all types of textile materials	407.12	37.22	6.71	24.58
220710	Undenatured ethyl alcohol, of actual alcoholic strength of >= 80%	361.53	239.47	-	17
901890	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical or veterinary sciences, n.e.s.	360.58	1055.23	-	3
170199	Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form (excluding cane and beet sugar ...	342.90	2284.95	-	8
610590	Men's or boys' shirts of textile materials, knitted or crocheted (excluding of cotton or man-made ...	310.70	17.80	0.59	29
420310	Articles of apparel, of leather or composition leather (excluding clothing accessories, footwear ...	275.58	10.03	2.68	24
520812	Plain woven fabrics of cotton, containing >= 85% cotton by weight and weighing > 100 g to 200 ...	213.20	44.07	8.73	16.75
252329	Portland cement (excluding white, whether or not artificially coloured)	208.18	542.85	-	12
611595	Full-length or knee-length stockings, socks and other hosiery, incl. footwear without applied ...	199.89	41.05	0.62	23
610910	T-shirts, singlets and other vests of cotton, knitted or crocheted	197.76	351.22	1.96	24
620462	Women's or girls' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts of cotton (excluding ...	197.08	272.47	0.33	25
999999	Commodities not elsewhere specified	196.80	12648.29	-	-
420329	Gloves, mittens and mitts, of leather or composition leather (excluding special sports gloves)	196.40	28.03	4.65	23

611090	Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waistcoats and similar articles, of textile materials, knitted ...	195.78	65.57	0.44	26
100640	Broken rice	182.57	1530.43	-	8
610349	Men's or boys' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts of textile materials, ...	175.67	73.97	0.63	24
610510	Men's or boys' shirts of cotton, knitted or crocheted (excluding nightshirts, T-shirts, singlets ...	168.34	71.20	0.84	27
950662	Inflatable balls	157.41	52.43	6.23	17
030339	Frozen flat fish "Pleuronectidae, Bothidae, Cynoglossidae, Soleidae, Scophthalmidae and Citharidae" ...	157.02	0.80	0.11	-
520932	Woven fabrics of cotton, containing $\geq 85\%$ cotton by weight and weighing $> 200 \text{ g/m}^2$, in three-thread ...	155.86	77.80	-	19.25
610339	Men's or boys' jackets and blazers of textile materials (excluding of wool, fine animal hair, ...	146.53	10.14	0.13	31
560819	Knotted netting of twine, cordage, ropes or cables, by the piece or metre; made-up nets, of ...	143.80	82.06	-	14
271019	Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, ...	142.87	21776.27	0.00	9
520912	Woven fabrics of cotton, containing $\geq 85\%$ cotton by weight and weighing $> 200 \text{ g/m}^2$, in three-thread ...	133.98	7.15	-	17.33
520532	Multiple "folded" or cabled cotton yarn, of uncombed fibers, containing $\geq 85\%$ cotton by weight ...	129.24	2.97	4.31	15.00
521021	Plain woven fabrics of cotton, containing predominantly, but $< 85\%$ cotton by weight, mixed ...	119.44	4.28	-	17
270900	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude	114.48	10947.82	0.00	-
410712	Grain splits leather "incl. parchment-dressed leather", of the whole hides and skins of bovine ...	114.40	81.93	4.46	5
620349	Men's or boys' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts of textile materials (excluding ...	113.54	100.93	1.04	26
020110	Carcases or half-carcases of bovine animals, fresh or chilled	110.28	43.61	0.00	25
080410	Fresh or dried dates	107.49	155.43	0.64	15
551341	Plain woven fabrics containing predominantly, but $< 85\%$ polyester staple fibres by weight, ...	107.03	21.25	-	20
610990	T-shirts, singlets and other vests of textile materials, knitted or crocheted (excluding cotton)	106.42	280.73	0.33	25
970500	Collections and collector's pieces of zoological, botanical, mineralogical, anatomical, historical, ...	106.20	1.14	0.00	0
611610	Gloves, mittens and mitts, impregnated, coated or covered with plastics or rubber, knitted ...	105.09	22.93	1.34	20
261000	Chromium ores and concentrates	104.30	24.84	0.00	-
420321	Specially designed gloves for use in sport, of leather or composition leather	102.21	4.39	1.31	20
520522	Single cotton yarn, of combed fibres, containing $\geq 85\%$ cotton by weight and with a linear ...	97.06	158.07	-	7.50
110100	Wheat or meslin flour	97.03	601.70	0.43	22
520511	Single cotton yarn, of uncombed fibres, containing $\geq 85\%$ cotton by weight and with a linear ...	92.67	35.99	2.09	10.00
521011	Plain woven fabrics of cotton, containing predominantly, but $< 85\%$ cotton by weight, mixed ...	86.65	6.66	2.34	19
740400	Waste and scrap, of copper (excluding ingots or other similar unwrought shapes, of remelted ...	85.88	24.78	0.00	-

411310	Leather further prepared after tanning or crusting "incl. parchment-dressed leather", of goats ...	82.98	13.74	1.73	10
481159	Paper and paperboard, surface-coloured, surface-decorated or printed, coated, impregnated or ...	81.07	361.38	-	6
070190	Fresh or chilled potatoes (excluding seed)	80.84	127.61	0.03	0
940490	Articles of bedding and similar furnishing, fitted with springs or stuffed or internally filled ...	79.55	106.44	-	21
030319	Frozen salmonidae (excluding trout and Pacific, Atlantic and Danube salmon)	75.90	96.97	0.00	-
630629	Tents of textile materials (excluding of synthetic fibres, and umbrella and play tents)	72.59	34.43	-	23
610690	Women's or girls' blouses, shirts and shirt-blouses of textile materials, knitted or crocheted ...	71.69	21.28	0.05	27
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	70.79	7927.70	-	1
520919	Woven fabrics of cotton, containing $\geq 85\%$ cotton by weight and weighing $> 200 \text{ g/m}^2$, unbleached ...	70.17	23.73	0.53	26
620339	Men's or boys' jackets and blazers of textile materials (excluding of wool, fine animal hair, ...	69.50	31.70	0.25	29
570110	Carpets and other textile floor coverings, of wool or fine animal hair, knotted, whether or ...	69.36	7.40	1.28	20
640399	Footwear with outer soles of rubber, plastics or composition leather, with uppers of leather ...	68.99	291.00	1.66	22
091091	Mixtures of different types of spices	65.76	15.79	1.14	13.00
630299	Toilet linen and kitchen linen of textile materials (excluding of cotton or man-made fibres, ...	64.50	10.01	0.13	21
520819	Woven fabrics of cotton, containing $\geq 85\%$ cotton by weight and weighing $\leq 200 \text{ g/m}^2$, unbleached ...	64.48	25.35	0.15	14
170490	Sugar confectionery not containing cocoa, incl. white chocolate (excluding chewing gum)	61.78	312.51	-	26
520100	Cotton, neither carded nor combed	60.95	335.04	0.00	8
610469	Women's or girls' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts of textile materials, ...	59.01	20.84	0.09	23
521031	Plain woven fabrics of cotton, containing predominantly, but $< 85\%$ cotton by weight, mixed ...	57.79	15.13	-	17
390761	Poly"ethylene terephthalate", in primary forms, having a viscosity number of $\geq 78 \text{ ml/g}$	57.07	345.79	-	-
030617	Frozen shrimps and prawns, even smoked, whether in shell or not, incl. shrimps and prawns in ...	54.69	151.34	0.36	0
630399	Curtains, incl. drapes, and interior blinds, curtain or bed valances of textile materials (excluding ...	51.95	18.59	0.70	20
521142	Denim, containing predominantly, but $< 85\%$ cotton by weight, mixed principally or solely with ...	50.79	97.02	-	21
410792	Grain splits leather "incl. parchment-dressed leather", of the portions, strips or sheets of ...	50.70	37.21	-	10
250100	Salts, incl. table salt and denatured salt, and pure sodium chloride, whether or not in aqueous ...	50.63	182.37	1.39	10
610711	Men's or boys' underpants and briefs of cotton, knitted or crocheted	49.08	49.03	0.60	24
630391	Curtains, incl. drapes, and interior blinds, curtain or bed valances of cotton (excluding knitted ...	48.83	3.13	0.00	18
821420	Manicure or pedicure sets and instruments, incl. nail files, of base metal (excluding ordinary ...	48.66	10.77	0.19	18.75

300439	Medicaments containing hormones or steroids used as hormones but not antibiotics, put up in ...	48.65	523.63	-	3
521223	Woven fabrics of cotton, containing predominantly, but < 85% cotton by weight, other than those ...	48.03	6.95	-	22
611599	Full-length or knee-length stockings, socks and other hosiery, incl. footwear without applied ...	47.46	22.05	0.06	25
100620	Husked or brown rice	47.23	364.29	-	6
610342	Men's or boys' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts of cotton, knitted or ...	47.04	164.24	0.18	28
080450	Fresh or dried guavas, mangoes and mangosteens	46.33	16.98	0.00	35
520831	Plain woven fabrics of cotton, containing \geq 85% cotton by weight and weighing \leq 100 g/m ² , ...	45.33	18.77	-	23.50
521051	Plain woven fabrics of cotton, containing predominantly, but < 85% cotton by weight, mixed ...	45.06	11.66	-	32
730690	Tubes, pipes and hollow profiles "e.g., open seam, riveted or similarly closed", of iron or ...	44.03	205.92	0.13	17
841199	Parts of gas turbines, n.e.s.	43.86	850.98	0.16	-
170230	Glucose in solid form and glucose syrup, not containing added flavouring or colouring matter ...	43.74	108.35	0.00	-
120740	Sesamum seeds, whether or not broken	43.49	74.07	0.00	-
611692	Gloves, mittens and mitts, of cotton, knitted or crocheted (excluding impregnated, coated or ...	42.80	5.41	0.68	24
520299	Cotton waste (excluding yarn waste, thread waste and garnetted stock)	41.14	7.25	0.71	1
170410	Chewing gum, whether or not sugar-coated	40.40	161.43	-	24
151620	Vegetable fats and oils and their fractions, partly or wholly hydrogenated, inter-esterified, ...	39.76	382.45	0.01	25
610439	Women's or girls' jackets and blazers of textile materials, knitted or crocheted (excluding ...	39.67	9.90	0.40	45
611020	Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waistcoats and similar articles, of cotton, knitted or crocheted ...	37.59	91.14	0.10	30
731029	Tanks, casks, drums, cans, boxes and similar containers, of iron or steel, for any material, ...	37.58	91.44	0.00	8
390769	Poly"ethylene terephthalate", in primary forms, having a viscosity number of < 78 ml/g	37.54	196.95	0.00	-
630232	Bedlinen of man-made fibres (excluding printed, knitted or crocheted)	37.33	35.62	0.05	26
130232	Mucilages and thickeners, derived from locust beans, locust bean seeds or guar seeds, whether ...	36.90	7.58	0.27	5
411390	Leather further prepared after tanning or crusting "incl. parchment-dressed leather", of antelopes, ...	36.68	2.16	0.77	0
252620	Natural steatite and talc, crushed or powdered	36.45	21.64	0.07	0
521211	Woven fabrics of cotton, containing predominantly, but < 85% cotton by weight, other than those ...	36.05	3.71	0.25	40
520821	Plain woven fabrics of cotton, containing \geq 85% cotton by weight and weighing \leq 200 g/m ² , ...	35.83	14.33	-	22.00
611596	Full-length or knee-length stockings, socks and other hosiery, incl. footwear without applied ...	35.42	55.37	0.08	31
521112	Woven fabrics of cotton, containing predominantly, but < 85% cotton by weight, mixed principally ...	35.15	0.92	0.42	23.50
630612	Tarpaulins, awnings and sunblinds of synthetic fibres (excluding flat covers of light fabrics ...	34.80	28.89	-	21

630790	Made-up articles of textile materials, incl. dress patterns, n.e.s.	34.71	179.70	0.40	22
310229	Double salts and mixtures of ammonium sulphate and ammonium nitrate (excluding goods of this ...	34.08	19.07	-	-
610332	Men's or boys' jackets and blazers of cotton, knitted or crocheted (excluding wind-jackets ...	33.77	128.33	0.05	28
901580	Instruments and appliances used in geodesy, topography, hydrography, oceanography, hydrology, ...	33.70	161.19	0.10	-
520813	Woven fabrics of cotton, containing $\geq 85\%$ cotton by weight and weighing ≤ 200 g/m ² , in three-thread ...	33.49	2.17	-	21.00
551321	Plain woven fabrics containing predominantly, but $< 85\%$ polyester staple fibres by weight, ...	32.99	97.95	-	17
070999	Fresh or chilled vegetables n.e.s.	32.66	279.49	0.01	20
411200	Leather further prepared after tanning or crusting incl. parchment-dressed leather", of sheep ...	32.26	8.85	0.16	10
620791	Men's or boys' singlets and other vests, bathrobes, dressing gowns and similar articles of ...	32.25	5.29	-	22
610462	Women's or girls' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts of cotton, knitted ...	32.15	104.71	0.32	24
630251	Table linen of cotton (excluding knitted or crocheted)	31.90	5.80	0.01	24
620469	Women's or girls' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts of textile materials ...	31.72	45.05	0.02	23
300339	Medicaments containing hormones or steroids used as hormones, not containing antibiotics, not ...	31.69	19.93	0.22	0
721049	Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width of ≥ 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled ...	31.18	707.84	-	18
520839	Woven fabrics of cotton, containing $\geq 85\%$ cotton by weight and weighing ≤ 200 g/m ² , dyed ...	31.14	173.60	-	21
851712	Telephones for cellular networks "mobile telephones" or for other wireless networks	30.75	3949.50	0.00	4
520852	Plain woven fabrics of cotton, containing $\geq 85\%$ cotton by weight and weighing > 100 g to 200 ...	30.64	1020.31	0.19	31.75
441193	Fibreboard of wood or other ligneous materials, whether or not agglomerated with resins or ...	30.46	12.94	0.01	-
040120	Milk and cream of a fat content by weight of $> 1\%$ but $\leq 6\%$, not concentrated nor containing ...	29.39	221.79	0.06	23.75
610343	Men's or boys' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts of synthetic fibres, knitted ...	29.07	67.21	0.35	23
841451	Table, floor, wall, window, ceiling or roof fans, with a self-contained electric motor of an ...	28.22	168.78	-	15
520911	Plain woven fabrics of cotton, containing $\geq 85\%$ cotton by weight and weighing > 200 g/m ² , ...	27.98	29.16	0.24	22
081340	Dried peaches, pears, papaws "papayas", tamarinds and other edible fruits (excluding nuts, ...	27.89	7.05	0.03	10
950699	Articles and equipment for sport and outdoor games n.e.s.; swimming and paddling pools	27.55	71.22	-	17
521222	Woven fabrics of cotton, containing predominantly, but $< 85\%$ cotton by weight, other than those ...	26.69	0.70	-	25
020210	Frozen bovine carcasses and half-carcasses	26.55	18.73	0.00	-
240120	Tobacco, partly or wholly stemmed or stripped, otherwise unmanufactured	26.39	432.49	-	0
521019	Woven fabrics of cotton, containing predominantly, but $< 85\%$ cotton by weight, mixed principally ...	26.01	12.60	0.13	22

620332	Men's or boys' jackets and blazers of cotton (excluding knitted or crocheted, and wind-jackets ...	25.80	172.41	0.13	29
960200	Worked vegetable or mineral carving material and articles of these materials n.e.s; moulded ...	25.12	35.50	0.16	20
251512	Marble and travertine, merely cut, by sawing or otherwise, into blocks or slabs of a square ...	25.06	40.98	0.03	0
620799	Men's or boys' singlets and other vests, bathrobes and dressing gowns of textile materials ...	24.97	26.66	0.13	24
630140	Blankets and travelling rugs of synthetic fibres (excluding electric, table covers, bedspreads ...	24.33	133.15	-	26
030499	Frozen fish meat n.e.s. (excluding fillets)	24.19	14.21	0.00	-
611510	Graduated compression hosiery [e.g., stockings for varicose veins], of textile materials, knitted ...	23.95	6.23	0.03	7
121300	Cereal straw and husks, unprepared, whether or not chopped, ground, pressed or in the form ...	23.83	6.63	0.13	-
620429	Women's or girls' ensembles of textile materials (excluding of wool, fine animal hair, cotton ...	23.76	10.27	0.02	40
520922	Woven fabrics of cotton, containing >= 85% cotton by weight and weighing > 200 g/m ² , in three-thread ...	23.23	9.92	-	22.33
761510	Table, kitchen or other household articles and parts thereof, and pot scourers and scouring ...	22.42	163.26	-	23
610520	Men's or boys' shirts of man-made fibres, knitted or crocheted (excluding nightshirts, T-shirts, ...	22.33	36.22	0.12	30
300310	Medicaments containing penicillins or derivatives thereof with a penicillanic acid structure, ...	22.27	28.03	0.14	5
030329	Frozen, Nile perch (<i>Lates niloticus</i>) and snakeheads (<i>Channa spp.</i>)	21.82	0.99	0.00	-
520829	Woven fabrics of cotton, containing >= 85% cotton by weight and weighing <= 200 g/m ² , bleached ...	21.71	191.52	-	17
252610	Natural steatite, whether or not roughly trimmed or merely cut, by sawing or otherwise, into ...	21.69	0.55	0.00	-
611190	Babies' garments and clothing accessories of textile materials, knitted or crocheted (excluding ...	21.22	15.92	0.36	30
520523	Single cotton yarn, of combed fibres, containing >= 85% cotton by weight and with a linear ...	21.19	49.53	-	7.50
520851	Plain woven fabrics of cotton, containing >= 85% cotton by weight and weighing <= 100 g/m ² , ...	20.96	59.86	0.41	37.50
610610	Women's or girls' blouses, shirts and shirt-blouses of cotton, knitted or crocheted (excluding ...	20.95	14.52	0.04	35
630539	Sacks and bags, for the packing of goods, of man-made textile materials (excluding of polyethylene ...	20.75	32.68	-	18
621600	Gloves, mittens and mitts, of all types of textile materials (excluding knitted or crocheted ...	20.72	9.15	0.04	24
610799	Men's or boys' bathrobes, dressing gowns and similar articles of textile materials, knitted ...	20.67	4.65	0.00	19
020230	Frozen, boneless meat of bovine animals	20.40	1338.85	0.00	-
520822	Plain woven fabrics of cotton, containing >= 85% cotton by weight and weighing > 100 g to 200 ...	19.98	29.00	-	21.00
230120	Flours, meals and pellets of fish or crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates, ...	19.73	34.05	0.00	8
220720	Denatured ethyl alcohol and other spirits of any strength	19.65	98.10	-	18
170310	Cane molasses resulting from the extraction or refining of sugar	19.62	32.34	0.00	-

391590	Waste, parings and scrap of plastics (excluding that of polymers of ethylene, styrene and vinyl ...	19.59	11.45	0.00	20
630240	Table linen, knitted or crocheted	19.16	1.20	0.00	30
520939	Woven fabrics of cotton, containing >= 85% cotton by weight and weighing > 200 g/m², dyed (excluding ...	19.01	87.88	0.17	20
080521	Fresh or dried mandarins incl. tangerines and satsumas (excl. clementines)	18.84	6.02	0.14	-
630319	Curtains, incl. drapes, and interior blinds, curtain or bed valances, knitted or crocheted ...	18.70	10.12	0.14	26
210690	Food preparations, n.e.s.	18.52	1401.41	0.13	13
620329	Men's or boys' ensembles of textile materials (excluding of cotton or synthetic fibres, knitted ...	18.49	24.69	0.12	23
611120	Babies' garments and clothing accessories of cotton, knitted or crocheted (excluding hats)	18.48	66.18	0.19	22
520832	Plain woven fabrics of cotton, containing >= 85% cotton by weight and weighing > 100 g to 200 ...	17.97	131.94	-	19.25
611490	Special garments for professional, sporting or other purposes, n.e.s., of textile materials, ...	17.84	20.99	0.17	25
521212	Woven fabrics of cotton, containing predominantly, but < 85% cotton by weight, other than those ...	17.84	15.76	-	28
740319	Copper, refined, unwrought (excluding copper in the form of billets, wire-bars, cathodes and ...	17.54	10.91	0.00	-
610130	Overcoats, car coats, capes, cloaks, anoraks, incl. ski jackets, windcheaters, wind-jackets ...	17.49	12.47	0.06	30
420219	Trunks, suitcases, vanity cases, executive-cases, briefcases, school satchels and similar containers ...	17.16	46.44	0.15	22
850710	Lead-acid accumulators of a kind used for starting piston engine "starter batteries" (excluding ...	17.04	480.57	0.00	-
310210	Urea, whether or not in aqueous solution (excluding that in pellet or similar forms, or in ...	17.04	725.68	0.32	-
080390	Fresh or dried bananas (excluding plantains)	16.87	121.93	0.00	-
730890	Structures and parts of structures, of iron or steel, n.e.s. (excluding bridges and bridge-sections, ...	16.85	2347.34	0.03	16
611699	Gloves, mittens and mitts, of textile materials, knitted or crocheted (excluding of wool, fine ...	16.76	4.12	-	23
630130	Blankets and travelling rugs of cotton (excluding electric, table covers, bedspreads and articles ...	16.64	10.74	0.09	22
620319	Men's or boys' suits of textile materials (excluding of wool, fine animal hair or synthetic ...	16.33	20.72	0.25	30
550953	Yarn containing predominantly, but < 85% polyester staple fibres by weight, mixed principally ...	16.23	63.53	0.29	-
080529	Fresh or dried wilkings and similar citrus hybrids	15.85	1.36	0.02	-
551219	Woven fabrics containing >= 85% polyester staple fibres by weight, dyed, made of yarn of different ...	15.69	535.57	-	20
611530	Women's full-length or knee-length hosiery, knitted or crocheted, measuring per single yarn ...	15.43	4.02	0.01	20
320810	Paints and varnishes, incl. enamels and lacquers, based on polyesters, dispersed or dissolved ...	15.40	78.82	0.00	-
392490	Household articles and toilet articles, of plastics (excluding tableware, kitchenware, baths, ...	15.40	213.76	-	21
190590	Bread, pastry, cakes, biscuits and other bakers' wares, whether or not containing cocoa; communion ...	15.35	199.43	0.24	17
711510	Catalysts in the form of wire cloth or grill, of platinum	15.27	25.13	0.00	-

890510	Dredgers	15.18	170.70	0.00	-
551412	Woven fabrics containing predominantly, but < 85% polyester staple fibres by weight, mixed ...	15.01	11.62	0.17	21.00
620333	Men's or boys' jackets and blazers of synthetic fibres (excluding knitted or crocheted, and ...	14.92	34.57	0.07	28
190531	Sweet biscuits	14.83	303.07	-	23
620422	Women's or girls' ensembles of cotton (excluding knitted or crocheted, ski overalls and swimwear)	14.77	24.67	0.11	21
300420	Medicaments containing antibiotics, put up in measured doses "incl. those in the form of transdermal ...	14.75	655.18	-	1
620343	Men's or boys' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts of synthetic fibres (excluding ...	14.38	99.79	0.06	22
410449	Hides and skins of bovine "incl. buffalo" or equine animals, in the dry state "crust", without ...	14.18	13.14	-	5
252010	Gypsum; anhydrite	14.02	53.61	0.00	0.00
190110	Food preparations for infant use, put up for retail sale, of flour, groats, meal, starch or ...	14.00	579.09	0.00	-
630419	Bedspreads of all types of textile materials (excluding knitted or crocheted, bedlinen, quilts ...	13.82	21.92	0.00	23
030510	Flours, meals and pellets of fish, fit for human consumption	13.76	1.13	0.11	-
630520	Sacks and bags, for the packing of goods, of cotton	13.75	1.76	0.07	19
521215	Woven fabrics of cotton, containing predominantly, but < 85% cotton by weight, other than those ...	13.69	5.48	-	-
050400	Guts, bladders and stomachs of animals (other than fish), whole and pieces thereof, fresh, ...	13.63	288.58	-	-
520542	Multiple "folded" or cabled cotton yarn, of combed fibres, containing >= 85% cotton by weight ...	13.53	3.74	0.20	2.50
521032	Woven fabrics of cotton, containing predominantly, but < 85% cotton by weight, mixed principally ...	13.18	4.52	0.06	21.00
551311	Plain woven fabrics containing predominantly, but < 85% polyester staple fibres by weight, ...	13.01	41.40	-	18
080590	Fresh or dried citrus fruit (excluding oranges, lemons "Citrus limon, Citrus limonum", limes ...	12.43	1.98	0.00	-
070390	Leeks and other alliaceous vegetables, fresh or chilled (excluding onions, shallots and garlic)	12.40	1.56	0.00	-
070490	Fresh or chilled cabbages, kohlrabi, kale and similar edible brassicas (excluding cauliflowers, ...	12.38	4.01	0.00	-
390319	Polystyrene, in primary forms (excluding expandable)	12.36	249.95	-	2
950669	Balls (excluding inflatable, tennis balls, golf balls, and table-tennis balls)	12.31	10.55	-	16
551211	Woven fabrics containing >= 85% polyester staple fibres by weight, unbleached or bleached	12.17	26.29	0.08	11
630221	Printed bedlinen of cotton (excluding knitted or crocheted)	12.14	14.63	0.00	29
520513	Single cotton yarn, of uncombed fibres, containing >= 85% cotton by weight and with a linear ...	12.08	28.34	0.15	-
610310	Men's or boys' suits of textile materials, knitted or crocheted (excluding tracksuits, ski ...	11.98	8.79	0.12	27
070310	Fresh or chilled onions and shallots	11.89	191.51	0.03	0
020629	Frozen edible bovine offal (excluding tongues and livers)	11.87	167.62	0.00	-
720421	Waste and scrap of stainless steel (excluding radioactive, and waste and scrap of batteries ...	11.66	23.60	0.00	-

640320	Footwear with outer soles of leather, and uppers which consist of leather straps across the ...	11.62	9.51	0.08	18
020680	Fresh or chilled edible offal of sheep, goats, horses, asses, mules and hinnies	11.46	0.33	0.00	-
681599	Articles of stone or other mineral substances, n.e.s. (excluding containing magnesite, dolomite ...	11.26	27.76	0.03	22
620412	Women's or girls' suits of cotton (excluding knitted or crocheted, ski overalls and swimwear)	11.21	3.57	0.03	26
600622	Dyed cotton fabrics, knitted or crocheted, of a width of > 30 cm (excluding warp knit fabrics ...	11.19	160.56	-	26
631090	Used or new rags, scrap twine, cordage, rope and cables and worn-out articles thereof, of textile ...	11.05	14.89	-	15
840710	Spark-ignition reciprocating or rotary internal combustion piston engine, for aircraft	10.97	459.18	0.00	-
821220	Safety razor blades of base metal, incl. razor blade blanks in strips	10.95	60.23	-	13
610333	Men's or boys' jackets and blazers of synthetic fibres, knitted or crocheted (excluding wind-jackets ...	10.91	21.74	0.01	45
630259	Table linen of textile materials (excluding of cotton or man-made fibres, knitted or crocheted)	10.70	4.87	0.01	18
630900	Worn clothing and clothing accessories, blankets and travelling rugs, household linen and articles ...	10.65	1270.45	-	19
610329	Men's or boys' ensembles of textile materials (excluding wool, fine animal hair, cotton or ...	10.53	7.97	0.02	28
030614	Frozen crabs, even smoked, whether in shell or not, incl. crabs in shell, cooked by steaming ...	10.45	10.78	0.00	0
611710	Shawls, scarves, mufflers, mantillas, veils and the like, knitted or crocheted	10.43	42.43	-	20
200911	Frozen orange juice, unfermented, whether or not containing added sugar or other sweetening ...	10.35	17.59	0.00	15
940520	Electric table, desk, bedside or floor-standing lamps	9.99	34.09	0.01	15
190219	Uncooked pasta, not stuffed or otherwise prepared, not containing eggs	9.99	467.58	0.17	22
200190	Vegetables, fruit, nuts and other edible parts of plants, prepared or preserved by vinegar ...	9.95	18.62	-	19
392062	Plates, sheets, film, foil and strip, of non-cellular poly"ethylene terephthalate", not reinforced, ...	9.81	88.08	0.00	8
821210	Non-electric razors of base metal	9.54	111.50	-	15
340220	Surface-active preparations, washing preparations, auxiliary washing preparations and cleaning ...	9.45	550.64	-	30
610831	Women's or girls' nightdresses and pyjamas of cotton, knitted or crocheted (excluding T-shirts, ...	9.39	16.96	0.00	-
110812	Maize starch	9.17	68.08	-	8
081090	Fresh tamarinds, cashew apples, jackfruit, lychees, sapodillo plums, passion fruit, carambola, ...	9.17	17.59	0.01	25
121190	Plants, parts of plants, incl. seeds and fruits, used primarily in perfumery, in pharmacy or ...	9.15	25.53	-	7
520210	Cotton yarn waste, incl. thread waste	9.11	1.44	0.08	-
620891	Women's or girls' singlets and other vests, briefs, panties, négligés, bathrobes, dressing ...	9.07	29.07	0.04	25
330499	Beauty or make-up preparations and preparations for the care of the skin (other than medicaments), ...	8.96	557.17	-	21

611693	Gloves, mittens and mitts, of synthetic fibres, knitted or crocheted (excluding impregnated, ...	8.96	10.01	-	18
030354	Frozen mackerel "Scomber scombrus, Scomber australasicus, Scomber japonicus"	8.75	613.80	0.00	25
821192	Knives with fixed blades of base metal (excluding straw knives, machetes, knives and cutting ...	8.69	30.00	0.14	15
551411	Plain woven fabrics containing predominantly, but < 85% polyester staple fibres by weight, ...	8.69	5.32	0.08	14
640590	Footwear with outer soles of rubber or plastics, with uppers other than rubber, plastics, leather ...	8.68	119.17	0.16	19
420100	Saddlery and harness for any animal, incl. traces, leads, knee pads, muzzles, saddle cloths, ...	8.68	9.60	0.13	18
230990	Preparations of a kind used in animal feeding (excluding dog or cat food put up for retail ...	8.59	714.99	0.04	5
520612	Single cotton yarn containing predominantly, but < 85% cotton by weight, of uncombed fibres ...	8.54	16.07	-	-
360500	Matches (excluding pyrotechnic articles of heading 3604)	8.47	55.20	-	22
740321	Copper-zinc base alloys "brass" unwrought	8.34	7.34	0.00	-
521213	Woven fabrics of cotton, containing predominantly, but < 85% cotton by weight, other than those ...	8.25	10.49	-	24
611219	Track-suits of textile materials, knitted or crocheted (excluding cotton or synthetic fibres)	8.21	17.97	0.01	33
841182	Gas turbines of a power > 5.000 kW (excluding turbojets and turbopropellers)	8.14	333.56	0.00	-
300410	Medicaments containing penicillins or derivatives thereof with a penicillanic acid structure, ...	8.14	296.82	-	5
020421	Fresh or chilled sheep carcasses and half-carcasses (excluding lambs)	8.10	13.53	0.00	-
610449	Women's or girls' dresses of textile materials, knitted or crocheted (excluding of wool, fine ...	7.99	29.62	0.03	26
420330	Belts and bandoliers, of leather or composition leather	7.77	21.01	0.06	24
090421	Fruits of the genus Capsicum or of the genus Pimenta, dried, neither crushed nor ground	7.73	9.77	0.00	0
841490	Parts of : air or vacuum pumps, air or other gas compressors, fans and ventilating or recycling ...	7.71	336.87	0.02	8
610821	Women's or girls' briefs and panties of cotton, knitted or crocheted	7.63	30.81	0.00	30
520291	Garnetted stock of cotton	7.61	0.78	-	-
580710	Labels, badges and similar articles, of textile materials, in the piece, in strips or cut to ...	7.61	59.02	-	23
621132	Men's or boys' tracksuits and other garments, n.e.s. of cotton (excluding knitted or crocheted)	7.55	46.98	-	21
520524	Single cotton yarn, of combed fibres, containing >= 85% cotton by weight and with a linear ...	7.54	33.24	-	0.00
540752	Woven fabrics of yarn containing >= 85% by weight of textured polyester filaments, incl. monofilament ...	7.26	311.67	-	21
520621	Single cotton yarn containing predominantly, but < 85% cotton by weight, of combed fibres and ...	7.20	1.18	-	-
821300	Scissors, tailors' shears and similar shears, and blades therefor, of base metal (excluding ...	7.17	21.47	-	12
420221	Handbags, whether or not with shoulder straps, incl. those without handles, with outer surface ...	7.03	42.70	0.07	26

600690	Fabrics, knitted or crocheted, of a width of > 30 cm (excluding of man-made fibres, cotton, ...	7.01	63.73	0.00	25
630510	Sacks and bags, for the packing of goods, of jute or other textile bast fibres of heading 5303	7.00	67.04	0.02	13
400400	Waste, parings and scrap of soft rubber and powders and granules obtained therefrom	6.99	11.55	0.00	-
890590	Light-vessels, fire-floats, floating cranes and other vessels, the navigability of which is ...	6.90	518.02	0.00	0
200799	Jams, jellies, marmalades, purées or pastes of fruit, obtained by cooking, whether or not containing ...	6.83	56.79	-	21
610190	Overcoats, car coats, capes, cloaks, anoraks, incl. ski jackets, windcheaters, wind-jackets ...	6.72	4.87	-	28
040390	Buttermilk, curdled milk and cream, kephir and other fermented or acidified milk and cream, ...	6.71	47.23	0.02	20
521029	Woven fabrics of cotton, containing predominantly, but < 85% cotton by weight, mixed principally ...	6.70	5.29	-	21
320415	Synthetic organic vat dyes, incl. those usable in that state as pigments; preparations based ...	6.67	22.95	0.00	-
620193	Men's or boys' anoraks, windcheaters, wind jackets and similar articles, of man-made fibres ...	6.62	40.69	0.05	45
283620	Disodium carbonate	6.61	299.25	0.00	-
842699	Ships' derricks; cranes, incl. cable cranes (excluding overhead travelling cranes, transporter ...	6.55	98.35	0.00	-
870899	Parts and accessories, for tractors, motor vehicles for the transport of ten or more persons, ...	6.43	1478.37	-	10
040900	Natural honey	6.42	22.67	0.03	10
100590	Maize (excluding seed for sowing)	6.31	4074.98	0.00	0
910119	Wrist-watches of precious metal or of metal clad with precious metal, whether or not incorporating ...	6.25	27.77	0.00	25
843049	Boring or sinking machinery for boring earth or extracting minerals or ores, not self-propelled ...	6.23	125.27	0.00	-
520929	Woven fabrics of cotton, containing >= 85% cotton by weight and weighing > 200 g/m², bleached ...	6.14	18.26	-	17
392690	Articles of plastics and articles of other materials of heading 3901 to 3914, n.e.s (excluding ...	6.11	1218.75	-	12
200990	Mixtures of fruit juices, incl. grape must, and vegetable juices, unfermented, whether or not ...	6.06	127.98	-	21
610120	Overcoats, car coats, capes, cloaks, anoraks, incl. ski jackets, windcheaters, wind-jackets ...	6.02	8.35	-	30
520959	Woven fabrics of cotton, containing >= 85% cotton by weight and weighing > 200 g/m², printed ...	6.01	18.03	0.00	11
620432	Women's or girls' jackets and blazers of cotton (excluding knitted or crocheted, wind-jackets ...	5.98	116.79	0.01	35
620439	Women's or girls' jackets and blazers of textile materials (excluding of wool, fine animal ...	5.89	31.26	0.09	35
610729	Men's or boys' nightshirts and pyjamas of textile materials, knitted or crocheted (excluding ...	5.88	5.05	0.00	40
350300	Gelatin, whether or not in square or rectangular sheets, whether or not surface-worked or coloured, ...	5.70	26.80	0.03	13
843890	Parts of machinery for the industrial preparation or manufacture of food or drink, n.e.s.	5.66	182.21	-	4
680210	Tiles, cubes and other processed articles of natural stone, incl. slate, for mosaics and the ...	5.59	12.46	0.01	25

020450	Fresh, chilled or frozen meat of goats	5.59	2.88	0.00	-
551423	Woven fabrics containing predominantly, but < 85% polyester staple fibres by weight, mixed ...	5.57	11.11	-	-
420291	Travelling-bags, insulated food or beverage bags, toilet bags, rucksacks, shopping-bags, map-cases, ...	5.54	8.78	-	18
520931	Plain woven fabrics of cotton, containing >= 85% cotton by weight and weighing > 200 g/m², ...	5.48	25.70	-	25
392390	Articles for the conveyance or packaging of goods, of plastics (excluding boxes, cases, crates ...	5.48	194.39	-	17
382499	Chemical products and preparations of the chemical or allied industries, incl. those consisting ...	5.47	739.49	-	-
620520	Men's or boys' shirts of cotton (excluding knitted or crocheted, nightshirts, singlets and ...	5.43	125.31	0.00	24
741820	Sanitary ware and parts thereof, of copper (excluding cooking and heating appliances of heading ...	5.42	7.61	0.10	25
560129	Wadding of textile materials and articles thereof (excluding of cotton or man-made fibres; ...	5.37	6.41	-	15
630492	Articles for interior furnishing, of cotton (excluding knitted or crocheted, blankets and travelling ...	5.33	37.68	0.01	25
420340	Clothing accessories of leather or composition leather (excluding gloves, mittens and mitts, ...	5.28	11.33	-	23
030539	Fish fillets, dried, salted or in brine, but not smoked (excluding tilapia, catfish, carp, ...	5.25	1.56	0.00	-
382600	Biodiesel and mixtures thereof, not containing or containing < 70 % by weight of petroleum ...	5.19	0.44	0.00	-
520531	Multiple "folded" or cabled cotton yarn, of uncombed fibres, containing >= 85% cotton by weight ...	5.18	0.90	-	0.00
250510	Silica sands and quartz sands, whether or not coloured	5.16	14.36	0.00	3
844630	Weaving machines for weaving fabrics of a width > 30 cm, shuttleless type	5.15	63.62	0.00	-
620729	Men's or boys' nightshirts and pyjamas of textile materials (excluding of cotton or man-made ...	5.13	5.23	-	33
843143	Parts for boring or sinking machinery of subheading 8430.41 or 8430.49, n.e.s.	5.12	888.80	-	5
870840	Gear boxes and parts thereof, for tractors, motor vehicles for the transport of ten or more ...	5.11	309.23	-	10
090230	Black fermented tea and partly fermented tea, whether or not flavoured, in immediate packings ...	5.11	121.61	0.08	0
610839	Women's or girls' nightdresses and pyjamas of textile materials, knitted or crocheted (excluding ...	5.07	5.19	0.00	40
252921	Fluorspar containing by weight <= 97% calcium fluoride	5.02	7.18	0.09	-
620690	Women's or girls' blouses, shirts and shirt-blouses of textile materials (excluding of silk, ...	5.01	123.24	0.00	29
880390	Parts of aircraft and spacecraft, n.e.s.	5.01	122.88	0.00	0
630291	Toilet linen and kitchen linen of cotton (excluding of terry fabrics, floorcloths, polishing ...	5.00	13.43	0.02	24
520622	Single cotton yarn containing predominantly, but < 85% cotton by weight, of combed fibres and ...	5.00	4.00	-	-
621149	Women's or girls' tracksuits and other garments, n.e.s. of textile materials (excluding of ...	4.95	26.80	0.03	23
251110	Natural barium sulphate "barytes"	4.92	36.80	0.01	0
401140	New pneumatic tyres, of rubber, of a kind used for motorcycles	4.84	101.61	-	24

700529	Float glass and surface ground and polished glass, in sheets, but not otherwise worked (excluding ...	4.82	111.97	-	10
631010	Used or new rags, scrap twine, cordage, rope and cables and worn-out articles thereof, of textile ...	4.81	12.80	0.07	20
521132	Woven fabrics of cotton, containing predominantly, but < 85% cotton by weight, mixed principally ...	4.79	30.30	-	20.00
521120	Woven fabrics of cotton, containing predominantly, but < 85% cotton by weight, mixed principally ...	4.79	5.04	-	21
521039	Woven fabrics of cotton, containing predominantly, but < 85% cotton by weight, mixed principally ...	4.77	13.34	-	14
050690	Bones and horn-cores and their powder and waste, unworked, defatted, degelatinised or simply ...	4.74	2.10	0.00	-
200919	Orange juice, unfermented, whether or not containing added sugar or other sweetening matter ...	4.69	48.84	-	22
520952	Woven fabrics of cotton, containing >= 85% cotton by weight and weighing > 200 g/m², in three-thread ...	4.65	6.60	-	22.00
340119	Soap and organic surface-active products and preparations, in the form of bars, cakes, moulded ...	4.64	163.25	-	23
330210	Mixtures of odoriferous substances and mixtures, incl. alcoholic solutions, with a basis of ...	4.63	1359.97	0.08	12
070951	Fresh or chilled mushrooms of the genus "Agaricus"	4.62	3.26	0.00	0
871120	Motorcycles, incl. mopeds, with reciprocating internal combustion piston engine of a cylinder ...	4.61	1437.02	0.06	-
300390	Medicaments consisting of two or more constituents mixed together for therapeutic or prophylactic ...	4.61	275.00	-	2
611212	Track-suits of synthetic fibres, knitted or crocheted	4.59	14.30	0.07	29
870193	Tractors, of an engine power > 37 kW but <= 75 kW (excl. those of heading 8709, pedestrian-controlled ...	4.53	216.23	-	-
540710	Woven fabrics of high-tenacity yarn, nylon, other polyamides or polyesters, incl. monofilament ...	4.52	171.63	-	28
520811	Plain woven fabrics of cotton, containing >= 85% cotton by weight and weighing <= 100 g/m², ...	4.50	18.29	-	21.00
520514	Single cotton yarn, of uncombed fibres, containing >= 85% cotton by weight and with a linear ...	4.43	1.58	0.00	-
030636	Shrimps and prawns, whether in shell or not, live, fresh or chilled (excl. cold-water shrimps ...	4.40	2.55	0.05	-
040711	Fertilised eggs for incubation, of domestic fowls	4.39	55.04	0.00	-
711319	Articles of jewellery and parts thereof, of precious metal other than silver, whether or not ...	4.36	233.01	0.01	23
620419	Women's or girls' suits of textile materials (excluding of wool, fine animal hair, cotton or ...	4.35	15.53	0.01	34
890400	Tugs and pusher craft	4.32	303.99	0.00	-
901849	Instruments and appliances used in dental sciences, n.e.s.	4.31	60.99	-	1
230641	Oilcake and other solid residues, whether or not ground or in the form of pellets, resulting ...	4.30	18.14	0.02	-
720690	Iron and non-alloy steel, in puddled bars or other primary forms (excluding ingots, remelted ...	4.29	4.69	0.00	-
520859	Woven fabrics of cotton, containing >= 85% cotton by weight and weighing <= 200 g/m², printed ...	4.28	56.07	-	22
842649	Mobile cranes and works trucks fitted with a crane, self-propelled (excluding those on tyres ...	4.28	83.86	-	-
340120	Soap in the form of flakes, granules, powder, paste or in aqueous solution	4.25	289.16	-	24

570210	Kelem, Schumacks, Karamanie and similar hand-woven rugs, whether or not made up	4.25	2.37	-	5
850220	Generating sets with spark-ignition internal combustion piston engine	4.17	111.58	0.00	-
610899	Women's or girls' negligés, bathrobes, dressing gowns, housejackets and similar articles of ...	4.09	6.30	0.00	21
091099	Spices (excluding pepper of the genus Piper, fruit of the genus Capsicum or of the genus Pimenta, ...	4.09	68.74	-	17
620920	Babies' garments and clothing accessories of cotton (excluding knitted or crocheted and hats, ...	4.05	31.77	0.04	26
960190	Worked bone, tortoiseshell, horn, antlers, coral, mother-of-pearl and other animal carving ...	4.00	0.81	0.05	25
580640	Narrow fabrics consisting of warp without weft assembled by means of an adhesive "bolducs", ...	3.97	2.11	0.02	-
611420	Special garments for professional, sporting or other purposes, n.e.s., of cotton, knitted or ...	3.96	12.14	0.06	23
610322	Men's or boys' ensembles of cotton, knitted or crocheted (excluding ski ensembles and swimwear)	3.93	23.70	0.04	19
392350	Stoppers, lids, caps and other closures, of plastics	3.92	279.38	0.00	15
281511	Sodium hydroxide "caustic soda" solid	3.92	261.80	-	6
610791	Men's or boys' bathrobes, dressing gowns and similar articles of cotton, knitted or crocheted	3.91	1.73	0.00	23
521151	Plain woven fabrics of cotton, containing predominantly, but < 85% cotton by weight, mixed ...	3.90	3.01	-	30
140490	Vegetable products n.e.s	3.90	56.83	-	3
611430	Special garments for professional, sporting or other purposes, n.e.s., of man-made fibres, ...	3.86	24.14	-	28
520543	Multiple "folded" or cabled cotton yarn, of combed fibres, containing >= 85% cotton by weight ...	3.81	5.52	-	-
020410	Fresh or chilled lamb carcasses and half-carcasses	3.75	8.81	0.00	-
610432	Women's or girls' jackets and blazers of cotton, knitted or crocheted (excluding wind-jackets ...	3.71	131.51	0.01	35
040719	Fertilised birds' eggs for incubation (excluding of domestic fowls)	3.70	10.87	0.00	-
630590	Sacks and bags, for the packing of goods, of textile materials (excluding man-made, cotton, ...	3.70	24.08	0.00	16
520533	Multiple "folded" or cabled cotton yarn, of uncombed fibres, containing >= 85% cotton by weight ...	3.69	4.36	0.03	-
521111	Plain woven fabrics of cotton, containing predominantly, but < 85% cotton by weight, mixed ...	3.69	2.82	-	-
260111	Non-agglomerated iron ores and concentrates (excluding roasted iron pyrites)	3.68	67.09	0.00	-
520544	Multiple "folded" or cabled cotton yarn, of combed fibres, containing >= 85% cotton by weight ...	3.67	2.03	0.02	-
620312	Men's or boys' suits of synthetic fibres (excluding knitted or crocheted, tracksuits, ski suits ...	3.67	11.55	0.00	33
630499	Articles for interior furnishing, of textile materials (excluding of cotton or synthetic fibres, ...	3.67	29.30	0.00	18
071080	Vegetables, uncooked or cooked by steaming or by boiling in water, frozen (excluding potatoes, ...	3.65	12.56	0.00	25
520841	Plain woven fabrics of cotton, containing >= 85% cotton by weight and weighing <= 100 g/m², ...	3.64	9.58	-	-
481910	Cartons, boxes and cases, of corrugated paper or paperboard	3.63	291.54	-	17

391510	Waste, parings and scrap, of polymers of ethylene	3.63	6.00	0.00	-
401390	Inner tubes, of rubber (excluding those of a kind used on motor cars, incl. station wagons ...	3.59	48.82	-	17
480511	Semi-chemical fluting paper, uncoated, in rolls of a width > 36 cm	3.59	96.29	0.00	-
630619	Tarpaulins, awnings and sunblinds of textile materials (excluding of synthetic fibres and flat ...	3.58	24.12	-	21
520833	Woven fabrics of cotton, containing >= 85% cotton by weight and weighing <= 200 g/m ² , in three-thread ...	3.57	20.06	-	22.00
610419	Women's or girls' suits of textile materials, knitted or crocheted (excluding of synthetic ...	3.57	4.02	0.01	32
260600	Aluminium ores and concentrates	3.54	9.30	0.00	-
610719	Men's or boys' underpants and briefs of other textile materials, knitted or crocheted (excluding ...	3.46	7.19	0.04	30
610891	Women's or girls' negligés, bathrobes, dressing gowns, housejackets and similar articles of ...	3.46	18.11	0.00	20
620452	Women's or girls' skirts and divided skirts of cotton (excluding knitted or crocheted and ...	3.45	37.08	0.00	35
071010	Potatoes, uncooked or cooked by steaming or by boiling in water, frozen	3.44	17.79	0.01	-
010599	Live domestic ducks, geese, turkeys and guinea fowls, weighing > 185 g	3.43	4.48	0.00	-
841370	Centrifugal pumps, power-driven (excluding those of subheading 8413.11 and 8413.19, fuel, lubricating ...	3.42	844.91	-	2
320890	Paints and varnishes based, incl. enamels and lacquers, on synthetic polymers or chemically ...	3.40	279.42	0.00	30
950691	Articles and equipment for general physical exercise, gymnastics or athletics	3.37	129.40	0.01	15
020220	Frozen bovine cuts, with bone in (excluding carcasses and half-carcasses)	3.36	41.08	0.00	-
521225	Woven fabrics of cotton, containing predominantly, but < 85% cotton by weight, other than those ...	3.35	5.53	-	11
520951	Plain woven fabrics of cotton, containing >= 85% cotton by weight and weighing > 200 g/m ² , ...	3.33	4.81	0.01	22
551313	Woven fabrics containing predominantly, but < 85% polyester staple fibres by weight, mixed ...	3.32	39.20	0.02	24
392010	Plates, sheets, film, foil and strip, of non-cellular polymers of ethylene, not reinforced, ...	3.29	407.07	-	9
390311	Expansible polystyrene, in primary forms	3.26	105.50	-	0
621710	Made-up clothing accessories, of all types of textile materials, n.e.s. (excluding knitted ...	3.24	88.95	0.04	18
400941	Tubes, pipes and hoses, of vulcanised rubber (excluding hard rubber), reinforced or otherwise ...	3.24	17.30	-	15
110319	Groats and meal of cereals (excluding wheat and maize)	3.23	3.64	0.00	-
030559	Dried fish, even salted but not smoked (excluding fillets, offal and cod)	3.22	12.24	0.00	-
611030	Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waistcoats and similar articles, of man-made fibres, knitted ...	3.21	115.51	0.02	33
551441	Plain woven fabrics containing predominantly, but < 85% polyester staple fibres by weight, ...	3.20	1.70	-	16
380891	Insecticides (excluding goods of subheading 3808.50)	3.19	816.19	-	7
020714	Frozen cuts and edible offal of fowls of the species Gallus domesticus	3.14	1119.74	0.00	-

321519	Printing ink, whether or not concentrated or solid (excluding black ink)	3.11	247.15	0.00	6
620590	Men's or boys' shirts of textile materials (excluding of cotton or man-made fibres, knitted ...	3.09	43.53	0.04	31
521119	Woven fabrics of cotton, containing predominantly, but < 85% cotton by weight, mixed principally ...	3.08	3.16	-	-
640391	Footwear with outer soles of rubber, plastics or composition leather, with uppers of leather, ...	3.06	61.76	0.03	23
701337	Drinking glasses (excluding glasses of glass ceramics or of lead crystal and stemware)	3.05	191.19	-	20
851770	Parts of telephone sets, telephones for cellular networks or for other wireless networks and ...	3.04	1535.26	0.00	6
961900	Sanitary towels (pads) and tampons, napkins and napkin liners for babies, and similar articles, ...	3.04	860.38	-	14
621139	Men's or boys' tracksuits and other garments, n.e.s. of textile materials (excluding of cotton ...	3.03	38.14	0.00	23
610463	Women's or girls' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts of synthetic fibres, ...	3.02	52.16	0.03	23
540781	Woven fabrics of yarn containing predominantly, but < 85% synthetic filament by weight, incl. ...	2.99	5.60	0.00	16
520521	Single cotton yarn, of combed fibres, containing >= 85% cotton by weight and with a linear ...	2.98	20.17	0.00	0.00
380991	Finishing agents, dye carriers to accelerate the dyeing or fixing of dyestuffs, and other products ...	2.96	69.39	-	3
070320	Garlic, fresh or chilled	2.96	113.80	-	-
630190	Blankets and travelling rugs of textile materials (excluding of wool or fine animal hair, cotton ...	2.92	50.32	0.03	24
551299	Woven fabrics containing >= 85% synthetic staple fibres by weight, dyed, made of yarn of different ...	2.92	37.81	-	11
610290	Women's or girls' overcoats, car coats, capes, cloaks, anoraks, incl. ski jackets, windcheaters, ...	2.91	5.54	0.00	25
520823	Woven fabrics of cotton, containing >= 85% cotton by weight and weighing <= 200 g/m², in three-thread ...	2.88	4.06	-	22.00
210420	Food preparations consisting of finely homogenised mixtures of two or more basic ingredients, ...	2.88	13.88	0.00	23
580219	Terry towelling and similar woven terry fabrics, of cotton (excluding unbleached, narrow woven ...	2.86	3.98	-	24
520849	Woven fabrics of cotton, containing >= 85% cotton by weight and weighing <= 200 g/m², made ...	2.85	58.18	-	14
520411	Sewing thread, containing >= 85% cotton by weight (excluding that put up for retail sale)	2.84	4.63	-	7.81
820790	Interchangeable tools for hand tools, whether or not power-operated, or for machine tools, ...	2.83	67.54	0.01	8
510320	Waste of wool or of fine animal hair, incl. yarn waste (excluding noils and garnetted stock)	2.82	0.27	0.00	-
630222	Printed bedlinen of man-made fibres (excluding knitted or crocheted)	2.80	45.26	0.00	27
030353	Frozen sardines "Sardina pilchardus, Sardinops spp.", sardinella "Sardinella spp.", brisling ...	2.78	99.68	0.00	-
732690	Articles of iron or steel, n.e.s. (excluding cast articles or articles of iron or steel wire)	2.75	2006.81	-	14
230230	Bran, sharps and other residues of wheat, whether or not in the form of pellets, derived from ...	2.74	104.67	0.01	-

710310	Precious stones and semi-precious stones, unworked or simply sawn or roughly shaped, whether ...	2.73	1.62	0.00	0
521221	Woven fabrics of cotton, containing predominantly, but < 85% cotton by weight, other than those ...	2.73	0.76	-	40
740819	Wire of refined copper, with a maximum cross-sectional dimension of ≤ 6 mm	2.72	76.90	0.00	0
521139	Woven fabrics of cotton, containing predominantly, but < 85% cotton by weight, mixed principally ...	2.72	35.76	-	22
620630	Women's or girls' blouses, shirts and shirt-blouses of cotton (excluding knitted or crocheted ...	2.71	51.55	0.01	23
490199	Printed books, brochures and similar printed matter (excluding those in single sheets; dictionaries, ...	2.67	562.69	-	2
680221	Marble, travertine and alabaster articles thereof, simply cut or sawn, with a flat or even ...	2.67	115.65	-	20
880330	Parts of aeroplanes or helicopters, n.e.s. (excluding those for gliders)	2.67	1347.66	0.00	0
853710	Boards, cabinets and similar combinations of apparatus for electric control or the distribution ...	2.65	1282.34	0.00	9.33
190190	Malt extract; food preparations of flour, groats, meal, starch or malt extract, not containing ...	2.62	994.73	0.02	15
611211	Track-suits of cotton, knitted or crocheted	2.61	7.02	0.00	29
611249	Women's or girls' swimwear of textile materials, knitted or crocheted (excluding synthetic ...	2.60	3.65	0.00	20
080510	Fresh or dried oranges	2.59	34.38	0.01	0
870192	Tractors, of an engine power > 18 kW but ≤ 37 kW (excl. those of heading 8709, pedestrian-controlled ...	2.59	22.89	-	-
210390	Preparations for sauces and prepared sauces; mixed condiments and seasonings (excluding soya ...	2.59	398.06	-	15
901590	Parts and accessories for instruments and appliances used in geodesy, topography, photogrammetrical ...	2.57	52.60	0.00	-
520632	Multiple "folded" or cabled cotton yarn containing predominantly, but < 85% cotton by weight, ...	2.55	0.42	0.00	-
240110	Tobacco, unstemmed or unstripped	2.55	188.85	0.00	-
732393	Table, kitchen or other household articles, and parts thereof, of stainless steel (excluding ...	2.54	246.47	0.02	20
840721	Spark-ignition outboard motors for marine propulsion	2.53	40.68	0.00	-
551110	Yarn containing ≥ 85% synthetic staple fibres by weight, put up for retail sale (excluding ...	2.51	13.27	-	-
200520	Potatoes, prepared or preserved otherwise than by vinegar or acetic acid (excluding frozen)	2.48	74.20	-	33
120730	Castor oil seeds	2.48	0.32	0.00	-
520613	Single cotton yarn containing predominantly, but < 85% cotton by weight, of uncombed fibres ...	2.48	0.95	-	-
392020	Plates, sheets, film, foil and strip, of non-cellular polymers of ethylene, not reinforced, ...	2.45	388.88	-	12
610832	Women's or girls' nightdresses and pyjamas of man-made fibres, knitted or crocheted (excluding ...	2.45	21.07	0.02	-
520921	Plain woven fabrics of cotton, containing ≥ 85% cotton by weight and weighing > 200 g/m², ...	2.44	16.69	-	22
330510	Shampoos	2.43	140.96	0.00	19
940360	Wooden furniture (excluding for offices, kitchens and bedrooms, and seats)	2.42	516.24	-	22

320416	Synthetic organic reactive dyes; preparations based on synthetic organic reactive dyes of a ...	2.41	57.08	0.00	3
481950	Packing containers, incl. record sleeves, of paper, paperboard, cellulose wadding or webs of ...	2.41	46.11	0.00	18
621142	Women's or girls' tracksuits and other garments, n.e.s. of cotton (excluding knitted or crocheted)	2.40	16.18	0.01	26
600621	Unbleached or bleached cotton fabrics, knitted or crocheted, of a width of > 30 cm (excluding ...	2.38	44.59	-	26
020120	Fresh or chilled bovine cuts, with bone in (excluding carcasses and 1/2 carcasses)	2.37	25.76	0.00	-
200979	Apple juice, unfermented, Brix value > 20 at 20°C, whether or not containing added sugar or ...	2.35	63.91	-	25
240399	Chewing tobacco, snuff and other manufactured tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes, ...	2.35	172.18	0.00	-
853720	Boards, cabinets and similar combinations of apparatus for electric control or the distribution ...	2.35	579.94	0.00	8.33
620219	Women's or girls' overcoats, raincoats, car coats, capes, cloaks and similar articles, of textile ...	2.34	6.03	0.00	28
521131	Plain woven fabrics of cotton, containing predominantly, but < 85% cotton by weight, mixed ...	2.34	4.59	-	22
611529	Panty hose and tights of textile materials, knitted or crocheted (excluding graduated compression ...	2.32	20.06	0.00	23
630622	Tents of synthetic fibres (excluding umbrella and play tents)	2.31	42.08	-	23
040210	Milk and cream in solid forms, of a fat content by weight of ≤ 1,5%	2.30	830.27	0.00	25
930690	Bombs, grenades, torpedos, mines, missiles, and other ammunition and projectiles, and parts ...	2.30	59.86	0.00	-
731100	Containers of iron or steel, for compressed or liquefied gas (excluding containers specifically ...	2.30	207.35	0.00	10
120770	Melon seeds	2.29	22.03	0.00	-
621220	Girdles and panty girdles of all types of textile materials, whether or not elasticated, incl. ...	2.27	4.82	0.00	-
841821	Household refrigerators, compression-type	2.27	289.26	0.00	40
291736	Terephthalic acid and its salts	2.27	63.37	0.00	-
903089	Instruments and apparatus for measuring or checking electrical quantities, without recording ...	2.26	30.55	0.00	-
300510	Adhesive dressings and other articles having an adhesive layer, impregnated or covered with ...	2.23	62.02	-	4
521159	Woven fabrics of cotton, containing predominantly, but < 85% cotton by weight, mixed principally ...	2.23	7.28	0.01	-
300590	Wadding, gauze, bandages and the like, e.g. dressings, adhesive plasters, poultices, impregnated ...	2.22	109.11	-	4
701090	Carboys, bottles, flasks, jars, pots, phials and other containers, of glass, of a kind used ...	2.16	406.68	-	9
030219	Fresh or chilled salmonidae (excluding trout "Salmo trutta, Oncorhynchus mykiss, Oncorhynchus ...	2.16	42.80	0.01	-
330590	Preparations for use on the hair (excluding shampoos, preparations for permanent waving or ...	2.16	171.62	0.02	25
610620	Women's or girls' blouses, shirts and shirt-blouses of man-made fibres, knitted or crocheted ...	2.15	15.24	0.00	45
320910	Paints and varnishes, incl. enamels and lacquers, based on acrylic or vinyl polymers, dispersed ...	2.14	90.74	0.00	-

620829	Women's or girls' nightdresses and pyjamas of textile materials (excluding cotton and man-made ...	2.13	37.03	-	33
090240	Black fermented tea and partly fermented tea, whether or not flavoured, in immediate packings ...	2.11	375.20	0.01	25
130239	Mucilages and thickeners derived from vegetable products, whether or not modified (excluding ...	2.10	23.03	0.00	4
040221	Milk and cream in solid forms, of a fat content by weight of > 1,5%, unsweetened	2.10	1580.08	0.00	10
391890	Floor coverings of plastics, whether or not self-adhesive, in rolls or in the form of tiles, ...	2.08	65.39	-	28
790310	Zinc dust	2.08	15.71	0.00	-
610721	Men's or boys' nightshirts and pyjamas of cotton, knitted or crocheted (excluding vests and ...	2.07	5.73	0.00	40
820590	Anvils; portable forges; hand- or pedal-operated grinding wheels with frameworks; sets of articles ...	2.05	31.16	0.01	10
481920	Folding cartons, boxes and cases, of non-corrugated paper or paperboard	2.05	326.95	-	16
280610	Hydrogen chloride "hydrochloric acid"	2.04	10.77	-	3
410622	Hides and skins of goats or kids, in the dry state "crust", without wool on, whether or not ...	2.03	0.69	0.00	-
251511	Marble and travertine, crude or roughly trimmed	2.01	41.09	0.00	-
847810	Machinery for preparing or making up tobacco (excluding dryers and other heating equipment, ...	2.00	56.69	0.00	-
310530	Diammonium hydrogenorthophosphate "diammonium phosphate" (excluding that in tablets or similar ...	2.00	198.19	0.00	-
540233	Textured filament yarn of polyester (excluding that put up for retail sale)	1.98	433.46	0.00	0
030239	Fresh or chilled tunas of the genus "Thunnus" (excluding Thunnus alalunga, Thunnus albacares, ...	1.97	2.02	0.02	3
200989	Juice of fruit or vegetables, unfermented, whether or not containing added sugar or other sweetening ...	1.97	75.21	-	29
610819	Women's or girls' slips and petticoats of textile materials, knitted or crocheted (excluding ...	1.94	1.64	0.00	25
520534	Multiple "folded" or cabled cotton yarn, of uncombed fibres, containing >= 85% cotton by weight ...	1.93	0.30	0.00	-
850433	Transformers having a power handling capacity > 16 kVA but <= 500 kVA (excluding liquid dielectric ...	1.93	137.13	-	6.25
621133	Men's or boys' tracksuits and other garments, n.e.s. of man-made fibres (excluding knitted ...	1.92	56.37	0.02	23
610442	Women's or girls' dresses of cotton, knitted or crocheted (excluding petticoats)	1.90	37.63	0.00	35
890190	Vessels for the transport of goods and vessels for the transport of both persons and goods ...	1.90	2714.73	0.00	-
480439	Kraft paper and paperboard, uncoated, in rolls of a width > 36 cm or in square or rectangular ...	1.88	63.98	0.00	-
730590	Tubes and pipes having circular cross-sections and an external diameter of > 406,4 mm, of flat-rolled ...	1.85	13.30	0.00	-
843139	Parts of machinery of heading 8428, n.e.s.	1.85	250.12	0.02	10
630229	Printed bedlinen of textile materials (excluding cotton and man-made fibres, knitted or crocheted)	1.84	6.24	0.00	24
251910	Natural magnesium carbonate "magnesite"	1.83	39.38	0.00	-
690490	Ceramic flooring blocks, support or filler tiles and the like (excluding those of siliceous ...	1.79	190.76	0.00	40

870120	Road tractors for semi-trailers	1.79	1376.01	-	11
610712	Men's or boys' underpants and briefs of man-made fibres, knitted or crocheted	1.79	15.51	0.00	0
610422	Women's or girls' ensembles of cotton, knitted or crocheted (excluding ski ensembles and swimwear)	1.78	14.21	0.00	33
620463	Women's or girls' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts of synthetic fibres ...	1.77	60.50	0.00	23
151790	Edible mixtures or preparations of animal or vegetable fats or oils and edible fractions of ...	1.76	117.98	0.00	-
843210	Ploughs for use in agriculture, horticulture or forestry	1.76	29.01	-	3
870891	Radiators and parts thereof, for tractors, motor vehicles for the transport of ten or more ...	1.74	111.07	-	12
620459	Women's or girls' skirts and divided skirts of textile materials (excluding of wool, fine animal ...	1.74	16.80	0.00	32
591190	Textile products and articles, for technical purposes, specified in Note 7 to chapter 59, n.e.s.	1.74	60.01	-	10
821599	Spoons, forks, ladles, skimmers, cake-servers, fish-knives, butter-knives, sugar tongs and ...	1.73	54.04	-	16
200290	Tomatoes, prepared or preserved otherwise than by vinegar or acetic acid (excluding whole or ...	1.73	403.07	-	25
300450	Medicaments containing provitamins, vitamins, incl. natural concentrates and derivatives thereof ...	1.72	196.66	-	1
620899	Women's or girls' singlets and other vests, briefs, panties, négligés, bathrobes, dressing ...	1.72	15.46	0.01	22
021020	Meat of bovine animals, salted, in brine, dried or smoked	1.71	30.89	0.00	-
252321	White portland cement, whether or not artificially coloured	1.70	51.11	-	9
841391	Parts of pumps for liquids, n.e.s.	1.70	471.41	-	4
281512	Sodium hydroxide "caustic soda" in aqueous solution "soda lye or liquid soda"	1.69	113.15	0.00	-
740200	Copper, unrefined; copper anodes for electrolytic refining	1.67	2.17	0.00	-
620822	Women's or girls' nightdresses and pyjamas of man-made fibres (excluding knitted or crocheted, ...	1.67	17.04	0.00	-
847780	Machinery for working rubber or plastics or for the manufacture of products from these materials, ...	1.67	289.20	-	1
401519	Gloves, mittens and mitts, of vulcanised rubber (excluding surgical gloves)	1.66	73.28	0.00	14
930120	Rocket launchers; flame-throwers; grenade launchers; torpedo tubes and similar projectors	1.64	16.64	-	-
930630	Cartridges for smooth-barrelled shotguns, revolvers and pistols and cartridges for riveting ...	1.64	8.86	0.00	-
610429	Women's or girls' ensembles of textile materials (excluding of cotton or synthetic fibres, ...	1.63	8.03	0.02	24
420212	Trunks, suitcases, vanity cases, executive-cases, briefcases, school satchels and similar containers, ...	1.62	383.03	0.01	23
050100	Human hair, unworked, whether or not washed or scoured; waste of human hair	1.62	0.40	0.00	-
840690	Parts of steam and other vapour turbines, n.e.s.	1.61	215.24	0.00	-
620293	Women's or girls' anoraks, windcheaters, wind jackets and similar articles, of man-made fibres ...	1.60	24.88	0.00	33
551323	Woven fabrics containing predominantly, but < 85% polyester staple fibres by weight, mixed ...	1.60	19.10	-	16

630392	Curtains, incl. drapes, and interior blinds, curtain or bed valances of synthetic fibres (excluding ...	1.59	89.00	0.00	23
420211	Trunks, suitcases, vanity cases, executive-cases, briefcases, school satchels and similar containers, ...	1.57	21.48	-	30
283990	Silicates, incl. commercial alkali metal silicates (excluding sodium silicates)	1.56	19.09	0.00	1
071231	Dried mushrooms of the genus "Agaricus", whole, cut, sliced, broken or in powder, but not further ...	1.56	0.84	0.00	0
551422	Woven fabrics containing predominantly, but < 85% polyester staple fibres by weight, mixed ...	1.56	80.91	-	20.00
071090	Mixtures of vegetables, uncooked or cooked by steaming or by boiling in water, frozen	1.56	17.09	0.01	10
441114	Medium density fibreboard "MDF" of wood, of a thickness > 9 mm	1.55	259.70	0.00	-
854470	Optical fibre cables made up of individually sheathed fibres, whether or not containing electric ...	1.54	260.17	0.00	-
620721	Men's or boys' nightshirts and pyjamas of cotton (excluding knitted or crocheted, vests, singlets ...	1.54	7.49	0.00	25
590700	Impregnated, coated or covered textile fabrics; painted canvas being theatrical scenery, studio ...	1.53	43.40	0.00	16
950659	Badminton and similar rackets, whether or not strung (other than tennis rackets and table-tennis ...	1.53	2.30	0.01	7
870829	Parts and accessories of bodies for tractors, motor vehicles for the transport of ten or more ...	1.51	1056.54	-	13
170113	Raw cane sugar, in solid form, not containing added flavouring or colouring matter, obtained ...	1.51	981.41	0.00	5
820559	Hand tools, incl. glaziers' diamonds, of base metal, n.e.s.	1.51	128.00	-	12
390690	Acrylic polymers, in primary forms (excluding poly"methyl methacrylate")	1.48	576.45	0.00	10
691090	Ceramic sinks, washbasins, washbasin pedestals, baths, bidets, water closet pans, flushing ...	1.47	113.26	-	23
691200	Tableware, kitchenware, other household articles and toilet articles, of ceramics other than ...	1.47	90.39	0.00	23
620199	Men's or boys' anoraks, incl. ski jackets, windcheaters, wind-jackets and similar articles ...	1.45	9.98	-	35
620112	Men's or boys' overcoats, raincoats, car coats, capes, cloaks and similar articles, of cotton ...	1.44	5.30	0.01	45
391000	Silicones in primary forms	1.44	81.17	0.00	2
620413	Women's or girls' suits of synthetic fibres (excluding knitted or crocheted, ski overalls and ...	1.43	3.80	-	45
531010	Woven fabrics of jute or of other textile bast fibres of heading 5303, unbleached	1.42	13.36	0.00	-
621111	Men's or boys' swimwear (excluding knitted or crocheted)	1.42	5.92	0.00	30.00
090932	Cumin seeds, crushed or ground	1.41	2.12	0.00	-
611780	Ties, bow ties, cravats and other made-up clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted, n.e.s. ...	1.41	23.90	-	25
401150	New pneumatic tyres, of rubber, of a kind used for bicycles	1.41	49.15	-	20
520528	Single cotton yarn, of combed fibres, containing >= 85% cotton by weight and with a linear ...	1.41	6.47	0.00	-
551011	Single yarn, containing >= 85% artificial staple fibres by weight (excluding sewing thread ...	1.40	14.25	0.00	-
340111	Soap and organic surface-active products and preparations, in the form of bars, cakes, moulded ...	1.40	253.15	-	24

620119	Men's or boys' overcoats, raincoats, car coats, capes, cloaks and similar articles, of textile ...	1.40	9.12	0.00	25
847130	Data-processing machines, automatic, portable, weighing <= 10 kg, consisting of at least a ...	1.39	1536.13	0.00	3
200811	Groundnuts, prepared or preserved (excluding preserved with sugar)	1.39	50.31	0.00	0
080711	Fresh watermelons	1.38	2.80	0.00	-
847150	Processing units for automatic data-processing machines, whether or not containing in the same ...	1.36	821.23	-	-
820719	Rock-drilling or earth-boring tools, interchangeable, and parts therefor, with working parts ...	1.35	161.79	0.00	10
130219	Vegetable saps and extracts (excluding liquorice, hops and opium)	1.35	32.75	-	-
691490	Ceramic articles, n.e.s. (excluding of porcelain or china)	1.35	15.82	0.00	21
950651	Tennis rackets, whether or not strung (excluding table-tennis bats)	1.34	1.97	0.00	0
620821	Women's or girls' nightdresses and pyjamas of cotton (excluding knitted or crocheted, vests ...	1.33	15.46	-	-
252100	Limestone flux; limestone and other calcareous stone, of a kind used for the manufacture of ...	1.33	40.54	-	10
540782	Woven fabrics of yarn containing predominantly, but < 85% synthetic filament by weight, incl. ...	1.33	16.25	0.00	14
551312	Woven fabrics containing predominantly, but < 85% polyester staple fibres by weight, mixed ...	1.32	1.74	0.00	22.00
140110	Bamboos	1.32	0.51	-	-
551419	Woven fabrics containing predominantly, but < 85% synthetic staple fibres by weight, mixed ...	1.31	40.50	0.00	31
843149	Parts of machinery of heading 8426, 8429 and 8430, n.e.s.	1.31	1179.13	-	4
160529	Shrimps and prawns, prepared or preserved, in airtight containers (excluding smoked)	1.30	0.96	0.00	-
291732	Dioctyl orthophthalates	1.30	86.28	0.00	-
630532	Flexible intermediate bulk containers, for the packing of goods, of synthetic or man-made textile ...	1.30	25.35	0.01	24
200600	Vegetables, fruit, nuts, fruit-peel and other edible parts of plants, preserved by sugar (drained, ...	1.29	3.95	0.00	17
160510	Crab, prepared or preserved (excluding smoked)	1.29	3.12	0.00	-
848071	Injection or compression-type moulds for rubber or plastics	1.28	271.00	0.00	0
520611	Single cotton yarn containing predominantly, but < 85% cotton by weight, of uncombed fibres ...	1.28	7.30	0.01	17.50
520541	Multiple "folded" or cabled cotton yarn, of combed fibres, containing >= 85% cotton by weight ...	1.25	0.36	0.00	-
621143	Women's or girls' tracksuits and other garments, n.e.s. of man-made fibres (excluding knitted ...	1.25	24.88	0.00	18
621490	Shawls, scarves, mufflers, mantillas, veils and similar articles of textile materials (excluding ...	1.24	55.56	0.00	23
640299	Footwear with outer soles and uppers of rubber or plastics (excluding covering the ankle or ...	1.22	1360.33	-	19
540751	Woven fabrics of yarn containing >= 85% by weight of textured polyester filaments, incl. monofilament ...	1.22	56.94	-	24
847330	Parts and accessories of automatic data-processing machines or for other machines of heading ...	1.22	509.93	0.00	3
282720	Calcium chloride	1.21	25.19	0.00	-

441112	Medium density fibreboard "MDF" of wood, of a thickness <= 5 mm	1.21	71.51	0.01	9
230800	Acorns, horse-chestnuts, marc and other vegetable materials and vegetable waste, vegetable ...	1.20	37.56	0.00	-
280440	Oxygen	1.20	5.87	0.00	-
441299	Laminated wood without blockboard, laminboard or battenboard (excluding of bamboo, plywood ...	1.20	64.65	0.00	-
551229	Woven fabrics containing >= 85% acrylic or modacrylic staple fibres by weight, dyed, made of ...	1.20	20.26	0.00	25
740710	Bars, rods and profiles, of refined copper, n.e.s.	1.20	25.92	0.01	-
531090	Woven fabrics of jute or of other textile bast fibres of heading 5303, bleached, dyed, made ...	1.19	2.09	0.00	-
620530	Men's or boys' shirts of man-made fibres (excluding knitted or crocheted, nightshirts, singlets ...	1.18	49.02	0.00	22
790200	Zinc waste and scrap (excluding ash and residues from zinc production heading 2620", ingots ...	1.17	0.15	-	-
610220	Women's or girls' overcoats, car coats, capes, cloaks, anoraks, incl. ski jackets, windcheaters, ...	1.15	4.34	0.00	37
880240	Aeroplanes and other powered aircraft of an of an unladen weight > 15000 kg (excluding helicopters ...	1.14	1540.08	0.00	-
410530	Skins of sheep or lambs, in the dry state "crust", without wool on, whether or not split (excluding ...	1.14	0.71	-	-
392640	Statuettes and other ornamental articles, of plastics	1.13	54.15	0.01	18
842542	Jacks and hoists, hydraulic (excluding built-in jacking systems used in garages)	1.13	97.78	0.01	8
010639	Live birds (excluding birds of prey, psittaciformes, parrots, parakeets, macaws, cockatoos, ...	1.13	0.49	0.00	-
293339	Heterocyclic compounds with nitrogen hetero-atom[s] only, containing an unfused pyridine ring, ...	1.13	120.83	0.00	-
210610	Protein concentrates and textured protein substances	1.13	109.64	0.00	8
761210	Collapsible tubular containers, of aluminium	1.12	24.76	-	8
401170	New pneumatic tyres, of rubber, of a kind used on agricultural or forestry vehicles and machines	1.12	72.42	0.00	-
170240	Glucose in solid form and glucose syrup, not containing added flavouring or colouring matter, ...	1.12	20.40	0.00	5
091012	Ginger, crushed or ground	1.12	2.58	0.00	15
340290	Surface-active preparations, washing preparations, incl. auxiliary washing preparations and ...	1.11	291.30	-	15
920930	Musical instrument strings	1.10	1.19	0.01	-
640419	Footwear with outer soles of rubber or plastics and uppers of textile materials (excluding ...	1.10	484.59	-	22
100199	Wheat and meslin (excluding seed for sowing, and durum wheat)	1.08	4628.26	0.00	-
071220	Dried onions, whole, cut, sliced, broken or in powder, but not further prepared	1.07	16.66	-	23
200490	Vegetables and mixtures of vegetables, prepared or preserved otherwise than by vinegar or acetic ...	1.07	9.22	0.00	23
853225	Fixed electrical capacitors, dielectric of paper or plastics (excluding power capacitors)	1.07	10.46	0.00	-
320417	Synthetic organic pigments; preparations based on synthetic organic pigments of a kind used ...	1.07	132.66	0.00	3

251520	Ecaussine and other calcareous monumental or building stone of an apparent specific gravity ...	1.06	8.32	0.00	-
441113	Medium density fibreboard "MDF" of wood, of a thickness > 5 mm but <= 9 mm	1.06	34.48	0.00	-
620433	Women's or girls' jackets and blazers of synthetic fibres (excluding knitted or crocheted, ...	1.06	44.99	0.01	45
520548	Multiple "folded" or cabled cotton yarn, of combed fibres, containing >= 85% cotton by weight ...	1.05	27.43	0.00	20
271320	Petroleum bitumen	1.05	640.63	0.00	-
640420	Footwear with outer soles of leather or composition leather and uppers of textile materials ...	1.05	19.36	-	12
551511	Woven fabrics containing predominantly, but < 85% polyester staple fibres by weight, mixed ...	1.05	161.82	0.00	14
732399	Table, kitchen or other household articles, and parts thereof, of iron other than cast iron ...	1.04	128.48	-	22
210320	Tomato ketchup and other tomato sauces	1.04	59.55	-	20
860390	Self-propelled railway or tramway coaches, vans and trucks (excluding those powered from an ...	1.03	112.43	0.00	-
330420	Eye make-up preparations	1.03	39.98	-	21
251010	Natural calcium phosphates and natural aluminium calcium phosphates, natural and phosphatic ...	1.03	0.70	0.00	-
611522	Pantyhose and tights of synthetic fibres, knitted or crocheted, measuring per single yarn >= ...	1.02	2.94	0.00	-
330430	Manicure or pedicure preparations	1.02	27.45	0.01	16
100610	Rice in the husk, "paddy" or rough	1.01	39.68	-	4
320414	Direct synthetic organic dyes; preparations based on direct synthetic organic dyes of a kind ...	1.00	8.04	0.00	-
482110	Paper or paperboard labels of all kinds, printed	1.00	142.84	-	15
481092	Multi-ply paper and paperboard, coated on one or both sides with kaolin or other inorganic ...	0.99	273.70	0.00	-
581099	Embroidery of materials other than cotton or man-made fibres, on a textile fabric base, in ...	0.99	10.45	0.01	18
081310	Dried apricots	0.98	11.05	0.00	10
820510	Hand-operated drilling, threading or tapping hand tools	0.97	8.36	0.00	7
721070	Flat products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width of >= 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled ...	0.97	635.80	0.00	-
392329	Sacks and bags, incl. cones, of plastics (excluding those of polymers of ethylene)	0.97	219.07	-	21
401320	Inner tubes, of rubber, of a kind used for bicycles	0.97	30.13	0.00	40
871640	Trailers and semi-trailers, not designed for running on rails (excluding trailers and semi-trailers ...	0.97	96.68	-	10
820320	Pliers, incl. cutting pliers, pincers and tweezers for non-medical use and similar hand tools, ...	0.97	38.19	0.00	10
630253	Table linen of man-made fibres (excluding knitted or crocheted)	0.97	8.51	0.00	20
902221	Apparatus based on the use of alpha, beta or gamma radiations, for medical, surgical, dental ...	0.96	5.05	-	0
870590	Special purpose motor vehicles (other than those principally designed for the transport of ...	0.96	575.69	0.00	-
280540	Mercury	0.96	1.83	0.00	-

640411	Sports footwear, incl. tennis shoes, basketball shoes, gym shoes, training shoes and the like, ...	0.96	200.90	-	21.43
020130	Fresh or chilled bovine meat, boneless	0.96	80.60	0.00	-
551442	Woven fabrics containing predominantly, but < 85% polyester staple fibres by weight, mixed ...	0.95	23.00	-	-
620449	Women's or girls' dresses of textile materials (excluding of wool, fine animal hair, cotton ...	0.95	86.72	-	29
251620	Sandstone, whether or not roughly trimmed or merely cut, by sawing or otherwise, into blocks ...	0.94	3.20	0.00	-
620323	Men's or boys' ensembles of synthetic fibres (excluding knitted or crocheted, ski ensembles ...	0.93	17.74	-	40
848310	Transmission shafts, incl. cam shafts and crank shafts, and cranks	0.93	183.90	-	4.50
732619	Articles of iron or steel, forged or stamped, but not further worked, n.e.s. (excluding grinding ...	0.93	39.38	0.01	0
420222	Handbags, whether or not with shoulder straps, incl. those without handles, with outer surface ...	0.92	163.51	0.00	21
481810	Toilet paper in rolls of a width of <= 36 cm	0.92	99.02	0.00	20
903180	Instruments, appliances and machines for measuring or checking, not elsewhere specified in ...	0.92	326.14	0.00	0
220210	Waters, incl. mineral and aerated, with added sugar, sweetener or flavour, for direct consumption ...	0.92	311.69	-	20
640359	Footwear with outer soles and uppers of leather (excluding covering the ankle, incorporating ...	0.92	45.45	0.00	18
090422	Fruits of the genus Capsicum or of the genus Pimenta, crushed or ground	0.92	27.87	-	-
580121	Uncut weft pile fabrics, of cotton (excluding terry towelling and similar woven terry fabrics, ...	0.92	1.71	0.00	-
630533	Sacks and bags, for the packing of goods, of polyethylene or polypropylene strip or the like ...	0.92	190.84	-	18
700521	Float glass and surface ground glass, in sheets, coloured throughout the mass "body tinted", ...	0.91	56.03	0.00	10
621210	Brassieres of all types of textile materials, whether or not elasticated, incl. knitted or ...	0.91	102.30	0.00	45
293299	Heterocyclic compounds with oxygen hetero-atom[s] only (excluding compounds containing unfused ...	0.91	33.82	0.00	2
030779	Smoked, frozen, dried, salted or in brine, even in shell, clams, cockles and ark shells "families ...	0.91	0.20	0.00	-
551421	Plain woven fabrics containing predominantly, but < 85% polyester staple fibres by weight, ...	0.90	9.69	-	22
482190	Paper or paperboard labels of all kinds, non-printed	0.90	48.57	-	15
090961	Juniper berries and seeds of anise, badian, caraway or fennel, neither crushed nor ground	0.89	13.43	0.00	-
081350	Mixtures of nuts or dried fruits	0.89	3.23	-	25
050590	Skins and other parts of birds, with their feathers or down, feathers and parts of feathers, ...	0.88	0.12	0.00	-
847989	Machines and mechanical appliances, n.e.s.	0.88	1214.59	-	2
250590	Natural sands of all kinds, whether or not coloured (excluding silica sands, quartz sands, ...	0.88	4.97	0.00	10
283630	Sodium hydrogencarbonate "sodium bicarbonate"	0.88	50.43	0.00	-
521059	Woven fabrics of cotton, containing predominantly, but < 85% cotton by weight, mixed principally ...	0.88	3.85	-	26

610323	Men's or boys' ensembles of synthetic fibres, knitted or crocheted (excluding ski ensembles ...	0.86	15.01	0.00	23
551331	Plain woven fabrics containing predominantly, but < 85% polyester staple fibres by weight, ...	0.86	5.18	-	18
330113	Oils of lemon, whether or not terpeneless, incl. concretes and absolutes	0.86	3.57	0.00	-
620423	Women's or girls' ensembles of synthetic fibres (excluding knitted or crocheted, ski overalls ...	0.86	7.04	0.00	22
030439	Fresh or chilled fillets of carp "Cyprinus carpio, Carassius carassius, Ctenopharyngodon idellus, ...	0.85	1.86	0.00	-
851769	Apparatus for the transmission or reception of voice, images or other data, incl. apparatus ...	0.85	420.30	-	-
620299	Women's or girls' anoraks, incl. ski jackets, windcheaters, wind-jackets and similar articles, ...	0.84	3.91	0.00	35
847170	Storage units for automatic data-processing machines	0.84	406.90	0.00	0
847431	Concrete or mortar mixers (excluding those mounted on railway wagons or lorry chassis)	0.84	146.86	-	2
621040	Men's or boys' garments of textile fabrics, rubberised or impregnated, coated, covered or laminated ...	0.83	37.72	-	22.86
620442	Women's or girls' dresses of cotton (excluding knitted or crocheted and petticoats)	0.83	63.69	0.00	36
380290	Activated kieselguhr and other activated natural mineral products; animal black, whether or ...	0.83	32.39	0.00	-
842240	Packing or wrapping machinery, incl. heat-shrink wrapping machinery (excluding machinery for ...	0.82	489.60	-	2.00
120921	Alfalfa seed for sowing	0.82	18.22	0.00	-
291539	Esters of acetic acid (excluding ethyl, vinyl, n-butyl and dinoseb [ISO] acetates)	0.81	24.47	0.00	-
281700	Zinc oxide; zinc peroxide	0.81	36.50	0.00	-
030199	Live fish (excluding ornamental fish, trout [Salmo trutta, Oncorhynchus mykiss, Oncorhynchus ...	0.81	23.29	0.00	-
330790	Depilatories and other perfumery, toilet or cosmetic preparations, n.e.s.	0.81	89.30	-	20
110313	Groats and meal of maize "corn"	0.80	125.42	0.00	-
845019	Household or laundry-type washing machines, of a dry linen capacity <= 6 kg (excluding fully-automatic ...	0.80	44.10	0.00	20
620292	Women's or girls' anoraks, windcheaters, wind jackets and similar articles, of cotton (not ...	0.79	34.47	0.00	45
840991	Parts suitable for use solely or principally with spark-ignition internal combustion piston ...	0.79	308.05	0.00	7
340130	Organic surface-active products and preparations for washing the skin, in the form of liquid ...	0.79	86.36	0.00	21
940179	Seats, with metal frames (excluding upholstered, swivel seats with variable height adjustments ...	0.79	78.46	0.00	23
210111	Extracts, essences and concentrates, of coffee	0.78	157.97	0.01	23
920600	Percussion musical instruments, e.g. drums, xylophones, cymbals, castanets, maracas	0.78	9.46	0.01	5
070200	Tomatoes, fresh or chilled	0.78	26.13	0.00	-
581010	Embroidery on a textile fabric ground without visible ground, in the piece, in strips or in ...	0.78	12.97	-	19
283919	Silicates of sodium, incl. commercial silicates (excluding sodium metasilicates)	0.78	22.16	-	3

870321	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons, incl. ...	0.77	972.27	0.00	-
130190	Lac; natural gums, resins, gum-resins, balsams and other natural oleoresins (excluding gum ...	0.77	21.64	-	9
960820	Felt-tipped and other porous-tipped pens and markers	0.76	37.17	-	18
392310	Boxes, cases, crates and similar articles for the conveyance or packaging of goods, of plastics	0.76	185.20	-	14
230400	Oilcake and other solid residues, whether or not ground or in the form of pellets, resulting ...	0.75	1633.96	-	5
848180	Appliances for pipes, boiler shells, tanks, vats or the like (excluding pressure-reducing valves, ...	0.75	1680.23	-	8
080212	Fresh or dried almonds, shelled	0.74	91.02	0.00	13
844520	Textile spinning machines (excluding extruding and drawing or roving machines)	0.74	13.95	0.00	-
070959	Fresh or chilled edible mushrooms and truffles (excluding mushrooms of the genus "Agaricus")	0.74	1.97	0.00	-
620990	Babies' garments and clothing accessories of textile materials (excluding of cotton or synthetic ...	0.73	106.05	-	26
320990	Paints and varnishes, incl. enamels and lacquers, based on synthetic or chemically modified ...	0.73	103.65	0.00	30
844790	Machines for making gimped yarn, tulle, lace, embroidery, trimmings, braid or net and machines ...	0.73	55.57	0.00	-
500790	Woven fabrics containing predominantly, but < 85% silk or silk waste by weight	0.72	8.58	0.00	10
691190	Household and toilet articles, of porcelain or china (excluding tableware and kitchenware, ...	0.72	11.14	0.00	26
520624	Single cotton yarn containing predominantly, but < 85% cotton by weight, of combed fibres and ...	0.72	0.40	-	15.00
620892	Women's or girls' singlets and other vests, briefs, panties, négligés, bathrobes, dressing ...	0.72	3.82	0.00	20
481099	Paper and paperboard, coated on one or both sides with kaolin "China clay" or other inorganic ...	0.72	69.51	0.00	10
920590	Wind musical instruments (excluding brass-wind instruments)	0.72	4.20	0.00	0
520515	Single cotton yarn, of uncombed fibres, containing >= 85% cotton by weight and with a linear ...	0.71	4.17	0.00	15.00
160420	Prepared or preserved fish (excluding whole or in pieces)	0.71	67.36	0.00	-
851762	Machines for the reception, conversion and transmission or regeneration of voice, images or ...	0.71	3462.90	0.00	5
010221	Pure-bred cattle for breeding	0.71	67.89	0.00	-
940330	Wooden furniture for offices (excluding seats)	0.70	139.75	-	20
800700	Articles of tin, n.e.s.	0.70	5.54	0.00	-
550921	Single yarn containing >= 85% polyester staple fibres by weight (excluding sewing thread and ...	0.69	39.21	-	-
540774	Woven fabrics of yarn containing >= 85% synthetic filament by weight, incl. monofilament of ...	0.69	10.43	-	30
330190	Extracted oleoresins; concentrates of essential oils in fats, fixed oils, waxes and the like, ...	0.69	29.33	-	10
540754	Woven fabrics of yarn containing >= 85% by weight of textured polyester filaments, incl. monofilament ...	0.69	230.49	0.00	24
902680	Instruments or apparatus for measuring or checking variables of liquids or gases, n.e.s.	0.69	81.55	0.00	0

550320	Staple fibres of polyesters, not carded, combed or otherwise processed for spinning	0.69	110.02	0.00	-
621230	Corselettes of all types of textile materials, whether or not elasticated, incl. knitted or ...	0.69	4.38	0.00	20
845961	Milling machines for metals, numerically controlled (excluding way-type unit head machines, ...	0.68	6.42	0.00	-
251741	Marble granules, chippings and powder, whether or not heat-treated	0.68	15.05	0.00	-
481110	Tarred, bituminised or asphalted paper and paperboard, in rolls or in square or rectangular ...	0.68	3.86	0.00	-
250840	Clays (excluding fireclay, bentonite, kaolin and other kaolinic clays and expanded clay)	0.67	23.29	-	4
620341	Men's or boys' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts, of wool or fine animal ...	0.67	9.14	-	22
030349	Frozen tunas of the genus "Thunnus" (excluding Thunnus alalunga, Thunnus albacares, Thunnus ...	0.67	5.48	0.00	-
610230	Women's or girls' overcoats, car coats, capes, cloaks, anoraks, incl. ski jackets, windcheaters, ...	0.67	9.17	-	20
960810	Ball-point pens	0.66	117.75	-	19
842123	Oil or petrol-filters for internal combustion engines	0.66	348.59	-	9
580790	Labels, badges and similar articles, of textile materials, in the piece, in strips or cut to ...	0.66	18.35	-	20
620711	Men's or boys' underpants and briefs of cotton (excluding knitted or crocheted)	0.66	8.56	0.00	18
110290	Cereal flours (excluding wheat, meslin and maize)	0.65	10.10	0.00	18
843280	Agricultural, horticultural or forestry machinery for soil preparation or cultivation; lawn ...	0.65	35.29	-	2
847190	Magnetic or optical readers, machines for transcribing data onto data media in coded form and ...	0.65	182.50	-	2
732111	Appliances for baking, frying, grilling and cooking and plate warmers, for domestic use, of ...	0.65	332.97	-	19
340510	Polishes, creams and similar preparations, for footwear or leather, whether or not in the form ...	0.65	34.48	-	-
580421	Mechanically made lace of man-made fibres in the piece, in strips or in motifs (excluding fabrics ...	0.64	36.18	-	22
720917	Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width of ≥ 600 mm, in coils, simply ...	0.64	199.83	0.00	-
420231	Wallets, purses, key-pouches, cigarette-cases, tobacco-pouches and similar articles carried ...	0.64	14.48	-	25
060390	Dried, dyed, bleached, impregnated or otherwise prepared cut flowers and buds, of a kind suitable ...	0.64	8.62	-	20
441400	Wooden frames for paintings, photographs, mirrors or similar objects	0.63	10.97	0.00	10
071239	Dried mushrooms and truffles, whole, cut, sliced, broken or in powder, but not further prepared ...	0.63	1.17	0.00	23
940430	Sleeping bags, whether or non-electrically heated	0.63	3.71	-	20
520527	Single cotton yarn, of combed fibres, containing $\geq 85\%$ cotton by weight and with a linear ...	0.62	2.41	-	-
551641	Woven fabrics containing predominantly, but $< 85\%$ artificial staple fibres by weight, mixed ...	0.62	2.23	0.00	-
848340	Gears and gearing for machinery (excluding toothed wheels, chain sprockets and other transmission ...	0.61	337.63	0.00	8
090220	Green tea in immediate packings of > 3 kg	0.60	204.71	0.00	7

611130	Babies' garments and clothing accessories of synthetic fibres, knitted or crocheted (excluding ...	0.60	53.10	-	23
401130	New pneumatic tyres, of rubber, of a kind used for aircraft	0.60	20.64	0.00	-
620212	Women's or girls' overcoats, raincoats, car coats, capes, cloaks and similar articles, of cotton ...	0.60	4.08	0.00	45
620192	Men's or boys' anoraks, windcheaters, wind jackets and similar articles, of cotton (not knitted ...	0.60	40.79	0.00	35
520526	Single cotton yarn, of combed fibres, containing \geq 85% cotton by weight and with a linear ...	0.60	5.70	-	-
340213	Non-ionic organic surface-active agents, whether or not put up for retail sale (excluding soap)	0.60	161.02	-	10
854370	Electrical machines and apparatus, having individual functions, n.e.s. in chapter 85	0.59	373.24	0.00	14
850152	AC motors, multi-phase, of an output > 750 W but ≤ 75 kW	0.59	168.70	-	-
842139	Machinery and apparatus for filtering or purifying gases (excluding isotope separators and ...	0.59	489.23	-	9
841690	Parts of furnace burners such as mechanical stokers, incl. their mechanical grates, mechanical ...	0.59	34.11	-	0
401190	New pneumatic tyres, of rubber (excl. of a kind used on agricultural, forestry, construction, ...	0.58	57.04	-	-
390410	Poly"vinyl chloride", in primary forms, not mixed with any other substances	0.58	780.92	0.00	-
100829	Millet (excluding grain sorghum, and seed for sowing)	0.58	3.94	0.00	0
650610	Safety headgear, whether or not lined or trimmed	0.58	56.91	0.00	9
390110	Polyethylene with a specific gravity of $< 0,94$, in primary forms	0.58	1455.27	0.00	1
510129	Degreased wool, non-carbonised, neither carded nor combed (excluding shorn wool)	0.58	18.09	0.00	10
420500	Articles of leather or composition leather (excluding saddlery and harness bags; cases and ...	0.58	71.52	0.00	8
843830	Machinery for sugar manufacture (excluding centrifuges and filtering, heating or refrigerating ...	0.57	94.16	0.00	5
844839	Parts and accessories of machines of heading 8445, n.e.s.	0.57	20.33	-	0
120922	Clover "Trifolium spp" seed, for sowing	0.57	3.39	0.00	-
490810	Transfers "decalcomanias", vitrifiable	0.56	4.43	0.00	5
420292	Travelling-bags, insulated food or beverage bags, toilet bags, rucksacks, shopping-bags, map-cases, ...	0.56	145.52	0.00	24
540332	Yarn of viscose rayon filament, incl. monofilament of < 67 decitex, single, with a twist of ...	0.56	1.75	-	-
840999	Parts suitable for use solely or principally with compression-ignition internal combustion ...	0.56	688.93	0.00	8
841319	Pumps for liquids, fitted or designed to be fitted with a measuring device (excluding pumps ...	0.55	49.02	-	9
120799	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits, whether or not broken (excluding edible nuts, olives, soya ...	0.54	26.06	0.00	7
840681	Steam and other vapour turbines, of an output > 40 MW (excluding those for marine propulsion)	0.54	48.48	0.00	-
280700	Sulphuric acid; oleum	0.54	168.17	0.00	-
230310	Residues of starch manufacture and similar residues	0.54	105.17	0.00	0
730429	Casing and tubing, seamless, of iron or steel, of a kind used in drilling for oil or gas (excluding ...	0.54	341.39	0.00	-

020430	Frozen lamb carcasses and half-carcasses	0.53	3.27	0.00	-
844311	Offset printing machinery, reel fed	0.53	34.10	0.00	0
570320	Carpets and other floor coverings, of nylon or other polyamides, tufted "needle punched", whether ...	0.53	27.94	-	25
190540	Rusks, toasted bread and similar toasted products	0.53	8.87	-	11
200939	Single citrus fruit juice, unfermented, Brix value > 20 at 20°C, whether or not containing ...	0.53	19.20	-	25
620819	Women's or girls' slips and petticoats of textile materials (excluding man-made fibres, knitted ...	0.53	7.68	0.00	23
401693	Gaskets, washers and other seals, of vulcanised rubber (excluding hard rubber and those of ...	0.53	279.86	-	10
850239	Generating sets (excluding wind-powered and powered by spark-ignition internal combustion piston ...	0.52	576.09	0.00	0
160232	Meat or offal of fowls of the species "Gallus domesticus", prepared or preserved (excluding ...	0.52	35.43	0.00	-
842620	Tower cranes	0.52	71.33	0.00	-
732190	Parts of domestic appliances non-electrically heated of heading 7321, n.e.s.	0.52	56.08	0.00	15
294150	Erythromycin and its derivatives; salts thereof	0.51	15.43	-	-
252310	Cement clinkers	0.51	657.20	-	4
821193	Knives having other than fixed blades, incl. pruning knives, of base metal (excluding razors)	0.51	5.80	0.00	9
080420	Fresh or dried figs	0.50	7.21	0.00	8
730423	Drill pipe, seamless, of a kind used in drilling for oil or gas, of iron or steel (excluding ...	0.50	26.26	-	-
930700	Swords, cutlasses, bayonets, lances and similar arms and parts thereof, and scabbards and sheaths ...	0.50	0.87	0.00	-
210500	Ice cream and other edible ice, whether or not containing cocoa	0.50	46.22	-	25
330610	Dentifrices, incl. those used by dental practitioners	0.50	200.76	-	18
902690	Parts and accessories for instruments and apparatus for measuring or checking the flow, level, ...	0.49	57.76	0.00	0
854449	Electric conductors, for a voltage <= 1.000 V, insulated, not fitted with connectors, n.e.s.	0.49	1309.15	-	18
282759	Bromides and bromide oxides (excluding of sodium, potassium and mercury)	0.49	5.45	-	-
842890	Machinery for lifting, handling, loading or unloading, n.e.s.	0.49	235.47	0.00	0
560890	Knotted netting of twine, cordage, ropes or cables, by the piece or metre; made-up fishing ...	0.48	17.85	0.00	18
392410	Tableware and kitchenware, of plastics	0.48	304.15	-	22
392330	Carboys, bottles, flasks and similar articles for the conveyance or packaging of goods, of ...	0.48	307.42	-	12
620443	Women's or girls' dresses of synthetic fibres (excluding knitted or crocheted and petticoats)	0.47	53.20	0.00	45
030632	Lobsters "Homarus spp.", whether in shell or not, live, fresh or chilled	0.47	0.45	0.00	-
540772	Woven fabrics of yarn containing >= 85% synthetic filament by weight, incl. monofilament of ...	0.47	122.33	-	22
621050	Women's or girls' garments of textile fabrics, rubberised or impregnated, coated, covered or ...	0.47	10.71	-	28.33

847490	Parts of machinery for working mineral substances of heading 8474, n.e.s.	0.47	962.18	-	3
841229	Hydraulic power engines and motors (excluding hydraulic turbines and water wheels of heading ...	0.47	76.19	0.00	1
600632	Dyed fabrics, knitted or crocheted, of synthetic fibres, of a width of > 30 cm (excluding warp ...	0.47	276.73	-	17
442090	Wood marquetry and inlaid wood; caskets and cases for jewellery or cutlery, and similar articles, ...	0.46	9.79	0.00	25
520790	Cotton yarn containing predominantly, but < 85% cotton by weight, put up for retail sale (excluding ...	0.46	3.90	-	8
200599	Vegetables and mixtures of vegetables, prepared or preserved otherwise than by vinegar, non-frozen ...	0.46	32.65	-	16
821191	Table knives having fixed blades of base metal, incl. handles (excluding butter knives and ...	0.46	8.42	0.00	14
490599	Maps and hydrographic or similar charts of all kinds, incl. atlases, wall maps and topographical ...	0.46	1.89	-	0
847160	Input or output units for automatic data-processing machines, whether or not containing storage ...	0.45	153.46	0.00	2
550810	Sewing thread of synthetic staple fibres, whether or not put up for retail sale	0.45	57.72	-	15
381512	Supported catalysts with precious metal or a precious-metal compound as the active substance, ...	0.45	33.49	0.00	10
720410	Waste and scrap, of cast iron (excluding radioactive)	0.45	6.61	0.00	-
841480	Air pumps, air or other gas compressors and ventilating or recycling hoods incorporating a ...	0.45	560.24	0.00	12
610459	Women's or girls' skirts and divided skirts of textile materials, knitted or crocheted (excluding ...	0.45	5.70	0.00	25
870510	Crane lorries (excluding breakdown lorries)	0.45	243.07	0.00	-
392069	Plates, sheets, film, foil and strip, of non-cellular polyesters, not reinforced, laminated, ...	0.44	46.75	0.00	-
170260	Fructose in solid form and fructose syrup, not containing added flavouring or colouring matter ...	0.44	4.76	0.00	10
030119	Live ornamental fish (excluding freshwater)	0.44	1.69	0.00	-
151590	Fixed vegetable fats and oils and their fractions, whether or not refined, but not chemically ...	0.44	92.21	-	12
080719	Fresh melons (excluding watermelons)	0.44	3.11	0.00	-
847990	Parts of machines and mechanical appliances, n.e.s.	0.44	582.20	-	6
151499	High erucic acid rape or colza oil "fixed oil which has an erucic acid content of >= 2%", and ...	0.43	2.34	-	20
590320	Textile fabrics impregnated, coated, covered or laminated with polyurethane (excluding wallcoverings ...	0.43	159.55	0.00	-
650500	Hats and other headgear, knitted or crocheted, or made up from lace, felt or other textile ...	0.43	88.10	-	21
020610	Fresh or chilled edible offal of bovine animals	0.43	3.44	0.00	-
510220	Coarse animal hair, neither carded nor combed (excluding wool, hair and bristles used in the ...	0.43	0.12	0.00	-
160210	Homogenised prepared meat, offal or blood, put up for retail sale as infant food or for dietetic ...	0.43	3.65	0.00	-
640510	Footwear with uppers of leather or composition leather (excluding with outer soles of rubber, ...	0.43	59.01	-	17
160239	Prepared or preserved meat or meat offal of ducks, geese and guinea fowl of the species domesticus ...	0.43	6.92	0.00	-

581100	Quilted textile products in the piece, composed of one or more layers of textile materials ...	0.42	72.55	0.00	13
240220	Cigarettes, containing tobacco	0.42	768.17	-	19
551120	Yarn containing predominantly, but < 85% synthetic staple fibres by weight, put up for retail ...	0.42	4.52	0.00	-
940350	Wooden furniture for bedrooms (excluding seats)	0.42	254.53	-	24
640620	Outer soles and heels, of rubber or plastics	0.41	87.17	0.00	13
590390	Textile fabrics impregnated, coated, covered or laminated with plastics other than poly"vinyl ...	0.41	128.82	-	3
200819	Nuts and other seeds, incl. mixtures, prepared or preserved (excluding prepared or preserved ...	0.41	62.17	-	0
330290	Mixtures of odoriferous substances and mixtures, incl. alcoholic solutions, based on one or ...	0.41	564.78	-	0
090210	Green tea in immediate packings of <= 3 kg	0.41	370.67	-	0
610829	Women's or girls' briefs and panties of textile materials, knitted or crocheted (excluding ...	0.41	15.40	0.00	33
870324	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons, incl. ...	0.40	752.41	0.00	-
848079	Moulds for rubber or plastics (other than injection or compression types)	0.40	163.79	-	0
854460	Electric conductors, for a voltage > 1.000 V, insulated, n.e.s.	0.40	482.78	0.00	20
560729	Twine, cordage, ropes and cables, of sisal or other textile fibres of the genus Agave, whether ...	0.40	8.81	0.00	15
630491	Articles for interior furnishing, knitted or crocheted (excluding blankets and travelling rugs, ...	0.40	99.75	0.00	11
570299	Carpets and other floor coverings, of vegetable textile materials or coarse animal hair, woven, ...	0.40	8.31	0.00	20
320420	Synthetic organic products of a kind used as fluorescent brightening agents, whether or not ...	0.40	30.10	-	-
611012	Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waistcoats and similar articles, of hair of Kashmir "cashmere" ...	0.40	4.49	0.00	-
060311	Fresh cut roses and buds, of a kind suitable for bouquets or for ornamental purposes	0.40	4.57	-	-
480524	Testliner "recycled liner board", uncoated, in rolls of a width > 36 cm or in square or rectangular ...	0.40	191.72	0.00	-
152200	Degras; residues resulting from the treatment of fatty substances or animal or vegetable waxes	0.40	0.38	0.00	-
853890	Parts suitable for use solely or principally with the apparatus of heading 8535, 8536 or 8537, ...	0.40	701.40	-	8
460219	Basketwork, wickerwork and other articles, made directly to shape from vegetable plaiting materials ...	0.39	3.01	0.00	-
630493	Articles for interior furnishing, of synthetic fibres (excluding knitted or crocheted, blankets ...	0.39	39.55	0.00	21
520842	Plain woven fabrics of cotton, containing >= 85% cotton by weight and weighing > 100 g to 200 ...	0.39	50.60	0.00	11.00
846693	Parts and accessories for machine tools for working metal by removing material, n.e.s.	0.39	96.72	-	5.00
401511	Surgical gloves, of vulcanised rubber (excluding fingerstalls)	0.38	85.99	-	9
481940	Sacks and bags, incl. cones, of paper, paperboard, cellulose wadding or webs of cellulose fibres ...	0.38	86.19	0.00	18
610722	Men's or boys' nightshirts and pyjamas of man-made fibres, knitted or crocheted (excluding ...	0.38	6.37	0.00	-

010511	Live fowls of the species Gallus domesticus, weighing <= 185 g (excluding turkeys and guinea ...	0.38	92.99	0.00	-
310260	Double salts and mixtures of calcium nitrate and ammonium nitrate (excluding those in pellet ...	0.38	124.39	-	-
680911	Boards, sheets, panels, tiles and similar articles, of plaster or compositions based on plaster, ...	0.38	49.25	0.00	-
260800	Zinc ores and concentrates	0.37	10.99	0.00	-
520623	Single cotton yarn containing predominantly, but < 85% cotton by weight, of combed fibres and ...	0.37	4.81	0.00	15.00
030616	Frozen cold-water shrimps and prawns "Pandalus spp., Crangon crangon", even smoked, whether ...	0.37	26.71	0.00	-
850164	AC generators "alternators", of an output > 750 kVA	0.37	102.41	-	0.00
640219	Sports footwear with outer soles and uppers of rubber or plastics (excluding waterproof footwear ...	0.36	97.61	-	15
821490	Hair clippers, butchers' or kitchen cleavers and other articles of cutlery of base metal, n.e.s.	0.36	8.37	-	19
640610	Uppers and parts thereof (excluding stiffeners and general parts made of asbestos)	0.36	136.24	0.00	12
540742	Woven fabrics of filament yarn containing >= 85% nylon or other polyamides by weight, incl. ...	0.36	46.14	-	19
720839	Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width of >= 600 mm, in coils, simply ...	0.36	985.02	0.00	3
841710	Industrial or laboratory furnaces and ovens, non-electric, for the roasting, melting or other ...	0.36	42.68	-	0
690210	Refractory bricks, blocks, tiles and similar refractory ceramic constructional goods containing, ...	0.36	130.53	-	5
841440	Air compressors mounted on a wheeled chassis for towing	0.36	71.18	0.00	8
090411	Pepper of the genus Piper, neither crushed nor ground	0.36	98.71	0.00	11
842010	Calendering or other rolling machines (other than for metals or glass)	0.35	21.66	0.00	-
070810	Fresh or chilled peas "Pisum sativum", shelled or unshelled	0.35	2.63	0.00	-
140420	Cotton linters	0.35	2.54	-	-
091030	Turmeric "curcuma"	0.35	21.46	-	0
731021	Cans of iron or steel, of a capacity of < 50 l, which are to be closed by soldering or crimping ...	0.35	115.85	-	0
121010	Hop cones, fresh or dried (excluding ground, powdered or in the form of pellets)	0.35	0.21	0.00	-
210410	Soups and broths and preparations therefor	0.35	135.42	0.00	-
030612	Frozen lobsters "Homarus spp.", even smoked, whether in shell or not, incl. lobsters in shell, ...	0.35	1.82	0.00	-
842959	Self-propelled mechanical shovels, excavators and shovel loaders (excluding self-propelled ...	0.35	493.97	-	-
380993	Finishing agents, dye carriers to accelerate the dyeing or fixing of dyestuffs, and other products ...	0.35	19.62	0.00	0
520643	Multiple "folded" or cabled cotton yarn containing predominantly, but < 85% cotton by weight, ...	0.35	0.43	0.00	-
910910	Clock movements, complete and assembled, electrically operated (excluding watch movements)	0.35	1.01	0.00	-
030549	Smoked fish, incl. fillets (excluding offal, Pacific salmon, Atlantic salmon, Danube salmon, ...	0.35	11.04	0.00	-
392051	Plates, sheets, film, foil and strip, of non-cellular poly"methyl methacrylate", not reinforced, ...	0.34	28.41	0.00	-

950790	Line fishing tackle n.e.s; fish landing nets, butterfly nets and similar nets; decoys and similar ...	0.34	16.51	0.00	10
848299	Parts of ball or roller bearings (excluding balls, needles and rollers), n.e.s.	0.34	34.01	-	11
950640	Articles and equipment for table-tennis	0.34	2.75	0.00	18
845090	Parts of household or laundry-type washing machines, n.e.s.	0.34	78.78	0.00	-
841830	Freezers of the chest type, of a capacity <= 800 l	0.34	176.46	0.00	12.50
540239	Textured synthetic filament yarn (excluding sewing thread, yarn put up for retail sale and ...	0.34	4.75	0.00	-
411520	Parings and other waste of leather or of composition leather, not suitable for the manufacture ...	0.34	1.00	0.00	-
330300	Perfumes and toilet waters (excluding aftershave lotions, personal deodorants and hair lotions)	0.33	323.55	-	21
761699	Articles of aluminium, n.e.s.	0.33	247.40	-	18
110220	Maize "corn" flour	0.33	103.34	0.00	0
392190	Plates, sheets, film, foil and strip, of plastics, reinforced, laminated, supported or similarly ...	0.33	483.66	-	9
650699	Headgear, whether or not lined or trimmed, n.e.s.	0.33	24.48	-	22
040299	Milk and cream, concentrated and sweetened (excluding in solid forms)	0.33	68.16	-	22
691110	Tableware and kitchenware, of porcelain or china (excluding ornamental articles, pots, jars, ...	0.32	278.07	-	25
920510	Brass-wind instruments	0.32	2.13	0.00	10
830249	Base metal mountings, fittings and similar articles (excluding locks with keys, clasps and ...	0.32	74.41	0.00	17
890790	Rafts, tanks, coffer-dams, landing stages, buoys, beacons and other floating structures (excluding ...	0.32	91.12	0.00	-
250610	Quartz (excluding quartz sands)	0.32	13.36	-	3
845899	Lathes, incl. turning centres, for removing metal, not numerically controlled (excluding horizontal ...	0.32	17.31	-	1
854620	Electrical insulators of ceramics (excluding insulating fittings)	0.32	36.93	0.00	-
730719	Cast tube or pipe fittings of iron or steel (excluding products of non-malleable cast iron)	0.32	180.83	0.00	7
845530	Rolls for metal-rolling mills	0.32	84.03	-	0
660200	Walking sticks, seat-sticks, whips, riding-crops and the like (excluding measure walking sticks, ...	0.32	2.20	-	25
120930	Seeds of herbaceous plants cultivated mainly for flowers, for sowing	0.32	2.56	-	0
030223	Fresh or chilled sole "Solea spp."	0.31	0.16	0.00	-
711620	Articles of precious or semi-precious stones "natural, synthetic or reconstructed", n.e.s.	0.31	2.91	0.00	20.00
060120	Bulbs, tubers, tuberous roots, corms, crowns and rhizomes, in growth or in flower; chicory ...	0.31	2.44	-	-
090922	Coriander seeds, crushed or ground	0.31	4.56	0.00	-
020712	Frozen fowls of the species Gallus domesticus, not cut in pieces	0.31	548.18	0.00	-
080550	Fresh or dried lemons "Citrus limon, Citrus limonum" and limes "Citrus aurantifolia, Citrus ...	0.31	7.21	0.00	-
520535	Multiple "folded" or cabled cotton yarn, of uncombed fibres, containing >= 85% cotton by weight ...	0.31	2.85	0.00	-

960910	Pencils and crayons, with leads encased in a rigid sheath	0.31	35.70	-	23
520420	Cotton sewing thread, put up for retail sale	0.31	8.09	-	16
620610	Women's or girls' blouses, shirts and shirt-blouses of silk or silk waste (excluding knitted ...	0.30	5.25	0.00	23
590190	Tracing cloth; prepared painting canvas; buckram and similar stiffened textile fabrics of a ...	0.30	36.14	-	10
080910	Fresh apricots	0.30	2.00	-	23
321410	Glaziers' putty, grafting putty, resin cements, caulking compounds and other mastics; painters' ...	0.30	160.51	-	11.67
260300	Copper ores and concentrates	0.30	1127.11	0.00	-
330710	Shaving preparations, incl. pre-shave and aftershave products	0.30	21.23	-	22
621290	Corsets, braces, garters, suspenders and similar articles and parts thereof, incl. parts of ...	0.30	11.41	0.00	28
842230	Machinery for filling, closing, sealing or labelling bottles, cans, boxes, bags or other containers; ...	0.29	638.01	-	2
610452	Women's or girls' skirts and divided skirts of cotton, knitted or crocheted (excluding petticoats)	0.29	35.70	0.00	45
841590	Parts of air conditioning machines, comprising a motor-driven fan and elements for changing ...	0.29	243.06	0.00	24
845929	Drilling machines for working metal, not numerically controlled (excluding way-type unit head ...	0.29	18.12	-	1
540247	Filament yarn of polyester, incl. monofilament of < 67 decitex, single, untwisted or with a ...	0.29	74.25	-	0
580429	Mechanically made lace in the piece, in strips or in motifs (excluding that of man-made fibres ...	0.29	22.81	-	14
051191	Products of fish or crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates; dead fish, crustaceans, ...	0.29	13.04	0.00	-
500720	Woven fabrics containing \geq 85% silk or schappe by weight	0.29	49.06	0.00	0.00
711299	Waste and scrap of silver, incl. metal clad with silver, and other waste and scrap containing ...	0.29	10.03	0.00	-
843290	Parts of agricultural, horticultural or forestry machinery for soil preparation or cultivation ...	0.29	56.47	-	2
400911	Tubes, pipes and hoses, of vulcanised rubber (excluding hard rubber), not reinforced or otherwise ...	0.29	37.92	-	16
870540	Concrete-mixer lorries	0.28	118.64	-	-
200899	Fruit and other edible parts of plants, prepared or preserved, whether or not containing added ...	0.28	33.08	-	9
080290	Nuts, fresh or dried, whether or not shelled or peeled (excluding coconuts, Brazil nuts, cashew ...	0.28	9.27	-	13
491199	Printed matter, n.e.s.	0.28	177.60	-	15
051000	Ambergris, castoreum, civet and musk; cantharides; bile, whether or not dried; glands and other ...	0.28	2.84	0.00	-
251020	Natural calcium phosphates and natural aluminium calcium phosphates, natural and phosphatic ...	0.28	1.51	0.00	-
841330	Fuel, lubricating or cooling medium pumps for internal combustion piston engine	0.28	215.78	0.00	6
580430	Handmade lace in the piece, in strips or in motifs (excluding fabrics of heading 6002 to 6006)	0.28	1.62	-	-
842839	Continuous-action elevators and conveyors, for goods or materials (excluding those for underground ...	0.28	197.78	-	3
844511	Carding machines for preparing textile fibres	0.28	15.93	0.00	-

200710	Homogenised preparations of jams, jellies, marmalades, fruit or nut purées and nut pastes, ...	0.27	8.73	-	-
845819	Horizontal lathes, incl. turning centres, for removing metal, not numerically controlled	0.27	19.99	-	5
600590	Warp knit fabrics "incl. those made on galloon knitting machines", of a width of > 30 cm (excluding ...	0.27	3.76	0.00	-
170290	Sugars in solid form, incl. invert sugar and chemically pure maltose, and sugar and sugar syrup ...	0.27	74.05	-	6
940510	Chandeliers and other electric ceiling or wall lighting fittings (excluding for lighting public ...	0.27	271.95	0.00	21
830890	Clasps, frames with clasps without locks, buckles and buckle-clasps, of base metal, for clothing, ...	0.27	52.80	-	13
731010	Tanks, casks, drums, cans, boxes and similar containers, of iron or steel, for any material, ...	0.27	43.44	0.00	14.17
030520	Fish livers and roes, dried, smoked, salted or in brine	0.27	0.86	0.00	-
847350	Parts and accessories equally suitable for use with two or more typewriters, word-processing ...	0.27	22.80	0.00	-
820551	Household hand tools, non-mechanical, with working parts of base metal, n.e.s.	0.27	29.53	-	13
441820	Doors and their frames and thresholds, of wood	0.27	126.39	-	20
551429	Woven fabrics containing predominantly, but < 85% synthetic staple fibres by weight, mixed ...	0.26	30.95	0.00	21
730840	Equipment for scaffolding, shuttering, propping or pit-propping (excluding composite sheetpiling ...	0.26	277.63	0.00	-
482010	Registers, account books, notebooks, order books, receipt books, letter pads, memorandum pads, ...	0.26	110.18	-	22
903190	Parts and accessories for instruments, appliances and machines for measuring and checking, ...	0.26	62.87	-	0
050610	Ossein and bones treated with acid	0.26	0.19	0.00	-
381010	Pickling preparations for metal surfaces; soldering, brazing or welding pastes and powders ...	0.26	13.16	0.00	-
846229	Bending, folding, straightening or flattening machines, incl. presses, not numerically controlled, ...	0.26	74.18	-	4
844859	Parts and accessories of machines of heading 8447, n.e.s.	0.26	9.64	-	3
841810	Combined refrigerator-freezers, with separate external doors	0.26	393.35	0.00	10
843352	Threshing machinery (excluding combine harvester-threshers)	0.26	10.58	-	0
721012	Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width of >= 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled ...	0.26	306.07	0.00	-
844849	Parts and accessories of weaving machines "looms" and their auxiliary machinery, n.e.s.	0.26	20.34	-	0
392321	Sacks and bags, incl. cones, of polymers of ethylene	0.26	271.89	0.00	16
730110	Sheet piling of iron or steel, whether or not drilled, punched or made from assembled elements	0.25	49.18	0.00	10
282731	Magnesium chloride	0.25	1.76	-	-
853810	Boards, panels, consoles, desks, cabinets and other bases for the goods of heading 8537, not ...	0.25	122.87	-	5
961700	Vacuum flasks and other vacuum vessels, and parts thereof (excluding glass inners)	0.25	110.82	-	21
845190	Parts of machines for washing, cleaning, wringing, drying, ironing, pressing, bleaching, dyeing, ...	0.25	19.80	-	-

730830	Doors, windows and their frames and thresholds for doors, of iron or steel	0.25	238.35	-	16
853180	Electric sound or visual signalling apparatus (excluding indicator panels with liquid crystal ...	0.25	52.60	-	10
240130	Tobacco refuse	0.25	14.92	0.00	-
844540	Textile winding, incl. weft-winding, or reeling machines	0.25	34.77	0.00	-
847790	Parts of machinery for working rubber or plastics or for the manufacture of products from these ...	0.25	152.94	-	3
820330	Metal-cutting shears and similar hand tools, of base metal	0.25	3.40	0.00	8
230910	Dog or cat food, put up for retail sale	0.25	123.72	0.00	10
821410	Paperknives, letter openers, erasing knives, pencil sharpeners and blades therefor, of base ...	0.25	7.15	-	15
841290	Parts of non-electrical engines and motors, n.e.s.	0.25	110.73	0.00	0
560900	Articles of yarn, strip or the like of heading 5404 or 5405, or of twine, cordage, ropes or ...	0.25	11.49	0.00	28
530130	Flax tow and waste, incl. yarn waste and garnetted stock	0.25	0.19	0.00	-
903033	Instruments and apparatus for measuring or checking voltage, current, resistance or electrical ...	0.25	30.71	-	1
621790	Parts of garments or clothing accessories, of all types of textile materials, n.e.s. (excluding ...	0.25	61.59	-	21
070993	Fresh or chilled pumpkins, squash and gourds "Cucurbita spp."	0.24	3.59	0.00	-
902620	Instruments and apparatus for measuring or checking pressure of liquids or gases (excluding ...	0.24	143.18	0.00	30
841381	Pumps for liquids, power-driven (excluding those of subheading 8413.11 and 8413.19, fuel, lubricating ...	0.24	459.88	-	3
640319	Sports footwear, with outer soles of rubber, plastics, leather or composition leather and uppers ...	0.24	23.59	-	21
847480	Machinery for agglomerating, shaping or moulding solid mineral fuels, ceramic paste, unhardened ...	0.24	337.90	0.00	0
630720	Life jackets and life belts, of all types of textile materials	0.24	10.59	0.00	12
847710	Injection-moulding machines for working rubber or plastics	0.24	306.42	0.00	0
040140	Milk and cream of a fat content by weight of > 6% but <= 10%, not concentrated nor containing ...	0.24	3.87	0.00	-
030611	Frozen rock lobster and other sea crawfish "Palinurus spp.", "Panulirus spp." and "Jasus spp.", ...	0.24	3.18	0.00	-
540741	Woven fabrics of yarn containing >= 85% by weight of filaments of nylon or other polyamides, ...	0.24	3.41	-	-
200791	Citrus fruit jams, jellies, marmalades, purées or pastes, obtained by cooking, whether or not ...	0.24	6.77	-	-
090412	Pepper of the genus Piper, crushed or ground	0.24	21.25	-	18
620453	Women's or girls' skirts and divided skirts of synthetic fibres (excluding knitted or crocheted ...	0.24	23.58	0.00	33
020711	Fresh or chilled fowls of the species Gallus domesticus, not cut in pieces	0.23	28.22	0.00	-
940390	Parts of furniture, n.e.s. (excluding of seats and medical, surgical, dental or veterinary ...	0.23	135.33	0.00	25
970190	Collages and similar decorative plaques	0.23	13.61	0.00	12
560500	Metallised yarn, whether or not gimped, being textile yarn, or strip or the like of heading ...	0.23	16.95	0.00	-
843221	Disc harrows for use in agriculture, horticulture or forestry	0.23	24.71	-	2

848490	Sets or assortments of gaskets and similar joints, dissimilar in composition, put up in pouches, ...	0.23	93.85	0.00	13
850440	Static converters	0.23	1054.30	0.00	2
903040	Instruments and apparatus for measuring or checking electrical quantities, specifically for ...	0.23	33.33	0.00	-
950661	Tennis balls (excluding table tennis balls)	0.23	3.19	-	19
070820	Fresh or chilled beans "Vigna spp., Phaseolus spp.", shelled or unshelled	0.23	8.27	0.00	-
570190	Carpets and other textile floor coverings, of textile materials, knotted, whether or not made ...	0.23	17.91	0.00	21
620719	Men's or boys' underpants and briefs of textile materials (excluding cotton and knitted or ...	0.23	9.40	-	29
847720	Extruders for working rubber or plastics	0.23	162.58	-	3
843390	Parts of harvesting machinery, threshing machinery, mowers and machines for cleaning, sorting ...	0.23	70.79	-	0
844519	Machines for preparing textile fibres (excluding carding, combing, drawing or roving machines)	0.23	17.75	0.00	5
350610	Products suitable for use as glues or adhesives put up for retail sale as glues or adhesives, ...	0.23	97.14	-	16.67
070890	Fresh or chilled leguminous vegetables, shelled or unshelled (excluding peas "Pisum sativum" ...	0.23	0.82	0.00	-
120242	Groundnuts, shelled, whether or not broken (excluding seed for sowing, roasted or otherwise ...	0.23	123.03	0.00	-
940320	Metal furniture (excluding for offices, seats and medical, surgical, dental or veterinary ...	0.23	436.99	-	23
340211	Anionic organic surface-active agents, whether or not put up for retail sale (excluding soap)	0.23	195.51	-	28
620113	Men's or boys' overcoats, raincoats, car coats, capes, cloaks and similar articles, of man-made ...	0.23	17.56	-	45
392290	Bidets, lavatory pans, flushing cisterns and similar sanitary ware, of plastics (excluding ...	0.22	61.13	-	20
020727	Frozen cuts and edible offal of turkeys of the species domesticus	0.22	146.93	0.00	-
560790	Twine, cordage, ropes and cables, whether or not plaited or braided and whether or not impregnated, ...	0.22	16.90	-	12
441239	Plywood consisting solely of sheets of wood <= 6 mm thick (excluding of bamboo, plywood of ...	0.22	79.11	0.00	-
848420	Mechanical seals	0.22	108.00	0.00	12
860900	Containers, incl. containers for the transport of fluids, specially designed and equipped for ...	0.22	130.91	0.00	1
851690	Parts of electric water heaters, immersion heaters, space-heating apparatus and soil-heating ...	0.22	62.76	0.00	10
854442	Electric conductors for a voltage <= 1.000 V, insulated, fitted with connectors, n.e.s.	0.22	954.90	-	11
030619	Frozen crustaceans, even smoked, fit for human consumption, whether in shell or not, incl. ...	0.22	1.64	0.00	-
140190	Reeds, rushes, osier, raffia, cleaned, bleached or dyed cereal straw, lime bark and other vegetable ...	0.22	2.81	0.00	-
160521	Shrimps and prawns, prepared or preserved, not in airtight containers (excluding smoked)	0.22	8.96	0.00	-
722810	Bars and rods of high-speed steel (excluding semi-finished products, flat-rolled products and ...	0.22	6.57	0.00	-

282890	Hypochlorites, chlorites and hypobromites (excluding calcium hypochlorites)	0.22	17.88	0.00	-
600539	Printed warp knit fabrics of synthetic fibres "incl. those made on galloon knitting machines", ...	0.21	5.20	0.00	-
610443	Women's or girls' dresses of synthetic fibres, knitted or crocheted (excluding petticoats)	0.21	36.62	-	30
551030	Yarn containing predominantly, but < 85% artificial staple fibres by weight, mixed principally ...	0.21	2.57	0.00	8
852849	Cathode-ray tube monitors, not incorporating television reception apparatus (excluding of a ...	0.21	14.27	0.00	-
210120	Extracts, essences and concentrates, of tea or mate, and preparations with a basis of these ...	0.21	10.67	-	-
844180	Machinery for making up paper pulp, paper or paperboard, n.e.s.	0.21	106.22	-	3
730411	Line pipe of a kind used for oil or gas pipelines, seamless, of stainless steel	0.21	110.91	0.00	0
830610	Bells, gongs and the like, non-electric, of base metal (excluding musical instruments)	0.21	1.57	0.00	8
521041	Plain woven fabrics of cotton, containing predominantly, but < 85% cotton by weight, mixed ...	0.21	11.75	-	20
250200	Unroasted iron pyrites	0.20	0.33	-	-
390422	Plasticised poly"vinyl chloride", in primary forms, mixed with other substances	0.20	112.24	-	-
030389	Frozen fish, n.e.s.	0.20	208.85	0.00	0
030243	Fresh or chilled sardines "Sardina pilchardus, Sardinops spp.", sardinella "Sardinella spp.", ...	0.20	0.88	0.00	-
630411	Knitted or crocheted bedspreads (excluding bedlinen, quilts and eiderdowns)	0.20	5.33	0.00	35
121120	Ginseng roots, fresh or dried, whether or not cut, crushed or powdered	0.20	0.45	0.00	-
510121	Shorn wool, degreased, non-carbonised, neither carded nor combed	0.20	4.01	0.00	-
420299	Travelling-bags, shopping or tool bags, jewellery boxes, cutlery cases and similar, with outer ...	0.20	46.01	-	22
830230	Base metal mountings, fittings and similar articles suitable for motor vehicles (excluding ...	0.20	35.62	0.00	20
850434	Transformers having a power handling capacity > 500 kVA (excluding liquid dielectric transformers)	0.20	164.49	0.00	-
441510	Cases, boxes, crates, drums and similar packings, of wood; cable-drums of wood	0.20	19.64	0.00	9
902780	Instruments and apparatus for physical or chemical analysis, or for measuring or checking viscosity, ...	0.20	228.53	0.00	0
291511	Formic acid	0.20	7.07	0.00	-
600522	Dyed cotton warp knit fabrics "incl. those made on galloon knitting machines", of a width of ...	0.20	15.94	0.00	22
844319	Printing machinery used for printing by means of plates, cylinders and other printing components ...	0.20	86.00	0.00	-
330720	Personal deodorants and antiperspirants	0.20	201.70	-	15
940599	Parts of lamps and lighting fittings, illuminated signs and nameplates and the like, n.e.s.	0.19	79.05	-	20
410799	Leather "incl. parchment-dressed leather" of the portions, strips or sheets of hides and skins ...	0.19	44.59	0.00	10

721622	T sections of iron or non-alloy steel, not further worked than hot-rolled, hot-drawn or extruded, ...	0.19	6.59	0.00	-
846789	Tools for working in the hand, hydraulic or with self-contained non-electric motor (excluding ...	0.19	55.06	0.00	-
691010	Ceramic sinks, washbasins, washbasin pedestals, baths, bidets, water closet pans, flushing ...	0.19	184.59	0.00	33
390530	Poly"vinyl alcohol", in primary forms, whether or not containing unhydrolyzed acetate groups	0.19	23.59	0.00	-
321490	Non-refractory surfacing preparations for facades, inside walls, floors, ceilings and the like	0.19	91.18	-	18
847960	Evaporative air coolers, n.e.s.	0.19	23.13	0.00	-
540269	Multiple "folded" or cabled synthetic filament yarn, incl. synthetic monofilament of < 67 decitex ...	0.19	9.69	-	0
520546	Multiple "folded" or cabled cotton yarn, of combed fibres, containing >= 85% cotton by weight ...	0.19	0.59	-	-
853950	Light-emitting diode "LED" lamps	0.19	111.68	0.00	-
240290	Cigars, cheroots, cigarillos and cigarettes consisting wholly of tobacco substitutes	0.19	27.53	0.00	45
844629	Hand looms for weaving fabrics of a width > 30 cm, shuttle type	0.19	16.61	-	-
950490	Tables for casino games, automatic bowling alley equipment, and other funfair, table or parlour ...	0.19	36.32	-	17
721391	Bars and rods, hot-rolled, in irregularly wound coils, of iron or non-alloy steel, of circular ...	0.19	507.86	0.00	-
382200	Diagnostic or laboratory reagents on a backing, prepared diagnostic or laboratory reagents ...	0.19	1153.61	0.00	3
845590	Parts of metal-rolling mills, n.e.s.	0.19	102.00	-	3
846410	Sawing machines for working stone, ceramics, concrete, asbestos-cement or like mineral materials ...	0.19	33.06	0.00	-
521149	Woven fabrics of cotton, containing predominantly, but < 85% cotton by weight, mixed principally ...	0.18	17.30	-	0
840890	Compression-ignition internal combustion piston engine "diesel or semi-diesel engine" (excluding ...	0.18	403.92	-	-
760200	Waste and scrap, of aluminium (excluding slags, scale and the like from iron and steel production, ...	0.18	10.81	-	0
740313	Copper, refined, in the form of billets	0.18	1.93	0.00	0
850650	Lithium cells and batteries (excluding spent)	0.18	24.32	0.00	-
040229	Milk and cream in solid forms, of a fat content by weight of > 1,5%, sweetened	0.18	156.33	-	20
251612	Granite, merely cut, by sawing or otherwise, into blocks or slabs of a square or rectangular ...	0.18	592.81	0.00	-
940690	Prefabricated buildings, whether or not complete or already assembled (excl. of wood)	0.18	323.88	0.00	-
482090	Blotting pads and similar articles of stationery, of paper and paperboard, and book covers ...	0.18	19.01	-	18
842920	Self-propelled graders and levellers	0.18	273.59	-	-
180690	Chocolate and other preparations containing cocoa, in containers or immediate packings of <= ...	0.18	229.33	-	20
521049	Woven fabrics of cotton, containing predominantly, but < 85% cotton by weight, mixed principally ...	0.18	14.93	-	22
841320	Hand pumps for liquids (excluding those of subheading 8413.11 and 8413.19)	0.18	30.05	-	0.00

843691	Parts of poultry-keeping machinery or poultry incubators and brooders, n.e.s.	0.18	19.94	0.00	5
871410	Parts and accessories of motorcycles, incl. mopeds, n.e.s.	0.18	479.81	-	0
700100	Cullet and other waste and scrap of glass; glass in the mass (excluding glass in the form of ...	0.18	3.89	0.00	-
690100	Bricks, blocks, tiles and other ceramic goods of siliceous fossil meals, e.g. kieselguhr, tripolite ...	0.18	10.84	0.00	18
340490	Artificial waxes and prepared waxes (excluding poly"oxyethylene" [polyethylene glycol] waxes)	0.18	46.93	0.00	6
570500	Carpets and other textile floor coverings, whether or not made up (excluding knotted, woven ...	0.18	63.54	0.00	21
847890	Parts of machinery for preparing or making up tobacco, n.e.s.	0.17	29.76	-	3
680299	Monumental or building stone, in any form, polished, decorated or otherwise worked (excluding ...	0.17	13.61	0.00	20
481160	Paper and paperboard, coated, impregnated or covered with wax, paraffin wax, stearin, oil or ...	0.17	30.40	-	3
621120	Ski suits (excluding knitted or crocheted)	0.17	0.86	0.00	40
610433	Women's or girls' jackets and blazers of synthetic fibres, knitted or crocheted (excluding ...	0.17	20.40	0.00	45
081120	Frozen raspberries, blackberries, mulberries, loganberries, black-, white- or red currants ...	0.17	2.40	-	10
392043	Plates, sheets, film, foil and strip, of non-cellular polymers of vinyl chloride, containing ...	0.17	65.88	-	-
843820	Machinery for the industrial preparation or manufacture of confectionery, cocoa or chocolate ...	0.17	66.32	-	3.33
040590	Fats and oils derived from milk, and dehydrated butter and ghee (excluding natural butter, ...	0.17	111.16	0.00	-
260200	Manganese ores and concentrates, incl. ferruginous manganese ores and concentrates, with a ...	0.17	11.68	0.00	7
902710	Gas or smoke analysis apparatus	0.17	84.54	0.00	-
540244	Synthetic filament elastomeric yarn, single, untwisted or with a twist of <= 50 turns per metre ...	0.17	70.11	0.00	0
390190	Polymers of ethylene, in primary forms (excluding polyethylene and ethylene-vinyl acetate ...	0.17	143.71	-	0
820411	Hand-operated spanners and wrenches, incl. torque meter wrenches, of base metal, non-adjustable	0.17	42.30	0.00	14
920290	Guitars, harps and other string musical instruments (excluding with keyboard and those played ...	0.17	5.89	0.00	0
681011	Building blocks and bricks of cement, concrete or artificial stone, whether or not reinforced	0.17	6.75	0.00	-
902300	Instruments, apparatus and models designed for demonstrational purposes, e.g. in education ...	0.16	135.46	0.00	2
382319	Fatty acids, industrial, monocarboxylic; acid oils from refining (excluding stearic acid, oleic ...	0.16	134.64	0.00	-
852990	Parts suitable for use solely or principally with transmission and reception apparatus for ...	0.16	975.62	0.00	9
081040	Fresh cranberries, bilberries and other fruits of the genus Vaccinium	0.16	0.46	0.00	-
381511	Supported catalysts with nickel or a nickel compound as the active substance, n.e.s.	0.16	24.95	0.00	-
380893	Herbicides, anti-sprouting products and plant-growth regulators (excluding goods of subheading ...	0.16	888.12	0.00	-

843860	Machinery for the industrial preparation of fruits, nuts or vegetables (excluding cooking and ...	0.16	68.90	-	-
842290	Parts of dishwashing machines, packing or wrapping machinery and other machinery and apparatus ...	0.16	270.81	-	7
940610	Prefabricated buildings of wood, whether or not complete or already assembled	0.16	25.29	0.00	-
848190	Parts of valves and similar articles for pipes, boiler shells, tanks, vats or the like, n.e.s.	0.16	420.41	-	10
551512	Woven fabrics containing predominantly, but < 85% polyester staple fibres by weight, mixed ...	0.16	29.05	0.00	21
120999	Seeds, fruits and spores, for sowing (excluding leguminous vegetables and sweetcorn, coffee, ...	0.16	53.21	-	0
920999	Parts and accessories for musical instruments "e.g. mechanisms for musical boxes, cards, discs ...	0.16	6.25	-	0
330749	Preparations for perfuming or deodorising rooms, incl. odoriferous preparations used during ...	0.16	52.92	0.00	28
150290	Fats of bovine animals, sheep or goats (excluding tallow, oleostearin and oleo-oil)	0.16	8.20	0.00	-
390512	Poly"vinyl acetate", in aqueous dispersion	0.16	28.59	-	-
590800	Textile wicks, woven, plaited or knitted, for lamps, stoves, lighters, candles or the like; ...	0.16	1.40	-	20
290339	Fluorinated, brominated or iodinated derivatives of acyclic hydrocarbons (excluding ethylene ...	0.16	59.59	0.00	-
841920	Medical, surgical or laboratory sterilizers	0.16	63.68	-	2
830810	Hooks, eyes and eyelets, of base metal, of a kind used for clothing, footwear, awnings, handbags, ...	0.16	30.31	-	18
442010	Statuettes and other ornaments, of wood (excluding wood marquetry and inlaid wood)	0.16	6.18	0.00	21
010632	Live psittaciformes "incl. parrots, parrakeets, macaws and cockatoos"	0.16	0.31	0.00	-
711790	Imitation jewellery (excluding jewellery, of base metal, whether or not clad with silver, gold ...	0.16	43.43	0.00	22
870810	Bumpers and parts thereof for tractors, motor vehicles for the transport of ten or more persons, ...	0.16	153.21	-	17
170114	Raw cane sugar, in solid form, not containing added flavouring or colouring matter (excluding ...	0.16	2886.56	0.00	15
820810	Knives and cutting blades, of base metal, for machines or for mechanical appliances, for m ...	0.15	8.15	0.00	0
382440	Prepared additives for cements, mortars or concretes	0.15	180.20	0.00	5
320300	Colouring matter of vegetable or animal origin, incl. dye extracts (excluding animal black), ...	0.15	23.73	0.00	5
090300	Mate	0.15	0.39	-	-
843710	Machines for cleaning, sorting or grading seed, grain or dried leguminous vegetables	0.15	104.66	-	0.00
050510	Feathers used for stuffing and down, not further worked than cleaned, disinfected or treated ...	0.15	2.63	0.00	-
410150	Whole raw hides and skins of bovine "incl. buffalo" or equine animals, whether or not dehaired ...	0.15	6.47	0.00	-
850422	Liquid dielectric transformers, having a power handling capacity > 650 kVA but <= 10.000 kVA	0.15	117.92	-	5.00
090931	Cumin seeds, neither crushed nor ground	0.15	44.87	0.00	-
847420	Crushing or grinding machines for solid mineral substances	0.15	383.78	-	0

620640	Women's or girls' blouses, shirts and shirt-blouses of man-made fibres (excluding knitted or ...	0.15	41.39	0.00	23
070960	Fresh or chilled fruits of the genus Capsicum or Pimenta	0.15	4.86	0.00	-
600631	Unbleached or bleached fabrics, knitted or crocheted, of synthetic fibres, of a width of > ...	0.15	13.63	0.00	25
392099	Plates, sheets, film, foil and strip, of non-cellular plastics, n.e.s., not reinforced, laminated, ...	0.15	93.80	-	7
510620	Carded wool yarn containing predominantly, but < 85% wool by weight (excluding that put up ...	0.15	11.41	0.00	-
390799	Saturated polyesters in primary forms (excluding polycarbonates, alkyd resins, poly"ethylene ...	0.15	103.43	-	10
844513	Drawing or roving machines	0.15	9.37	0.00	-
850490	Parts of electrical transformers and inductors, n.e.s.	0.15	225.25	-	0
310100	Animal or vegetable fertilisers, whether or not mixed together or chemically treated; fertilisers ...	0.15	32.62	-	-
680291	Marble, travertine and alabaster, in any form (excluding tiles, cubes and similar articles ...	0.15	101.86	0.00	20
903289	Regulating or controlling instruments and apparatus (excluding hydraulic or pneumatic, manostats, ...	0.15	329.15	0.00	3
852349	Optical media for the recording of sound or of other phenomena (excluding unrecorded and goods ...	0.15	138.74	0.00	0
610413	Women's or girls' suits of synthetic fibres, knitted or crocheted (excluding ski overalls and ...	0.15	2.56	-	40
850432	Transformers, having a power handling capacity > 1 kVA but <= 16 kVA (excluding liquid dielectric ...	0.15	47.34	-	10.00
550120	Filament tow as specified in Note 1 to chapter 55, of polyesters	0.15	8.52	0.00	-
844391	Parts and accessories of printing machinery used for printing by means of plates, cylinders ...	0.14	46.28	-	-
871499	Parts and accessories, for bicycles, n.e.s.	0.14	88.68	-	0
853650	Switches for a voltage <= 1.000 V (excluding relays and automatic circuit breakers)	0.14	338.06	-	11
540259	Synthetic filament yarn, incl. synthetic monofilament of < 67 decitex, single, with a twist ...	0.14	2.95	0.00	-
030635	Cold-water shrimps and prawns "Pandalus spp., Crangon crangon", whether in shell or not, live, ...	0.14	6.90	0.00	-
330690	Preparations for oral or dental hygiene, incl. denture fixative pastes and powders (excluding ...	0.14	35.07	-	10
761090	Structures and parts of structures, of aluminium, n.e.s., and plates, rods, profiles, tubes ...	0.14	253.17	0.00	10
710122	Cultured pearls, worked, whether or not graded, but not strung, mounted or set, worked cultured ...	0.14	0.36	0.00	-
610811	Women's or girls' slips and petticoats of man-made fibres, knitted or crocheted (excluding ...	0.14	1.93	0.00	-
482369	Trays, dishes, plates, cups and the like, of paper or paperboard (excluding of bamboo paper ...	0.14	30.28	0.00	18
732620	Articles of iron or steel wire, n.e.s.	0.14	53.19	-	18
150420	Fats and oils of fish and their fractions, whether or not refined (excluding liver oils and ...	0.14	5.26	-	-
841430	Compressors for refrigerating equipment	0.14	266.39	-	-
282911	Chlorate of sodium	0.14	16.53	-	-

560394	Nonwovens, whether or not impregnated, coated, covered or laminated, n.e.s., weighing > than ...	0.14	61.13	0.00	14
842099	Parts for calendering or rolling machines, n.e.s. (other than for metals or glass and excluding ...	0.14	3.89	0.00	20
310290	Mineral or chemical nitrogen fertilisers (excluding urea; ammonium sulphate; ammonium nitrate; ...	0.14	232.68	0.00	-
940591	Parts of lamps and lighting fittings, illuminated signs and nameplates and the like, of glass, ...	0.14	8.25	0.00	20
401039	Transmission belts or belting, of vulcanised rubber (excluding endless transmission belts of ...	0.14	75.47	0.00	10
820190	Scythes, sickles, hay knives, timber wedges and other hand tools of a kind used in agriculture, ...	0.14	23.31	0.00	11.67
732310	Iron or steel wool; pot scourers and scouring or polishing pads, gloves and the like, of iron ...	0.14	28.51	-	22.50
520644	Multiple "folded" or cabled cotton yarn containing predominantly, but < 85% cotton by weight, ...	0.14	0.97	0.00	10.00
510119	Greasy wool, incl. fleece-washed wool, neither carded nor combed (excluding shorn wool)	0.14	0.51	0.00	3
842121	Machinery and apparatus for filtering or purifying water	0.14	434.65	-	0
841510	Window or wall air conditioning machines, self-contained or "split-system"	0.14	685.76	-	26
490110	Printed books, brochures and similar printed matter, in single sheets, whether or not folded ...	0.14	84.78	-	0
710490	Precious and semi-precious stones, synthetic or reconstructed, worked, whether or not graded ...	0.13	3.41	0.00	0
730799	Tube or pipe fittings, of iron or steel (excluding cast iron or stainless steel products; flanges; ...	0.13	275.49	-	17
730630	Tubes, pipes and hollow profiles, welded, of circular cross-section, of iron or non-alloy steel ...	0.13	190.56	0.00	20
550290	Artificial filament tow, as specified in Note 1 to chapter 55 (excl. of acetate)	0.13	3.69	0.00	-
210112	Preparations with a basis of extracts, essences or concentrates of coffee or with a basis of ...	0.13	39.10	0.00	-
070110	Seed potatoes	0.13	260.41	0.00	-
120890	Flours and meal of oil seeds or oleaginous fruit (excluding soya and mustard)	0.13	13.34	0.00	-
621320	Handkerchiefs of cotton, of which no side exceeds 60 cm (excluding knitted or crocheted)	0.13	8.12	-	18
853649	Relays for a voltage > 60 V but <= 1.000 V	0.13	108.70	-	8
732490	Sanitary ware, incl. parts thereof (excluding cans, boxes and similar containers of heading ...	0.13	61.56	-	28
732599	Cast articles of iron or steel, n.e.s. (excluding articles of non-malleable cast iron, and ...	0.13	64.88	0.00	15
040790	Birds' eggs, in shell, preserved or cooked	0.13	8.58	-	-
840910	Parts suitable for use solely or principally with internal combustion piston engine for aircraft, ...	0.13	26.51	0.00	5
460290	Basketwork, wickerwork and other articles, made directly to shape from non-vegetable plaiting ...	0.13	2.68	-	20
391810	Floor coverings, whether or not self-adhesive, in rolls or in the form of tiles, and wall or ...	0.13	169.75	0.00	22
481930	Sacks and bags, of paper, paperboard, cellulose wadding or webs of cellulose fibres, having ...	0.13	68.72	-	10.00

950619	Ski equipment for winter sports (other than skis and ski-fastenings [ski-bindings])	0.13	1.05	0.00	15
441990	Tableware and kitchenware, of wood other than bamboo (excl. interior fittings, ornaments, coopers' ...	0.13	6.26	0.00	-
392061	Plates, sheets, film, foil and strip, of non-cellular polycarbonates, not reinforced, laminated, ...	0.13	45.25	0.00	-
540771	Woven fabrics of yarn containing \geq 85% synthetic filament by weight, incl. monofilament of ...	0.13	33.36	-	-
844530	Textile doubling or twisting machines	0.13	6.16	0.00	-
760720	Aluminium foil, backed, of a thickness (excluding any backing) of \leq 0,2 mm (excluding stamping ...	0.13	147.49	0.00	-
620441	Women's or girls' dresses of wool or fine animal hair (excluding knitted or crocheted and ...	0.13	9.03	0.00	45
670210	Artificial flowers, foliage and fruit and parts thereof, and articles made of artificial flowers, ...	0.13	20.30	-	23
551130	Yarn of artificial staple fibres, put up for retail sale (excluding sewing thread)	0.13	1.28	-	-
841950	Heat-exchange units (excluding instantaneous heaters, storage water heaters, boilers and equipment ...	0.13	246.31	0.00	-
741999	Articles of copper, n.e.s.	0.13	35.16	-	13
848330	Bearing housings for machinery, not incorporating ball or roller bearings; plain shaft bearings ...	0.13	183.68	-	10
960719	Slide fasteners (excluding fitted with chain scoops of base metal)	0.13	64.37	-	17
010690	Live animals (excluding mammals, reptiles, birds, insects, fish, crustaceans, molluscs and ...	0.13	11.35	0.00	-
350790	Enzymes and prepared enzymes, n.e.s. (excluding rennet and concentrates thereof)	0.13	212.26	0.00	5
020726	Fresh or chilled cuts and edible offal of turkeys of the species domesticus	0.12	3.17	-	-
902110	Orthopaedic or fracture appliances	0.12	113.96	-	1
080810	Fresh apples	0.12	395.27	-	-
700210	Glass in balls, unworked (excluding glass microspheres \leq 1 mm in diameter, glass balls of ...	0.12	0.51	0.00	-
901780	Instruments for measuring length, for use in the hand, n.e.s.	0.12	38.89	0.00	5
520642	Multiple "folded" or cabled cotton yarn containing predominantly, but $<$ 85% cotton by weight, ...	0.12	0.89	0.00	-
840820	Compression-ignition internal combustion piston engine "diesel or semi-diesel engine", for ...	0.12	538.35	-	6
843621	Poultry incubators and brooders	0.12	37.14	-	-
846029	Grinding machines, for working metals, metal carbides or cermets, in which the positioning ...	0.12	7.47	0.00	-
391729	Rigid tubes, pipes and hoses, of plastics (excluding those of polymers of ethylene, propylene ...	0.12	221.16	-	16
621010	Garments made up of felt or nonwovens, whether or not impregnated, coated, covered or laminated ...	0.12	21.15	-	19.72
960830	Fountain pens, stylograph pens and other pens	0.12	3.84	-	18
580220	Terry towelling and similar woven terry fabrics (excluding those of cotton, narrow woven fabrics ...	0.12	1.12	0.00	23.75
621112	Women's or girls' swimwear (excluding knitted or crocheted)	0.12	4.77	0.00	30.00
410719	Leather "incl. parchment-dressed leather" of the whole hides and skins of bovine "incl. buffalo" ...	0.12	22.03	-	3

080940	Fresh plums and sloes	0.12	16.42	-	-
870600	Chassis fitted with engines, for tractors, motor vehicles for the transport of ten or more ...	0.12	314.36	0.00	-
442199	Articles of wood, n.e.s.	0.12	31.23	0.00	-
282110	Iron oxides and hydroxides	0.12	54.36	0.00	-
370130	Photographic plates and film in the flat, sensitised, unexposed, with any side > 255 mm	0.12	65.79	0.00	-
853521	Automatic circuit breakers for a voltage > 1.000 V but < 72,5 kV	0.12	55.42	0.00	-
490191	Dictionaries and encyclopaedias, and serial instalments thereof	0.12	8.91	0.00	0
520843	Woven fabrics of cotton, containing >= 85% cotton by weight and weighing <= 200 g/m², in three-thread ...	0.12	9.10	0.00	-
690410	Building bricks (excluding those of siliceous fossil meals or similar siliceous earths, and ...	0.12	7.24	0.00	40
841829	Household refrigerators, absorption-type	0.12	74.82	0.00	26
030382	Frozen rays and skates "Rajidae"	0.12	0.11	0.00	-
381190	Oxidation inhibitors, gum inhibitors, viscosity improvers, anti-corrosive preparations and ...	0.11	115.17	0.00	-
300320	Medicaments containing antibiotics, not in measured doses or put up for retail sale (excluding ...	0.11	20.21	0.00	0
844590	Machines for producing textile yarns and machines for preparing textile yarns for use on machines ...	0.11	47.70	0.00	5
710391	Rubies, sapphires and emeralds, worked, whether or not graded, but not strung, mounted or set, ...	0.11	4.89	0.00	-
846221	Bending, folding, straightening or flattening machines, incl. presses, numerically controlled, ...	0.11	51.02	0.00	-
732429	Baths of steel sheet	0.11	5.89	0.00	25
852580	Television cameras, digital cameras and video camera recorders	0.11	312.87	0.00	14
520641	Multiple "folded" or cabled cotton yarn containing predominantly, but < 85% cotton by weight, ...	0.11	0.37	0.00	-
640690	Parts of footwear; removable in-soles, heel cushions and similar articles; gaiters, leggings ...	0.11	60.77	0.00	11
080610	Fresh grapes	0.11	47.42	0.00	20
390750	Alkyd resins, in primary forms	0.11	64.60	0.00	-
392620	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories produced by the stitching or sticking together ...	0.11	82.60	-	20.00
840219	Vapour generating boilers, incl. hybrid boilers (excluding central heating hot water boilers ...	0.11	144.07	-	-
540234	Textured synthetic filament yarn of polypropylene (excluding sewing thread and yarn put up ...	0.11	18.43	0.00	-
610892	Women's or girls' negligés, bathrobes, dressing gowns, housejackets and similar articles of ...	0.11	15.27	0.00	40
470620	Pulps of fibres derived from recovered "waste and scrap" paper or paperboard	0.11	1.38	0.00	-
284700	Hydrogen peroxide, whether or not solidified with urea	0.11	19.96	0.00	3
845180	Machinery for dressing, finishing, coating or impregnating textile yarns, fabrics or other ...	0.11	65.75	0.00	5
848280	Roller bearings, incl. combined ball-roller bearings (excluding ball bearings, tapered roller ...	0.11	63.73	-	9

391723	Rigid tubes, pipes and hoses, of polymers of vinyl chloride	0.11	82.39	0.00	10
060110	Bulbs, tubers, tuberous roots, corms, crowns and rhizomes, dormant (excluding those used for ...	0.11	5.34	-	-
611300	Garments, knitted or crocheted, rubberised or impregnated, coated or covered with plastics ...	0.11	5.00	0.00	21
854810	Waste and scrap of primary cells, primary batteries and electric accumulators; spent primary ...	0.11	2.41	0.00	30
611220	Ski-suits, knitted or crocheted	0.11	0.82	0.00	40
392112	Plates, sheets, film, foil and strip, of cellular polymers of vinyl chloride, unworked or merely ...	0.11	73.65	0.00	-
610423	Women's or girls' ensembles of synthetic fibres, knitted or crocheted (excluding ski ensembles ...	0.11	16.83	0.00	40
701310	Glassware of glass ceramics, of a kind used for table, kitchen, toilet, office, indoor decoration ...	0.11	26.80	0.00	18
320411	Synthetic organic disperse dyes; preparations based on synthetic organic disperse dyes of a ...	0.11	52.83	-	2
350691	Adhesives based on polymers of heading 3901 to 3913 or on rubber (excluding products suitable ...	0.11	143.32	-	20.00
070610	Fresh or chilled carrots and turnips	0.11	21.19	0.00	40
251749	Granules, chippings and powder, whether or not heat-treated, of travertine, ecaussine, alabaster, ...	0.11	7.20	0.00	-
830260	Automatic door closers of base metal	0.11	18.03	0.00	10
700991	Glass mirrors, unframed (excluding rear-view mirrors for vehicles, optical mirrors, optically ...	0.11	33.81	0.00	22
731700	Nails, tacks, drawing pins, corrugated nails, staples and similar articles of iron or steel, ...	0.11	145.65	0.00	18
392113	Plates, sheets, film, foil and strip, of cellular polyurethanes, unworked or merely surface-worked ...	0.11	57.76	0.00	-
848790	Parts of machinery of chapter 84, not intended for a specific purpose, n.e.s.	0.11	475.81	-	7
902214	Apparatus based on the use of X-rays, for medical, surgical or veterinary uses (excluding for ...	0.10	198.84	-	-
151319	Coconut oil and its fractions, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified (excluding ...	0.10	31.00	0.00	20
491110	Trade advertising material, commercial catalogues and the like	0.10	66.10	0.00	17
820750	Tools for drilling, interchangeable (excluding rock-drilling or earth-boring tools and tools ...	0.10	50.69	-	10
820210	Handsaws, with working parts of base metal (excluding power-operated saws)	0.10	14.21	0.00	8
790112	Unwrought zinc, not alloyed, containing by weight < 99,99% of zinc	0.10	81.18	-	-
401012	Conveyor belts or belting, of vulcanised rubber, reinforced only with textile materials	0.10	82.94	0.00	5
940410	Mattress supports for bed frames (excluding spring interiors for seats)	0.10	32.80	0.00	28
391740	Fittings, e.g. joints, elbows, flanges, of plastics, for tubes, pipes and hoses	0.10	258.26	0.00	23
851230	Electrical sound signalling equipment for cycles or motor vehicles	0.10	24.24	0.00	13
630690	Camping goods of textile materials (excluding tents, awnings and sunblinds, sails, pneumatic ...	0.10	11.64	0.00	23
280800	Nitric acid; sulphonitric acids	0.10	11.75	0.00	-

330491	Make-up or skin care powders, incl. baby powders, whether or not compressed (excluding medicaments)	0.10	30.51	-	23
960310	Brooms and brushes, consisting of twigs or other vegetable materials bound together, with or ...	0.10	11.64	0.00	23
611790	Parts of garments or clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted, n.e.s.	0.10	22.73	-	20
600537	Dyed warp knit fabrics of synthetic fibres "incl. those made on galloon knitting machines", ...	0.10	33.37	-	-
731300	Barbed wire of iron or steel; twisted hoop or single flat wire, barbed or not, and loosely ...	0.10	31.17	0.00	25

ANNEX - 2. Exports Sectors with Potential Exports to Africa (2017)

Pakistan's Sectors with Potential Exports to Africa (US \$ Million) – 2017					
S. No	HS 2	HS 2 DES	Africa Global Imports	Pakistan Global Exports	Pakistan's Exports to Africa
1	63	Other made-up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	3955.72	2858.37	43.37
2	52	Cotton	3497.14	3811.30	29.94
3	61	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted	2515.47	2933.58	11.33
4	62	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, not knitted or crocheted	2464.54	3595.20	6.73
5	10	Cereals	1751.47	14237.44	640.78
6	42	Articles of leather; saddlery and harness; travel goods, handbags and similar containers; articles ...	631.74	1027.84	9.06
7	17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	511.94	6866.75	0.00
8	90	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision, medical or surgical ...	408.49	3230.51	0.10
9	03	Fish and crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates	393.28	1345.97	0.66
10	25	Salt; sulphur; earths and stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	384.83	2400.40	1.59
11	22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	382.11	649.26	0.00
12	41	Raw hides and skins (other than furskins) and leather	335.17	232.52	7.12
13	08	Edible fruit and nuts; peel of citrus fruit or melons	263.96	961.56	0.85
14	27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral ...	258.39	33364.72	0.00
15	55	Man-made staple fibres	254.38	1572.20	0.64
16	02	Meat and edible meat offal	211.39	3625.63	0.00
17	30	Pharmaceutical products	207.19	10114.28	0.35
18	95	Toys, games and sports requisites; parts and accessories thereof	204.74	327.69	6.24
19	99	Commodities not elsewhere specified	196.80	12648.29	0.00
20	84	Machinery, mechanical appliances, nuclear reactors, boilers; parts thereof	194.06	31136.20	0.22
21	39	Plastics and articles thereof	193.68	10253.60	0.02
22	07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	172.61	1117.23	0.10
23	56	Wadding, felt and nonwovens; special yarns; twine, cordage, ropes and cables and articles thereof	150.89	221.60	0.00
24	74	Copper and articles thereof	123.07	192.72	0.11
25	73	Articles of iron or steel	115.10	7916.26	0.19
26	26	Ores, slag and ash	112.36	1251.01	0.00
27	11	Products of the milling industry; malt; starches; inulin; wheat gluten	111.21	912.28	0.43
28	97	Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	106.43	14.75	0.00

29	48	Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	101.50	2360.26	0.00
30	64	Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	99.52	3056.46	1.94
31	82	Tools, implements, cutlery, spoons and forks, of base metal; parts thereof of base metal	99.18	924.38	0.34
32	94	Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings; ...	96.00	2446.74	0.01
33	09	Coffee, tea, maté and spices	91.71	1403.72	1.22
34	12	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruit; industrial or medicinal ...	84.54	369.02	0.13
35	57	Carpets and other textile floor coverings	74.95	127.47	1.28
36	85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, television ...	73.20	20889.59	0.00
37	19	Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; pastrycooks' products	57.31	2552.76	0.43
38	04	Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products of animal origin, not elsewhere ...	56.05	3116.05	0.11
39	31	Fertilisers	53.78	1332.63	0.32
40	20	Preparations of vegetables, fruit, nuts or other parts of plants	52.35	1112.29	0.00
41	72	Iron and steel	50.40	3390.48	0.00
42	15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared edible fats; animal ...	43.20	639.81	0.01
43	13	Lac; gums, resins and other vegetable saps and extracts	41.11	85.00	0.28
44	23	Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal fodder	38.10	2772.25	0.07
45	44	Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	37.66	732.84	0.02
46	32	Tanning or dyeing extracts; tannins and their derivatives; dyes, pigments and other colouring ...	37.07	1378.87	0.00
47	96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	34.49	1277.97	0.21
48	87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling stock, and parts and accessories thereof	32.74	9802.19	0.06
49	24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	32.14	1604.14	0.00
50	89	Ships, boats and floating structures	28.61	3798.55	0.00
51	21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	28.13	2371.90	0.13
52	40	Rubber and articles thereof	26.44	1044.10	0.00
53	33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations	24.71	3849.87	0.11
54	76	Aluminium and articles thereof	24.32	846.90	0.00
55	54	Man-made filaments; strip and the like of man-made textile materials	23.67	1623.62	0.01
56	28	Inorganic chemicals; organic or inorganic compounds of precious metals, of rare-earth metals, ...	23.61	1141.90	0.00
57	71	Natural or cultured pearls, precious or semi-precious stones, precious metals, metals clad ...	23.51	324.78	0.01
58	34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, lubricating preparations, artificial ...	23.29	2071.79	0.00
59	60	Knitted or crocheted fabrics	21.98	617.50	0.00
60	05	Products of animal origin, not elsewhere specified or included	21.84	309.89	0.00

61	68	Articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos, mica or similar materials	20.38	327.34	0.03
62	38	Miscellaneous chemical products	19.64	4220.85	0.00
63	58	Special woven fabrics; tufted textile fabrics; lace; tapestries; trimmings; embroidery	19.53	242.87	0.03
64	70	Glass and glassware	11.46	830.86	0.00
65	88	Aircraft, spacecraft, and parts thereof	8.82	3010.62	0.00
66	36	Explosives; pyrotechnic products; matches; pyrophoric alloys; certain combustible preparations	8.47	55.20	0.00
67	69	Ceramic products	7.96	1032.65	0.01
68	29	Organic chemicals	7.28	410.86	0.00
69	91	Clocks and watches and parts thereof	6.60	28.77	0.00
70	35	Albuminoidal substances; modified starches; glues; enzymes	6.16	479.51	0.03
71	93	Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	6.08	86.23	0.00
72	01	Live animals	5.92	177.50	0.00
73	14	Vegetable plaiting materials; vegetable products not elsewhere specified or included	5.79	62.69	0.00
74	16	Preparations of meat, of fish or of crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates	4.90	126.41	0.00
75	59	Impregnated, coated, covered or laminated textile fabrics; textile articles of a kind suitable ...	4.58	429.31	0.00
76	49	Printed books, newspapers, pictures and other products of the printing industry; manuscripts, ...	4.33	906.38	0.00
77	51	Wool, fine or coarse animal hair; horsehair yarn and woven fabric	4.31	34.41	0.00
78	79	Zinc and articles thereof	3.35	97.04	0.00
79	92	Musical instruments; parts and accessories of such articles	3.24	29.11	0.02
80	53	Other vegetable textile fibres; paper yarn and woven fabrics of paper yarn	2.86	15.64	0.00
81	06	Live trees and other plants; bulbs, roots and the like; cut flowers and ornamental foliage	1.46	20.97	0.00
82	65	Headgear and parts thereof	1.34	169.49	0.00
83	83	Miscellaneous articles of base metal	1.26	212.73	0.00
84	86	Railway or tramway locomotives, rolling stock and parts thereof; railway or tramway track fixtures ...	1.25	243.35	0.00
85	50	Silk	1.01	57.64	0.00
86	80	Tin and articles thereof	0.70	5.54	0.00
87	46	Manufactures of straw, of esparto or of other plaiting materials; basketware and wickerwork	0.52	5.68	0.00
88	66	Umbrellas, sun umbrellas, walking sticks, seat-sticks, whips, riding-crops and parts thereof	0.32	2.20	0.00
89	18	Cocoa and cocoa preparations	0.18	229.33	0.00
90	67	Prepared feathers and down and articles made of feathers or of down; artificial flowers; articles ...	0.13	20.30	0.00
91	37	Photographic or cinematographic goods	0.12	65.79	0.00
92	47	Pulp of wood or of other fibrous cellulosic material; recovered (waste and scrap) paper or ...	0.11	1.38	0.00

ANNEX - 3. Pakistan's Exports Potential to CEMAC (2017)

Sectors with Potential Exports to CEMAC (US \$ Million) – 2017 – Source: ITC Trade Map						
S. No	HS 2	HS Description	Exported value in 2017	CEMAC Global Imports	Pakistan Exports to CEMAC	Indicative Potential Exports to CEMAC
1	63	Other made-up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	3922.61	285.48	4.06	281.42
2	62	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories not knitted or crocheted	2280.71	39.74	0.04	39.70
3	61	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories knitted or crocheted	1819.16	37.11	0.04	37.08
4	10	Cereals	1750.89	1143.77	6.89	1136.88
5	52	Cotton	822.43	21.83	0.04	21.79
6	17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	489.25	190.88	0.61	190.27
7	90	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision, medical or surgical ...	408.49	132.24	0.13	132.11
8	22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	382.11	56.07	2.99	53.09
9	25	Salt; sulphur; earths and stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	358.79	512.08	0.00	358.79
10	27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral ...	258.39	1096.55	0.00	258.39
11	08	Edible fruit and nuts; peel of citrus fruit or melons	246.07	21.58	0.00	21.58
12	42	Articles of leather; saddlery and harness; travel goods, handbags and similar containers; articles ...	245.27	30.53	0.00	30.53
13	95	Toys, games and sports requisites; parts and accessories thereof	201.17	6.84	0.03	6.82
14	84	Machinery, mechanical appliances, nuclear reactors, boilers; parts thereof	181.84	1206.16	0.09	181.75
15	07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	164.24	25.13	0.00	25.13
16	30	Pharmaceutical products	153.23	570.72	0.09	153.13

17	56	Wadding, felt and nonwovens; special yarns; twine, cordage, ropes and cables and articles thereof	150.89	3.46	0.01	3.45
18	03	Fish and crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates	146.21	204.06	0.00	146.21
19	73	Articles of iron or steel	114.99	415.85	0.19	114.80
20	11	Products of the milling industry; malt; starches; inulin; wheat gluten	111.21	75.37	0.00	75.37
21	97	Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	106.20	0.15	0.00	0.15
22	48	Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	99.61	100.67	0.00	99.61
23	82	Tools, implements, cutlery, spoons and forks, of base metal; parts thereof of base metal	99.18	36.82	0.00	36.82
24	64	Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	98.48	58.66	0.00	58.66
25	94	Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings; ...	95.96	94.84	0.03	94.81
26	09	Coffee, tea, maté and spices	79.94	8.75	0.00	8.75
27	02	Meat and edible meat offal	77.37	312.01	0.00	77.37
28	39	Plastics and articles thereof	75.54	306.49	0.12	75.41
29	85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, television ...	72.03	729.07	0.00	72.03
30	57	Carpets and other textile floor coverings	70.70	7.25	0.00	7.25
31	19	Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; pastrycooks' products	57.31	232.24	0.03	57.28
32	04	Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products of animal origin, not elsewhere ...	52.35	148.54	0.00	52.35
33	20	Preparations of vegetables, fruit, nuts or other parts of plants	50.83	36.97	0.03	36.94
34	55	Man-made staple fibres	50.34	2.30	0.65	1.66
35	15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared edible fats; animal ...	42.36	15.33	0.00	15.33

36	87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling stock, and parts and accessories thereof	40.87	263.92	0.07	40.80
37	13	Lac; gums, resins and other vegetable saps and extracts	40.34	0.96	0.00	0.96
38	72	Iron and steel	38.08	122.35	0.00	38.08
39	32	Tanning or dyeing extracts; tannins and their derivatives; dyes, pigments and other colouring ...	29.40	42.91	0.00	29.40
40	23	Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal fodder	29.32	66.01	0.00	29.32
41	89	Ships, boats and floating structures	28.61	1649.42	0.00	28.61
42	21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	27.92	162.03	0.00	27.92
43	24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	27.25	57.90	0.00	27.25
44	33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations	23.85	187.52	0.00	23.85
45	34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, lubricating preparations, artificial ...	23.29	135.23	0.00	23.29
46	76	Aluminium and articles thereof	23.02	34.05	0.04	22.98
47	68	Articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos, mica or similar materials	20.38	7.45	0.00	7.45
48	31	Fertilisers	19.70	61.17	0.00	19.70
49	28	Inorganic chemicals; organic or inorganic compounds of precious metals, of rare-earth metals, ...	19.55	51.80	0.00	19.55
50	40	Rubber and articles thereof	19.45	31.58	0.00	19.45
51	38	Miscellaneous chemical products	17.69	175.61	0.00	17.69
52	54	Man-made filaments; strip and the like of man-made textile materials	14.29	15.54	0.06	14.23
53	05	Products of animal origin, not elsewhere specified or included	13.63	12.49	0.00	12.49
54	12	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruit; industrial or medicinal ...	11.72	1.42	0.00	1.42
55	70	Glass and glassware	11.34	46.15	0.08	11.25

56	88	Aircraft, spacecraft, and parts thereof	8.82	28.40	0.00	8.82
57	36	Explosives; pyrotechnic products; matches; pyrophoric alloys; certain combustible preparations	8.47	1.46	0.00	1.46
58	74	Copper and articles thereof	8.26	1.10	0.00	1.10
59	69	Ceramic products	8.20	59.08	0.01	8.19
60	44	Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	6.27	7.32	0.00	6.27
61	91	Clocks and watches and parts thereof	6.25	0.12	0.00	0.12
62	35	Albuminoidal substances; modified starches; glues; enzymes	6.16	19.85	0.00	6.16
63	96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	5.25	47.49	0.00	5.25
64	71	Natural or cultured pearls, precious or semi-precious stones, precious metals, metals clad ...	4.52	3.21	0.00	3.21
65	93	Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	3.94	1.86	0.00	1.86
66	49	Printed books, newspapers, pictures and other products of the printing industry; manuscripts, ...	3.31	44.63	0.00	3.31
67	29	Organic chemicals	2.39	0.73	0.00	0.73
68	59	Impregnated, coated, covered or laminated textile fabrics; textile articles of a kind suitable ...	2.15	2.35	0.00	2.15
69	16	Preparations of meat, of fish or of crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates	2.09	5.62	0.00	2.09
70	65	Headgear and parts thereof	1.34	4.59	0.00	1.34
71	99	Commodities not elsewhere specified	1.14	50.70	0.00	1.14
72	83	Miscellaneous articles of base metal	1.06	3.70	0.00	1.06
73	06	Live trees and other plants; bulbs, roots and the like; cut flowers and ornamental foliage	0.95	0.44	0.00	0.44
74	80	Tin and articles thereof	0.70	0.28	0.00	0.28
75	58	Special woven fabrics; tufted textile fabrics; lace; tapestries; trimmings; embroidery	0.42	0.16	0.00	0.16
76	01	Live animals	0.38	1.40	0.00	0.38

77	86	Railway or tramway locomotives, rolling stock and parts thereof; railway or tramway track fixtures ...	0.22	17.96	0.00	0.22
78	18	Cocoa and cocoa preparations	0.18	23.00	0.00	0.18
79	67	Prepared feathers and down and articles made of feathers or of down; artificial flowers; articles ...	0.13	0.89	0.00	0.13
80	37	Photographic or cinematographic goods	0.12	0.60	0.00	0.12

ANNEX - 4. Exports Sectors with Potential Exports to COMESA (2017) – US \$ Million

Sectors with Potential Exports to COMESA (US \$ Million) – 2017 – Source: ITC Trade Map						
S. No	HS 2	HS Description	Exported value in 2017	COMESA Global Imports	Pakistan Exports to COMESA	Indicative Potential Exports to COMESA
1	10	Cereals	1750.89	4705.02	389.55	1361.34
2	52	Cotton	3450.85	1149.78	94.94	1054.84
3	61	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories knitted or crocheted	2510.21	663.06	1.67	661.39
4	17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	511.08	1863.36	13.83	497.25
5	62	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories not knitted or crocheted	2449.11	741.07	1.14	739.93
6	90	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision, medical or surgical ...	403.42	448.87	5.91	397.51
7	25	Salt; sulphur; earths and stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	379.03	490.75	24.43	354.60
8	27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral ...	258.39	8573.42	0.00	258.39
9	63	Other made-up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	3952.50	739.15	28.90	710.25
10	30	Pharmaceutical products	207.07	4223.56	11.76	195.31
11	84	Machinery, mechanical appliances, nuclear reactors, boilers; parts thereof	158.37	2892.88	1.07	157.30
12	11	Products of the milling industry; malt; starches; inulin; wheat gluten	109.43	254.11	3.11	106.32
13	55	Man-made staple fibres	247.76	530.47	3.11	244.65
14	39	Plastics and articles thereof	263.54	1198.64	4.62	258.93
15	73	Articles of iron or steel	108.93	2274.94	0.04	108.90
16	03	Fish and crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates	369.48	416.28	0.51	368.97
17	07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	169.03	154.96	0.14	154.82

18	22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	381.19	77.94	1.00	76.94
19	64	Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	95.73	502.84	0.10	95.63
20	85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, television ...	64.55	2541.54	1.55	63.00
21	19	Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; pastrycooks' products	56.78	684.18	1.17	55.61
22	12	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruit; industrial or medicinal ...	78.76	71.48	0.80	70.69
23	04	Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products of animal origin, not elsewhere ...	55.01	574.21	0.05	54.96
24	02	Meat and edible meat offal	195.41	1264.23	0.00	195.41
25	08	Edible fruit and nuts; peel of citrus fruit or melons	348.40	64.03	0.59	63.44
26	42	Articles of leather; saddlery and harness; travel goods, handbags and similar containers; articles ...	628.84	119.27	0.80	118.47
27	48	Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	95.62	391.86	1.85	93.77
28	82	Tools, implements, cutlery, spoons and forks, of base metal; parts thereof of base metal	94.49	163.65	0.52	93.97
29	15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared edible fats; animal ...	41.53	205.58	0.00	41.53
30	20	Preparations of vegetables, fruit, nuts or other parts of plants	50.17	296.01	0.66	49.51
31	72	Iron and steel	47.13	335.85	0.00	47.13
32	32	Tanning or dyeing extracts; tannins and their derivatives; dyes, pigments and other colouring ...	35.20	320.91	0.00	35.19
33	95	Toys, games and sports requisites; parts and accessories thereof	203.51	59.60	1.53	58.07
34	24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	31.29	386.32	0.00	31.29

35	94	Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings; ...	91.96	184.64	0.08	91.88
36	31	Fertilisers	53.11	492.43	0.00	53.11
37	87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling stock, and parts and accessories thereof	36.57	1495.73	1.98	34.59
38	21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	26.15	582.55	0.05	26.10
39	76	Aluminium and articles thereof	23.54	88.56	0.50	23.04
40	23	Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal fodder	32.26	354.31	0.00	32.26
41	60	Knitted or crocheted fabrics	24.35	86.46	0.71	23.64
42	33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations	20.22	642.66	0.21	20.01
43	34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, lubricating preparations, artificial ...	20.85	633.60	1.85	19.00
44	09	Coffee, tea, maté and spices	87.34	376.69	0.29	87.05
45	74	Copper and articles thereof	122.76	44.43	0.10	44.33
46	28	Inorganic chemicals; organic or inorganic compounds of precious metals, of rare-earth metals, ...	18.22	209.05	0.57	17.65
47	89	Ships, boats and floating structures	28.29	115.15	0.00	28.29
48	54	Man-made filaments; strip and the like of man-made textile materials	19.30	452.15	0.57	18.73
49	40	Rubber and articles thereof	22.86	87.17	0.80	22.06
50	05	Products of animal origin, not elsewhere specified or included	18.36	47.52	0.15	18.21
51	68	Articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos, mica or similar materials	19.52	51.55	0.09	19.43
52	58	Special woven fabrics; tufted textile fabrics; lace; tapestries; trimmings; embroidery	14.44	19.18	0.13	14.31
53	70	Glass and glassware	10.03	263.58	0.43	9.60
54	96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	32.17	303.13	0.04	32.12
55	44	Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	35.49	202.47	0.00	35.48

56	88	Aircraft, spacecraft, and parts thereof	8.82	620.39	0.00	8.82
57	38	Miscellaneous chemical products	15.38	369.84	7.20	8.17
58	26	Ores, slag and ash	111.52	70.66	0.00	70.66
59	36	Explosives; pyrotechnic products; matches; pyrophoric alloys; certain combustible preparations	8.47	13.46	0.91	7.56
60	69	Ceramic products	6.07	88.93	0.02	6.06
61	35	Albuminoidal substances; modified starches; glues; enzymes	5.70	11.64	0.03	5.67
62	71	Natural or cultured pearls, precious or semi-precious stones, precious metals, metals clad ...	22.36	112.94	0.00	22.36
63	41	Raw hides and skins (other than furskins) and leather	318.16	6.61	1.47	5.14
64	13	Lac; gums, resins and other vegetable saps and extracts	40.34	12.38	0.02	12.36
65	29	Organic chemicals	4.69	83.43	0.00	4.69
66	59	Impregnated, coated, covered or laminated textile fabrics; textile articles of a kind suitable ...	3.27	15.83	0.03	3.25
67	14	Vegetable plaiting materials; vegetable products not elsewhere specified or included	3.90	3.05	0.09	2.96
68	93	Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	5.58	38.23	1.64	3.94
69	49	Printed books, newspapers, pictures and other products of the printing industry; manuscripts, ...	2.67	217.35	0.09	2.59
70	01	Live animals	4.55	2.56	0.00	2.56
71	53	Other vegetable textile fibres; paper yarn and woven fabrics of paper yarn	2.61	13.28	0.00	2.61
72	57	Carpets and other textile floor coverings	73.61	2.46	0.14	2.32
73	79	Zinc and articles thereof	2.08	13.76	0.00	2.08
74	99	Commodities not elsewhere specified	1.14	5939.87	0.04	1.10
75	86	Railway or tramway locomotives, rolling stock and parts thereof; railway or tramway track fixtures ...	1.03	7.04	0.00	1.03

76	16	Preparations of meat, of fish or of crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates	2.59	0.99	0.00	0.99
77	91	Clocks and watches and parts thereof	6.25	0.62	0.00	0.62
78	92	Musical instruments; parts and accessories of such articles	1.10	0.21	0.00	0.21
79	97	Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	106.20	0.17	0.00	0.17
80	56	Wadding, felt and nonwovens; special yarns; twine, cordage, ropes and cables and articles thereof	149.17	15.94	39.50	-23.56

ANNEX - 5. Exports Sectors with Potential Exports to EAC (2017) US \$ Million

Sectors with Potential Exports to EAC (US \$ Million) – 2017 – Source: ITC Trade Map						
S. No	HS 2	HS Description	Exported value in 2017	EAC Global Imports	Pakistan Exports to EAC	Indicative Potential Exports to EAC
1	63	Other made-up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	3939.67	540.36	29.36	511.00
2	62	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, not knitted or crocheted	2391.02	297.02	1.53	295.49
3	61	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted	2341.05	63.01	0.64	62.37
4	10	Cereals	1750.89	1326.20	297.84	1028.36
5	52	Cotton	1637.64	103.18	17.70	85.48
6	42	Articles of leather; saddlery and harness; travel goods, handbags and similar containers; articles ...	524.00	38.67	0.12	38.55
7	17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	511.50	1057.50	9.07	502.43
8	90	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision, medical or surgical ...	408.49	251.47	1.48	250.00
9	22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	382.11	36.43	3.21	33.22
10	25	Salt; sulphur; earths and stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	328.88	146.13	2.78	143.35
11	03	Fish and crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates	328.00	20.46	0.02	20.44
12	39	Plastics and articles thereof	267.56	822.30	5.88	261.68
13	27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral ...	258.39	3028.70	0.00	258.39
14	55	Man-made staple fibres	215.98	129.07	4.96	124.10
15	08	Edible fruit and nuts; peel of citrus fruit or melons	213.40	50.71	0.00	50.71
16	30	Pharmaceutical products	207.19	1366.08	16.14	191.05

17	95	Toys, games and sports requisites; parts and accessories thereof	203.04	14.04	0.60	13.44
18	84	Machinery, mechanical appliances, nuclear reactors, boilers; parts thereof	188.91	2546.78	5.48	183.43
19	56	Wadding, felt and nonwovens; special yarns; twine, cordage, ropes and cables and articles thereof	150.65	13.47	38.04	-24.57
20	07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	140.33	38.34	0.00	38.34
21	73	Articles of iron or steel	115.10	379.81	0.06	115.04
22	74	Copper and articles thereof	112.87	12.87	0.10	12.76
23	11	Products of the milling industry; malt; starches; inulin; wheat gluten	111.21	157.43	3.42	107.80
24	48	Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	101.50	195.84	1.18	100.32
25	64	Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	99.52	143.54	0.08	99.44
26	82	Tools, implements, cutlery, spoons and forks, of base metal; parts thereof of base metal	99.18	45.13	0.24	44.89
27	94	Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings; ...	96.58	172.36	0.12	96.47
28	09	Coffee, tea, maté and spices	87.80	82.03	0.40	81.64
29	57	Carpets and other textile floor coverings	74.95	8.62	0.02	8.60
30	85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, television ...	72.13	1174.55	0.70	71.43
31	02	Meat and edible meat offal	64.29	9.09	0.00	9.09
32	19	Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; pastrycooks' products	57.31	102.19	0.12	57.19
33	12	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruit; industrial or medicinal ...	56.80	41.90	0.01	41.89
34	04	Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products of animal origin, not elsewhere ...	56.05	208.29	0.00	56.05

35	31	Fertilisers	53.78	322.47	0.57	53.21
36	41	Raw hides and skins (other than furskins) and leather	50.70	0.38	0.00	0.38
37	15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared edible fats; animal ...	42.50	74.57	0.00	42.50
38	13	Lac; gums, resins and other vegetable saps and extracts	41.11	2.16	0.00	2.16
39	87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling stock, and parts and accessories thereof	40.99	862.75	3.98	37.01
40	20	Preparations of vegetables, fruit, nuts or other parts of plants	40.20	58.72	0.02	40.18
41	72	Iron and steel	38.52	549.78	0.00	38.52
42	44	Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	38.38	63.61	0.00	38.38
43	32	Tanning or dyeing extracts; tannins and their derivatives; dyes, pigments and other colouring ...	37.07	82.94	0.00	37.07
44	23	Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal fodder	32.60	147.45	0.08	32.52
45	96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	30.49	144.04	0.27	30.22
46	24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	29.79	86.00	0.00	29.79
47	89	Ships, boats and floating structures	28.61	65.00	0.00	28.61
48	21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	28.13	151.59	0.02	28.11
49	40	Rubber and articles thereof	26.44	82.31	0.12	26.32
50	76	Aluminium and articles thereof	24.32	61.02	0.39	23.94
51	33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations	23.85	298.23	0.11	23.74
52	34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, lubricating preparations, artificial ...	23.29	197.29	0.05	23.24
53	28	Inorganic chemicals; organic or inorganic compounds of precious metals, of rare-earth metals, ...	23.22	100.38	0.08	23.14

54	60	Knitted or crocheted fabrics	21.47	61.91	0.09	21.38
55	68	Articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos, mica or similar materials	20.38	19.58	0.04	19.54
56	54	Man-made filaments; strip and the like of man-made textile materials	18.00	52.83	0.49	17.52
57	38	Miscellaneous chemical products	17.76	375.26	6.54	11.22
58	05	Products of animal origin, not elsewhere specified or included	13.63	0.15	0.00	0.15
59	58	Special woven fabrics; tufted textile fabrics; lace; tapestries; trimmings; embroidery	13.60	14.84	0.04	13.57
60	70	Glass and glassware	11.34	70.90	0.12	11.21
61	88	Aircraft, spacecraft, and parts thereof	8.82	147.89	0.00	8.82
62	36	Explosives; pyrotechnic products; matches; pyrophoric alloys; certain combustible preparations	8.47	9.92	1.17	7.30
63	69	Ceramic products	8.20	109.56	0.04	8.15
64	26	Ores, slag and ash	7.22	3.92	0.00	3.92
65	91	Clocks and watches and parts thereof	6.25	0.61	0.00	0.61
66	35	Albuminoidal substances; modified starches; glues; enzymes	6.16	30.00	0.01	6.15
67	93	Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	6.08	20.78	0.00	6.08
68	14	Vegetable plaiting materials; vegetable products not elsewhere specified or included	5.44	1.34	0.02	1.32
69	29	Organic chemicals	5.01	29.17	0.00	5.01
70	59	Impregnated, coated, covered or laminated textile fabrics; textile articles of a kind suitable ...	4.58	7.08	0.02	4.56
71	71	Natural or cultured pearls, precious or semi-precious stones, precious metals, metals clad ...	4.52	2.39	0.00	2.39
72	49	Printed books, newspapers, pictures and other products of the printing industry; manuscripts, ...	3.87	94.94	0.00	3.87

73	53	Other vegetable textile fibres; paper yarn and woven fabrics of paper yarn	2.61	1.41	0.00	1.41
74	92	Musical instruments; parts and accessories of such articles	2.15	1.07	0.00	1.07
75	65	Headgear and parts thereof	1.34	15.40	0.00	1.34
76	86	Railway or tramway locomotives, rolling stock and parts thereof; railway or tramway track fixtures ...	1.25	20.66	0.00	1.25
77	01	Live animals	1.21	9.50	0.00	1.21
78	99	Commodities not elsewhere specified	1.14	216.26	0.03	1.10
79	83	Miscellaneous articles of base metal	1.06	10.56	0.00	1.06
80	06	Live trees and other plants; bulbs, roots and the like; cut flowers and ornamental foliage	0.82	1.53	0.00	0.82

ANNEX - 6. Exports Sectors with Potential Exports to ECOWAS (2017) – US \$ Million

Sectors with Potential Exports to (US \$ Million) – 2017 – Source: ITC Trade Map						
S. No	HS 2	HS Description	Exported value in 2017	ECOWAS Global Imports	Pakistan Exports to ECOWAS	Indicative Potential Exports to ECOWAS
1	63	Other made-up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	3936.56	591.40	11.20	580.20
2	62	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories not knitted or crocheted	2433.32	139.12	0.97	138.15
3	61	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories knitted or crocheted	2245.34	103.62	2.41	101.21
4	52	Cotton	2042.64	374.30	0.60	373.70
5	10	Cereals	1751.47	4439.87	142.19	1609.28
6	42	Articles of leather; saddlery and harness; travel goods, handbags and similar containers; articles ...	631.74	87.98	0.13	87.86
7	17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	492.32	1265.64	4.88	487.44
8	90	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision, medical or surgical ...	408.49	445.20	1.65	406.84
9	22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	382.11	253.96	16.82	237.14
10	03	Fish and crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates	373.97	852.85	0.00	373.97
11	25	Salt; sulphur; earths and stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	356.09	2459.23	0.02	356.06
12	27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral ...	258.39	6301.10	0.00	258.39
13	08	Edible fruit and nuts; peel of citrus fruit or melons	246.49	100.58	0.00	100.58
14	39	Plastics and articles thereof	233.64	1518.87	0.23	233.42
15	55	Man-made staple fibres	213.75	88.56	2.87	85.69
16	30	Pharmaceutical products	207.19	1776.29	5.17	202.02

17	95	Toys, games and sports requisites; parts and accessories thereof	203.17	21.10	1.98	19.12
18	84	Machinery, mechanical appliances, nuclear reactors, boilers; parts thereof	188.78	4818.90	2.11	186.67
19	07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	171.05	225.08	0.00	171.05
20	56	Wadding, felt and nonwovens; special yarns; twine, cordage, ropes and cables and articles thereof	150.89	53.64	70.71	-17.07
21	73	Articles of iron or steel	115.10	958.55	0.21	114.88
22	26	Ores, slag and ash	111.69	5.92	0.00	5.92
23	11	Products of the milling industry; malt; starches; inulin; wheat gluten	111.21	217.62	0.00	111.21
24	48	Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	101.50	432.66	0.97	100.52
25	64	Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	99.52	245.02	0.02	99.51
26	82	Tools, implements, cutlery, spoons and forks, of base metal; parts thereof of base metal	99.18	138.04	0.19	98.99
27	94	Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings; ...	96.58	227.66	0.04	96.54
28	09	Coffee, tea, maté and spices	89.24	126.52	0.01	89.24
29	02	Meat and edible meat offal	88.21	388.62	0.00	88.21
30	12	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruit; industrial or medicinal ...	82.86	18.31	0.02	18.29
31	57	Carpets and other textile floor coverings	74.95	9.87	0.01	9.86
32	85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, television ...	72.03	2273.56	0.43	71.60
33	19	Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; pastrycooks' products	57.31	802.83	0.21	57.10
34	04	Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products of animal origin, not elsewhere ...	56.05	731.93	0.02	56.04

35	31	Fertilisers	53.78	187.26	1.64	52.14
36	20	Preparations of vegetables, fruit, nuts or other parts of plants	52.35	249.62	0.12	52.23
37	72	Iron and steel	50.40	751.23	0.00	50.40
38	15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared edible fats; animal ...	43.04	66.98	0.00	43.04
39	13	Lac; gums, resins and other vegetable saps and extracts	41.11	13.35	0.00	13.35
40	87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling stock, and parts and accessories thereof	40.99	1947.99	3.52	37.47
41	44	Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	37.79	82.85	0.01	37.78
42	41	Raw hides and skins (other than furskins) and leather	37.48	2.87	0.00	2.87
43	32	Tanning or dyeing extracts; tannins and their derivatives; dyes, pigments and other colouring ...	37.07	159.03	0.00	37.07
44	23	Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal fodder	33.26	248.96	0.02	33.24
45	24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	32.14	580.94	0.05	32.09
46	96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	30.49	146.41	0.13	30.36
47	74	Copper and articles thereof	28.67	18.04	0.01	18.03
48	89	Ships, boats and floating structures	28.61	167.11	0.00	28.61
49	21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	28.13	661.39	0.07	28.06
50	40	Rubber and articles thereof	26.44	149.55	0.11	26.34
51	76	Aluminium and articles thereof	24.32	127.49	0.03	24.30
52	33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations	23.85	661.55	0.38	23.47
53	34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, lubricating preparations, artificial ...	23.29	258.58	0.36	22.93

54	28	Inorganic chemicals; organic or inorganic compounds of precious metals, of rare-earth metals, ...	23.12	249.38	1.42	21.70
55	68	Articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos, mica or similar materials	20.38	24.04	0.00	20.38
56	60	Knitted or crocheted fabrics	18.94	1.70	0.00	1.70
57	54	Man-made filaments; strip and the like of man-made textile materials	18.80	52.93	0.17	18.62
58	38	Miscellaneous chemical products	17.76	877.05	0.05	17.70
59	05	Products of animal origin, not elsewhere specified or included	16.57	36.34	0.00	16.57
60	70	Glass and glassware	11.34	155.58	0.04	11.30
61	88	Aircraft, spacecraft, and parts thereof	8.82	192.56	0.00	8.82
62	36	Explosives; pyrotechnic products; matches; pyrophoric alloys; certain combustible preparations	8.47	21.34	0.26	8.21
63	69	Ceramic products	8.20	122.98	0.01	8.19
64	58	Special woven fabrics; tufted textile fabrics; lace; tapestries; trimmings; embroidery	8.14	7.20	0.00	7.20
65	91	Clocks and watches and parts thereof	6.25	0.11	0.00	0.11
66	35	Albuminoidal substances; modified starches; glues; enzymes	6.16	70.26	0.00	6.16
67	93	Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	6.08	18.60	0.00	6.08
68	29	Organic chemicals	5.01	43.30	0.00	5.01
69	71	Natural or cultured pearls, precious or semi-precious stones, precious metals, metals clad ...	4.97	11.12	0.00	4.97
70	59	Impregnated, coated, covered or laminated textile fabrics; textile articles of a kind suitable ...	4.42	14.61	0.00	4.42
71	49	Printed books, newspapers, pictures and other products of the printing industry; manuscripts, ...	4.33	399.01	0.03	4.30
72	14	Vegetable plaiting materials; vegetable products not elsewhere specified or included	4.26	1.14	0.35	0.79

73	16	Preparations of meat, of fish or of crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates	3.61	10.17	0.00	3.61
74	92	Musical instruments; parts and accessories of such articles	3.24	4.61	0.00	3.24
75	79	Zinc and articles thereof	2.18	0.45	0.00	0.45
76	01	Live animals	1.37	20.55	0.00	1.37
77	65	Headgear and parts thereof	1.34	17.82	0.00	1.34
78	83	Miscellaneous articles of base metal	1.26	17.74	0.00	1.26
79	99	Commodities not elsewhere specified	1.14	97.26	0.00	1.14
80	50	Silk	0.72	0.34	0.00	0.34

ANNEX - VIII

ANNEX - 7. Exports Sectors with Potential Exports to SACU (2017) – US \$ Million

Sectors with Potential Exports to SACU (US \$ Million) – 2017 – Source: ITC Trade Map						
S. No	HS 2	HS Description	Exported value in 2017	SACU Global Imports	Pakistan Exports to SACU	Indicative Potential Exports to SACU
1	63	Other made-up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	3955.72	269.38	25.52	243.86
2	52	Cotton	3274.17	324.49	45.37	279.12
3	61	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories knitted or crocheted	2515.47	911.95	6.70	905.25
4	62	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories not knitted or crocheted	2464.54	999.85	4.28	995.57
5	10	Cereals	1751.47	1173.16	3.30	1169.86
6	42	Articles of leather; saddlery and harness; travel goods, handbags and similar containers; articles ...	631.74	239.55	8.18	231.37
7	17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	511.94	756.49	2.77	509.17
8	90	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision, medical or surgical ...	408.49	990.39	6.85	401.63
9	25	Salt; sulphur; earths and stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	383.49	169.20	4.53	164.66
10	22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	382.11	117.18	0.00	117.18
11	03	Fish and crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates	348.52	153.45	0.02	153.43
12	41	Raw hides and skins (other than furskins) and leather	331.66	21.79	9.03	12.76
13	39	Plastics and articles thereof	271.19	1724.77	0.53	270.65
14	27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral ...	258.39	6507.15	0.00	258.39

15	55	Man-made staple fibres	253.40	122.94	18.56	104.39
16	08	Edible fruit and nuts; peel of citrus fruit or melons	248.11	128.32	0.66	127.66
17	30	Pharmaceutical products	207.19	1978.14	0.15	207.04
18	02	Meat and edible meat offal	205.80	632.07	0.00	205.80
19	95	Toys, games and sports requisites; parts and accessories thereof	204.74	123.69	3.65	120.05
20	84	Machinery, mechanical appliances, nuclear reactors, boilers; parts thereof	193.64	6597.49	2.35	191.29
21	07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	171.98	99.09	0.03	99.06
22	56	Wadding, felt and nonwovens; special yarns; twine, cordage, ropes and cables and articles thereof	150.89	21.90	0.09	21.81
23	74	Copper and articles thereof	123.07	301.35	0.00	123.07
24	73	Articles of iron or steel	115.10	891.04	0.03	115.07
25	11	Products of the milling industry; malt; starches; inulin; wheat gluten	111.21	70.01	0.02	69.99
26	26	Ores, slag and ash	108.69	594.26	0.00	108.69
27	97	Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	106.43	12.21	0.00	12.21
28	48	Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	101.50	358.81	7.14	94.36
29	64	Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	99.52	892.55	1.82	97.71
30	82	Tools, implements, cutlery, spoons and forks, of base metal; parts thereof of base metal	99.18	197.23	0.28	98.90
31	94	Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings; ...	96.58	338.73	7.20	89.38
32	09	Coffee, tea, maté and spices	91.56	172.53	0.82	90.73

33	12	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruit; industrial or medicinal ...	81.86	47.76	0.02	47.74
34	57	Carpets and other textile floor coverings	74.95	23.91	1.16	22.75
35	85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, television ...	73.20	5600.09	1.61	71.60
36	19	Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; pastrycooks' products	57.31	164.08	0.42	56.89
37	31	Fertilisers	53.78	271.39	0.00	53.78
38	20	Preparations of vegetables, fruit, nuts or other parts of plants	52.35	248.31	0.59	51.77
39	04	Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products of animal origin, not elsewhere ...	52.35	146.67	0.01	52.34
40	72	Iron and steel	50.40	292.31	6.97	43.42
41	15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared edible fats; animal ...	42.80	56.05	0.01	42.79
42	13	Lac; gums, resins and other vegetable saps and extracts	41.11	20.17	0.27	19.90
43	87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling stock, and parts and accessories thereof	40.99	1960.89	4.48	36.51
44	44	Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	38.38	121.32	0.01	38.38
45	32	Tanning or dyeing extracts; tannins and their derivatives; dyes, pigments and other colouring ...	37.07	299.98	0.00	37.07
46	96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	34.49	239.39	0.22	34.27
47	23	Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal fodder	33.80	443.87	0.00	33.80
48	24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	32.14	302.58	0.79	31.35
49	21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	28.13	411.95	0.07	28.05

50	60	Knitted or crocheted fabrics	26.46	146.44	0.02	26.45
51	40	Rubber and articles thereof	26.44	245.66	0.00	26.44
52	33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations	24.71	1208.79	0.23	24.48
53	76	Aluminium and articles thereof	24.32	114.91	0.86	23.46
54	38	Miscellaneous chemical products	23.40	1047.98	0.30	23.10
55	71	Natural or cultured pearls, precious or semi-precious stones, precious metals, metals clad ...	23.37	90.28	0.01	23.36
56	34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, lubricating preparations, artificial ...	23.29	328.58	0.05	23.24
57	28	Inorganic chemicals; organic or inorganic compounds of precious metals, of rare-earth metals, ...	23.12	300.31	0.00	23.12
58	54	Man-made filaments; strip and the like of man-made textile materials	22.77	148.90	0.41	22.37
59	05	Products of animal origin, not elsewhere specified or included	20.96	127.60	0.00	20.96
60	68	Articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos, mica or similar materials	20.38	40.66	0.00	20.38
61	58	Special woven fabrics; tufted textile fabrics; lace; tapestries; trimmings; embroidery	18.33	13.64	0.51	13.13
62	89	Ships, boats and floating structures	13.43	44.00	0.00	13.43
63	70	Glass and glassware	11.34	99.86	0.38	10.96
64	88	Aircraft, spacecraft, and parts thereof	8.82	834.43	0.00	8.82
65	36	Explosives; pyrotechnic products; matches; pyrophoric alloys; certain combustible preparations	8.47	6.71	0.16	6.55
66	69	Ceramic products	8.20	190.93	0.01	8.19
67	91	Clocks and watches and parts thereof	6.25	26.36	0.00	6.25

68	35	Albuminoidal substances; modified starches; glues; enzymes	6.16	129.08	0.00	6.16
69	29	Organic chemicals	5.98	115.20	0.00	5.98
70	14	Vegetable plaiting materials; vegetable products not elsewhere specified or included	5.57	3.17	0.02	3.15
71	01	Live animals	5.06	25.28	0.00	5.06
72	16	Preparations of meat, of fish or of crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates	4.90	27.36	0.00	4.90
73	59	Impregnated, coated, covered or laminated textile fabrics; textile articles of a kind suitable ...	4.58	100.37	0.00	4.58
74	49	Printed books, newspapers, pictures and other products of the printing industry; manuscripts, ...	4.33	201.46	0.04	4.29
75	93	Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	3.94	21.01	0.00	3.94
76	51	Wool, fine or coarse animal hair; horsehair yarn and woven fabric	3.73	19.75	0.00	3.73
77	79	Zinc and articles thereof	3.35	56.24	0.43	2.92
78	92	Musical instruments; parts and accessories of such articles	3.24	8.12	0.01	3.23
79	53	Other vegetable textile fibres; paper yarn and woven fabrics of paper yarn	2.61	1.00	0.00	1.00
80	06	Live trees and other plants; bulbs, roots and the like; cut flowers and ornamental foliage	1.46	6.56	0.01	1.45

ANNEX - 8. Exports Sectors with Potential Exports to SADC (2017) – US \$ Million

Sectors with Potential Exports to SADC (US \$ Million) – 2017 – Source: ITC Trade Map						
S. No	HS 2	HS Description	Exported value in 2017	SADC Global Imports	Pakistan Exports to SADC	Indicative Potential Exports to SADC
1	63	Other made-up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	3955.72	909.28	39.83	869.45
2	52	Cotton	3386.13	722.48	67.03	655.46
3	61	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted	2515.47	1160.18	7.31	1152.87
4	62	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, not knitted or crocheted	2464.54	1241.74	4.91	1236.83
5	10	Cereals	1751.47	2416.11	248.71	1502.76
6	42	Articles of leather; saddlery and harness; travel goods, handbags and similar containers; articles ...	631.74	341.27	8.29	332.98
7	17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	511.94	1430.27	9.46	502.48
8	90	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision, medical or surgical ...	408.49	1331.82	8.17	400.32
9	25	Salt; sulphur; earths and stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	384.83	561.91	25.03	359.79
10	03	Fish and crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates	382.62	317.21	0.30	316.91
11	22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	382.11	239.93	7.81	232.12
12	08	Edible fruit and nuts; peel of citrus fruit or melons	353.52	207.95	1.24	206.72
13	41	Raw hides and skins (other than furskins) and leather	331.66	33.00	10.18	22.82
14	39	Plastics and articles thereof	271.19	2826.40	4.49	266.70
15	27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral ...	258.39	10648.59	0.00	258.39
16	55	Man-made staple fibres	254.62	206.86	20.14	186.72

17	02	Meat and edible meat offal	211.39	1218.37	0.00	211.39
18	30	Pharmaceutical products	207.19	3470.43	2.85	204.34
19	95	Toys, games and sports requisites; parts and accessories thereof	204.74	160.64	3.94	156.70
20	84	Machinery, mechanical appliances, nuclear reactors, boilers; parts thereof	194.06	10668.10	5.36	188.70
21	07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	172.61	209.08	0.18	172.42
22	56	Wadding, felt and nonwovens; special yarns; twine, cordage, ropes and cables and articles thereof	150.89	54.82	36.57	18.25
23	74	Copper and articles thereof	123.07	315.94	0.00	123.07
24	73	Articles of iron or steel	115.10	1727.42	0.20	114.89
25	26	Ores, slag and ash	112.36	1440.79	0.00	112.36
26	11	Products of the milling industry; malt; starches; inulin; wheat gluten	111.21	525.17	0.42	110.80
27	97	Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	106.43	13.55	0.00	13.55
28	48	Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	101.50	665.07	8.17	93.33
29	64	Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	99.52	1220.67	1.89	97.64
30	82	Tools, implements, cutlery, spoons and forks, of base metal; parts thereof of base metal	99.18	297.75	0.32	98.85
31	94	Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings; ...	96.58	685.88	7.26	89.32
32	09	Coffee, tea, maté and spices	91.56	210.44	1.32	90.24
33	12	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruit; industrial or medicinal ...	81.86	76.27	0.02	76.26
34	57	Carpets and other textile floor coverings	74.95	36.49	1.16	35.33
35	85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, television ...	73.20	7736.87	2.40	70.80

36	19	Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; pastrycooks' products	57.31	530.61	1.96	55.35
37	04	Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products of animal origin, not elsewhere ...	56.05	448.56	0.11	55.94
38	31	Fertilisers	53.78	831.09	1.25	52.53
39	20	Preparations of vegetables, fruit, nuts or other parts of plants	52.35	411.37	2.25	50.10
40	72	Iron and steel	50.40	704.79	6.97	43.42
41	15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared edible fats; animal ...	43.20	128.44	0.01	43.19
42	13	Lac; gums, resins and other vegetable saps and extracts	41.11	23.64	0.27	23.37
43	87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling stock, and parts and accessories thereof	40.99	3051.74	8.69	32.30
44	44	Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	38.38	188.52	0.01	38.37
45	32	Tanning or dyeing extracts; tannins and their derivatives; dyes, pigments and other colouring ...	37.07	459.92	0.19	36.88
46	96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	34.49	397.91	0.42	34.07
47	23	Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal fodder	33.80	630.99	0.43	33.37
48	24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	32.14	554.75	0.79	31.35
49	89	Ships, boats and floating structures	28.61	704.34	0.00	28.61
50	21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	28.13	734.19	0.17	27.96
51	60	Knitted or crocheted fabrics	26.46	198.25	0.56	25.90
52	40	Rubber and articles thereof	26.44	401.33	0.04	26.40
53	33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations	24.71	1724.28	0.36	24.35
54	76	Aluminium and articles thereof	24.32	198.58	1.18	23.15

55	28	Inorganic chemicals; organic or inorganic compounds of precious metals, of rare-earth metals, ...	23.61	507.64	0.42	23.19
56	71	Natural or cultured pearls, precious or semi-precious stones, precious metals, metals clad ...	23.51	120.66	0.01	23.50
57	38	Miscellaneous chemical products	23.40	1701.46	1.54	21.86
58	34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, lubricating preparations, artificial ...	23.29	836.37	1.74	21.55
59	54	Man-made filaments; strip and the like of man-made textile materials	23.11	220.39	0.50	22.61
60	05	Products of animal origin, not elsewhere specified or included	20.96	173.14	0.00	20.96
61	68	Articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos, mica or similar materials	20.38	80.15	0.01	20.37
62	58	Special woven fabrics; tufted textile fabrics; lace; tapestries; trimmings; embroidery	18.61	33.60	0.64	17.96
63	70	Glass and glassware	11.46	252.32	0.76	10.70
64	88	Aircraft, spacecraft, and parts thereof	8.82	1120.83	0.00	8.82
65	36	Explosives; pyrotechnic products; matches; pyrophoric alloys; certain combustible preparations	8.47	21.70	1.19	7.29
66	69	Ceramic products	8.20	394.74	0.07	8.13
67	29	Organic chemicals	7.28	133.65	0.00	7.28
68	91	Clocks and watches and parts thereof	6.25	27.74	0.00	6.25
69	35	Albuminoidal substances; modified starches; glues; enzymes	6.16	169.73	0.13	6.03
70	14	Vegetable plaiting materials; vegetable products not elsewhere specified or included	5.79	4.13	0.04	4.09
71	93	Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	5.58	55.81	0.00	5.58
72	01	Live animals	5.06	43.21	0.00	5.06

73	16	Preparations of meat, of fish or of crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates	4.90	45.61	0.00	4.90
74	59	Impregnated, coated, covered or laminated textile fabrics; textile articles of a kind suitable ...	4.58	124.84	0.02	4.56
75	49	Printed books, newspapers, pictures and other products of the printing industry; manuscripts, ...	4.33	392.69	0.13	4.20
76	51	Wool, fine or coarse animal hair; horsehair yarn and woven fabric	3.88	29.00	0.00	3.88
77	79	Zinc and articles thereof	3.35	67.89	0.43	2.92
78	92	Musical instruments; parts and accessories of such articles	3.24	11.10	0.01	3.23
79	53	Other vegetable textile fibres; paper yarn and woven fabrics of paper yarn	2.61	8.15	0.00	2.61
80	06	Live trees and other plants; bulbs, roots and the like; cut flowers and ornamental foliage	1.46	8.00	0.01	1.45

ANNEX - 9. Exports Sectors with Potential Exports to WAEMU (2017) – US \$ Million

Sectors with Potential Exports to WAEMU (US \$ Million) – 2017 – Source: ITC Trade Map						
S. No	HS 2	HS Description	Exported value in 2017	WAEMU Global Imports	Pakistan Exports to CEMAC	Indicative Potential Exports to WAEMU
1	63	Other made-up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	3917.28	285.27	4.76	280.51
2	62	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories not knitted or crocheted	2399.43	50.97	0.10	50.88
3	61	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories knitted or crocheted	2019.19	47.66	0.60	47.05
4	10	Cereals	1751.47	2903.87	95.93	1655.54
5	52	Cotton	1001.86	253.78	0.10	253.67
6	42	Articles of leather; saddlery and harness; travel goods, handbags and similar containers; articles ...	520.86	20.46	0.00	20.46
7	17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	490.76	333.43	1.83	331.60
8	90	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision, medical or surgical ...	408.49	201.52	0.39	201.13
9	22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	382.11	42.60	1.82	40.79
10	03	Fish and crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates	367.49	478.59	0.00	367.49
11	25	Salt; sulphur; earths and stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	353.03	693.23	0.02	353.01
12	27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral ...	258.39	3473.10	0.00	258.39
13	08	Edible fruit and nuts; peel of citrus fruit or melons	231.29	38.73	0.00	38.73
14	95	Toys, games and sports requisites; parts and accessories thereof	201.64	7.79	0.86	6.93
15	84	Machinery, mechanical appliances, nuclear reactors, boilers; parts thereof	186.42	1588.94	0.34	186.08
16	30	Pharmaceutical products	184.92	1078.65	0.36	184.55

17	07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	164.47	157.28	0.00	157.28
18	56	Wadding, felt and nonwovens; special yarns; twine, cordage, ropes and cables and articles thereof	150.25	6.27	28.37	-22.10
19	73	Articles of iron or steel	115.10	361.01	0.01	115.09
20	11	Products of the milling industry; malt; starches; inulin; wheat gluten	107.98	123.76	0.00	107.98
21	48	Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	100.82	174.53	0.00	100.82
22	64	Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	99.52	80.83	0.01	80.82
23	39	Plastics and articles thereof	99.07	634.76	0.06	99.01
24	94	Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings; ...	96.42	128.51	0.00	96.42
25	09	Coffee, tea, maté and spices	79.94	59.45	0.00	59.45
26	85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, television ...	72.03	952.82	0.16	71.87
27	19	Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; pastrycooks' products	57.31	391.07	0.09	57.22
28	02	Meat and edible meat offal	57.08	163.26	0.00	57.08
29	04	Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products of animal origin, not elsewhere ...	55.82	221.89	0.00	55.82
30	12	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruit; industrial or medicinal ...	55.63	9.36	0.00	9.36
31	31	Fertilisers	53.78	88.11	1.64	52.14
32	20	Preparations of vegetables, fruit, nuts or other parts of plants	52.12	96.55	0.03	52.09
33	82	Tools, implements, cutlery, spoons and forks, of base metal; parts thereof of base metal	50.52	47.54	0.01	47.54
34	55	Man-made staple fibres	45.25	11.92	2.10	9.82
35	15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared edible fats; animal ...	42.90	32.22	0.00	32.22

36	13	Lac; gums, resins and other vegetable saps and extracts	41.11	1.85	0.00	1.84
37	87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling stock, and parts and accessories thereof	40.99	657.60	0.02	40.97
38	72	Iron and steel	38.74	418.85	0.00	38.74
39	32	Tanning or dyeing extracts; tannins and their derivatives; dyes, pigments and other colouring ...	36.07	57.01	0.00	36.07
40	23	Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal fodder	32.06	108.98	0.00	32.06
41	96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	30.49	34.67	0.00	30.49
42	24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	29.60	276.82	0.00	29.60
43	21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	28.13	304.37	0.00	28.13
44	40	Rubber and articles thereof	25.32	56.88	0.00	25.32
45	89	Ships, boats and floating structures	24.29	30.97	0.00	24.29
46	76	Aluminium and articles thereof	24.14	49.04	0.01	24.13
47	33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations	23.85	241.03	0.02	23.83
48	34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, lubricating preparations, artificial ...	23.29	113.63	0.00	23.29
49	28	Inorganic chemicals; organic or inorganic compounds of precious metals, of rare-earth metals, ...	22.87	79.63	0.00	22.87
50	68	Articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos, mica or similar materials	20.38	6.02	0.00	6.02
51	60	Knitted or crocheted fabrics	18.20	0.53	0.00	0.53
52	38	Miscellaneous chemical products	17.59	307.09	0.00	17.59
53	54	Man-made filaments; strip and the like of man-made textile materials	16.29	10.14	0.03	10.12
54	05	Products of animal origin, not elsewhere specified or included	13.91	17.39	0.00	13.91
55	70	Glass and glassware	11.16	65.75	0.00	11.16
56	74	Copper and articles thereof	9.46	2.94	0.01	2.93

57	88	Aircraft, spacecraft, and parts thereof	8.82	117.66	0.00	8.82
58	36	Explosives; pyrotechnic products; matches; pyrophoric alloys; certain combustible preparations	8.47	3.75	0.23	3.52
59	69	Ceramic products	8.20	28.03	0.00	8.19
60	58	Special woven fabrics; tufted textile fabrics; lace; tapestries; trimmings; embroidery	8.02	4.47	0.00	4.47
61	44	Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	7.34	17.42	0.00	7.34
62	35	Albuminoidal substances; modified starches; glues; enzymes	6.16	16.20	0.00	6.16
63	57	Carpets and other textile floor coverings	5.59	4.97	0.00	4.97
64	93	Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	5.58	15.51	0.00	5.58
65	29	Organic chemicals	4.82	21.71	0.00	4.82
66	71	Natural or cultured pearls, precious or semi-precious stones, precious metals, metals clad ...	4.52	7.27	0.00	4.52
67	59	Impregnated, coated, covered or laminated textile fabrics; textile articles of a kind suitable ...	4.42	4.68	0.00	4.42
68	14	Vegetable plaiting materials; vegetable products not elsewhere specified or included	3.90	0.37	0.00	0.37
69	49	Printed books, newspapers, pictures and other products of the printing industry; manuscripts, ...	3.76	46.71	0.00	3.76
70	16	Preparations of meat, of fish or of crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates	1.88	3.97	0.00	1.88
71	92	-	1.66	0.33	0.00	0.33
72	65	Headgear and parts thereof	1.34	9.98	0.00	1.34
73	01	Live animals	1.25	9.85	0.00	1.25
74	99	Commodities not elsewhere specified	1.14	34.21	0.00	1.14
75	83	Miscellaneous articles of base metal	1.06	2.66	0.00	1.06
76	50	Silk	0.72	0.26	0.00	0.26

77	06	Live trees and other plants; bulbs, roots and the like; cut flowers and ornamental foliage	0.40	0.29	0.00	0.29
78	97	-	0.23	0.18	0.00	0.18
79	86	Railway or tramway locomotives, rolling stock and parts thereof; railway or tramway track fixtures ...	0.22	23.68	0.00	0.22
80	18	Cocoa and cocoa preparations	0.18	8.53	0.00	0.18
81	26	Ores, slag and ash	0.17	2.24	0.00	0.17
82	67	Prepared feathers and down and articles made of feathers or of down; artificial flowers; articles ...	0.13	0.61	0.00	0.13
83	37	Photographic or cinematographic goods	0.12	1.13	0.00	0.12
84	79	Zinc and articles thereof	0.10	0.15	0.00	0.10

ANNEX - 10. Exports Sectors with Exports Potentials to South Africa (2017)

HS 2	Sectors	Pakistan Global Exports	South Africa Global Imports	Pakistan's Exports to South Africa	South Africa tariff Pakistan
63	Other made-up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	3904.11	203.12	24.95	29
52	Cotton	3229.85	176.79	41.13	19
61	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted	2515.47	739.31	6.69	41
62	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, not knitted or crocheted	2435.35	860.04	4.27	41
10	Cereals	1751.47	939.06	3.30	4
42	Articles of leather; saddlery and harness; travel goods, handbags and similar containers; articles ...	631.74	211.60	8.15	27
17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	511.94	588.67	2.34	9
90	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision, medical or surgical ...	408.49	891.46	6.78	0
25	Salt; sulphur; earths and stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	382.16	75.48	4.53	0
22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	362.45	75.03	0.00	6
41	Raw hides and skins (other than furskins) and leather	331.66	21.52	9.03	6
39	Plastics and articles thereof	271.19	1448.01	0.53	8
27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral ...	258.39	6485.16	0.00	3
55	Man-made staple fibres	248.77	99.77	18.19	20
08	Edible fruit and nuts; peel of citrus fruit or melons	234.33	85.09	0.65	8
95	Toys, games and sports requisites; parts and accessories thereof	204.74	112.37	3.64	1
84	Machinery, mechanical appliances, nuclear reactors, boilers; parts thereof	193.64	5891.07	1.71	2
02	Meat and edible meat offal	191.08	555.37	0.00	31
03	Fish and crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates	185.04	133.71	0.00	4
30	Pharmaceutical products	175.50	1618.95	0.14	2
56	Wadding, felt and nonwovens; special yarns; twine, cordage, ropes and cables and articles thereof	150.89	14.17	0.09	14
74	Copper and articles thereof	123.07	46.58	0.00	4
73	Articles of iron or steel	115.10	440.80	0.02	10
11	Products of the milling industry; malt; starches; inulin; wheat gluten	111.21	19.30	0.02	7
26	Ores, slag and ash	108.69	25.23	0.00	0

97	Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	106.43	11.86	0.00	0
48	Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	101.50	242.55	7.10	8
64	Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	99.52	774.98	1.81	24
82	Tools, implements, cutlery, spoons and forks, of base metal; parts thereof of base metal	99.18	169.94	0.28	8
94	Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings; ...	96.58	244.09	7.20	18
09	Coffee, tea, maté and spices	91.56	118.08	0.82	4
57	Carpets and other textile floor coverings	74.95	19.13	1.16	18
85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, television ...	73.09	5211.42	0.01	6
12	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruit; industrial or medicinal ...	58.03	43.94	0.01	6
19	Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; pastrycooks' products	57.31	108.79	0.39	26
07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	57.23	29.93	0.03	12
31	Fertilisers	53.78	242.79	0.00	0
20	Preparations of vegetables, fruit, nuts or other parts of plants	52.35	134.63	0.38	19
72	Iron and steel	50.02	267.13	6.97	4
04	Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products of animal origin, not elsewhere ...	47.60	75.77	0.01	10
15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared edible fats; animal ...	42.80	50.19	0.01	5
13	Lac; gums, resins and other vegetable saps and extracts	41.11	16.93	0.27	5
87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling stock, and parts and accessories thereof	40.99	1705.48	0.47	10
44	Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	38.38	87.29	0.00	14
32	Tanning or dyeing extracts; tannins and their derivatives; dyes, pigments and other colouring ...	37.07	251.30	0.00	3
96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	34.49	178.21	0.22	13
23	Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal fodder	33.80	350.99	0.00	4
24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	31.95	218.51	0.79	69
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	28.13	289.85	0.07	12
60	Knitted or crocheted fabrics	26.46	80.98	0.02	20
40	Rubber and articles thereof	26.44	217.36	0.00	8
33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations	24.71	999.73	0.23	14
76	Aluminium and articles thereof	24.32	89.44	0.86	9

71	Natural or cultured pearls, precious or semi-precious stones, precious metals, metals clad ...	23.37	85.03	0.01	9
34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, lubricating preparations, artificial ...	23.29	194.07	0.05	15
28	Inorganic chemicals; organic or inorganic compounds of precious metals, of rare-earth metals, ...	23.12	236.85	0.00	3
54	Man-made filaments; strip and the like of man-made textile materials	22.77	112.90	0.41	16
68	Articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos, mica or similar materials	20.38	31.15	0.00	2
05	Products of animal origin, not elsewhere specified or included	19.34	122.27	0.00	0
58	Special woven fabrics; tufted textile fabrics; lace; tapestries; trimmings; embroidery	18.33	5.38	0.50	17
38	Miscellaneous chemical products	18.20	989.44	0.26	1
89	Ships, boats and floating structures	13.43	43.08	0.00	0
70	Glass and glassware	11.34	69.65	0.38	9
88	Aircraft, spacecraft, and parts thereof	8.82	799.27	0.00	0
36	Explosives; pyrotechnic products; matches; pyrophoric alloys; certain combustible preparations	8.47	2.45	0.16	15
69	Ceramic products	8.08	159.71	0.01	17
91	Clocks and watches and parts thereof	6.25	25.93	0.00	0
35	Albuminoidal substances; modified starches; glues; enzymes	6.16	123.35	0.00	1
29	Organic chemicals	5.98	114.66	0.00	0
14	Vegetable plaiting materials; vegetable products not elsewhere specified or included	5.57	3.14	0.02	3
59	Impregnated, coated, covered or laminated textile fabrics; textile articles of a kind suitable ...	4.42	92.70	0.00	11
49	Printed books, newspapers, pictures and other products of the printing industry; manuscripts, ...	4.33	147.88	0.04	3
16	Preparations of meat, of fish or of crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates	4.05	13.47	0.00	4
01	Live animals	3.93	7.69	0.00	0
51	Wool, fine or coarse animal hair; horsehair yarn and woven fabric	3.73	19.67	0.00	0
92	Musical instruments; parts and accessories of such articles	3.24	7.50	0.01	0
53	Other vegetable textile fibres; paper yarn and woven fabrics of paper yarn	2.61	0.94	0.00	0
06	Live trees and other plants; bulbs, roots and the like; cut flowers and ornamental foliage	1.46	5.90	0.01	10
65	Headgear and parts thereof	1.34	54.02	0.00	23
79	Zinc and articles thereof	1.27	55.27	0.43	0
83	Miscellaneous articles of base metal	1.26	40.47	0.00	12

86	Railway or tramway locomotives, rolling stock and parts thereof; railway or tramway track fixtures ...	1.25	100.81	0.00	0
99	Commodities not elsewhere specified	1.14	6848.74	0.00	0
50	Silk	1.01	1.05	0.00	0
80	Tin and articles thereof	0.70	0.82	0.00	0
46	Manufactures of straw, of esparto or of other plaiting materials; basketware and wickerwork	0.52	2.57	0.00	20
66	Umbrellas, sun umbrellas, walking sticks, seat-sticks, whips, riding-crops and parts thereof	0.32	0.39	0.03	25
18	Cocoa and cocoa preparations	0.18	59.44	0.00	17
67	Prepared feathers and down and articles made of feathers or of down; artificial flowers; articles ...	0.13	3.82	0.00	0
37	Photographic or cinematographic goods	0.12	23.53	0.00	5
47	Pulp of wood or of other fibrous cellulosic material; recovered (waste and scrap) paper or ...	0.11	0.20	0.00	0

ANNEX - 11. Exports Sectors with Potential Exports to Kenya (2017) – US \$ Million

HS 2	Sectors	Pakistan Global Exports	South Africa Global Imports	Pakistan's Exports to South Africa	South Africa tariff Pakistan
63	Other made-up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	3869.99	213.87	18.15	27
61	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted	1916.39	26.61	0.17	25
10	Cereals	1702.65	1011.15	221.98	39
52	Cotton	1338.25	56.23	12.34	24
62	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, not knitted or crocheted	1021.39	73.69	0.68	25
17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	510.38	500.13	1.11	44
90	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision, medical or surgical ...	407.52	114.43	0.73	0
22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	382.11	20.17	0.50	25
25	Salt; sulphur; earths and stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	326.67	73.09	1.18	7
42	Articles of leather; saddlery and harness; travel goods, handbags and similar containers; articles ...	240.35	17.51	0.06	25
95	Toys, games and sports requisites; parts and accessories thereof	203.04	7.01	0.48	25
30	Pharmaceutical products	184.92	441.35	6.35	0
08	Edible fruit and nuts; peel of citrus fruit or melons	184.66	26.54	0.00	25
84	Machinery, mechanical appliances, nuclear reactors, boilers; parts thereof	178.31	1087.22	0.50	4
56	Wadding, felt and nonwovens; special yarns; twine, cordage, ropes and cables and articles thereof	150.65	4.87	28.78	22
27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral ...	143.92	1846.62	0.00	8
73	Articles of iron or steel	114.75	182.01	0.02	18
11	Products of the milling industry; malt; starches; inulin; wheat gluten	106.53	15.35	3.04	37
48	Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	100.82	71.91	0.01	18
82	Tools, implements, cutlery, spoons and forks, of base metal; parts thereof of base metal	98.06	16.24	0.22	12
07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	97.70	17.00	0.00	25
94	Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings; ...	95.66	43.76	0.11	24
39	Plastics and articles thereof	95.44	306.23	0.81	16
55	Man-made staple fibres	92.99	42.58	0.57	23
64	Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	86.63	33.66	0.06	22

09	Coffee, tea, maté and spices	73.51	15.96	0.08	25
85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, television ...	71.26	547.25	0.01	9
19	Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; pastrycooks' products	57.31	66.81	0.03	22
12	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruit; industrial or medicinal ...	55.85	14.05	0.00	8
04	Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products of animal origin, not elsewhere ...	49.10	104.59	0.00	43
15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared edible fats; animal ...	42.50	31.19	0.00	25
20	Preparations of vegetables, fruit, nuts or other parts of plants	38.14	15.49	0.01	25
44	Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	36.80	32.27	0.00	25
32	Tanning or dyeing extracts; tannins and their derivatives; dyes, pigments and other colouring ...	36.07	37.89	0.00	12
72	Iron and steel	34.23	316.27	0.00	11
23	Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal fodder	32.60	94.02	0.06	9
24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	29.35	38.11	0.00	28
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	28.13	50.90	0.00	20
74	Copper and articles thereof	27.00	2.46	0.10	12
03	Fish and crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates	26.35	1.23	0.00	25
87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling stock, and parts and accessories thereof	25.61	321.29	0.65	10
34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, lubricating preparations, artificial ...	23.29	67.31	0.00	20
33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations	23.16	134.21	0.09	22
28	Inorganic chemicals; organic or inorganic compounds of precious metals, of rare-earth metals, ...	22.51	32.45	0.05	3
60	Knitted or crocheted fabrics	21.20	59.29	0.08	25
31	Fertilisers	19.70	158.21	0.18	0
40	Rubber and articles thereof	17.75	26.47	0.03	10
54	Man-made filaments; strip and the like of man-made textile materials	16.76	37.32	0.00	20
68	Articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos, mica or similar materials	14.62	5.31	0.01	25
58	Special woven fabrics; tufted textile fabrics; lace; tapestries; trimmings; embroidery	11.55	4.45	0.04	25
70	Glass and glassware	11.16	37.90	0.09	20
88	Aircraft, spacecraft, and parts thereof	8.82	75.66	0.00	0
89	Ships, boats and floating structures	8.79	8.23	0.00	0

38	Miscellaneous chemical products	8.37	171.49	0.18	3
69	Ceramic products	7.85	19.73	0.02	22
26	Ores, slag and ash	7.22	3.91	0.00	0
35	Albuminoidal substances; modified starches; glues; enzymes	6.16	13.20	0.00	15
93	Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	5.58	18.19	0.00	25
96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	5.25	74.19	0.08	21
57	Carpets and other textile floor coverings	5.18	4.53	0.00	25
29	Organic chemicals	5.01	15.35	0.00	0
59	Impregnated, coated, covered or laminated textile fabrics; textile articles of a kind suitable ...	4.42	3.26	0.00	13
13	Lac; gums, resins and other vegetable saps and extracts	4.21	1.64	0.00	0
14	Vegetable plaiting materials; vegetable products not elsewhere specified or included	3.90	1.09	0.00	10
49	Printed books, newspapers, pictures and other products of the printing industry; manuscripts, ...	3.75	58.08	0.00	9
53	Other vegetable textile fibres; paper yarn and woven fabrics of paper yarn	2.61	0.29	0.00	25
76	Aluminium and articles thereof	1.90	29.98	0.11	11
86	Railway or tramway locomotives, rolling stock and parts thereof; railway or tramway track fixtures ...	1.25	11.31	0.00	0
01	Live animals	1.21	1.52	0.00	8
83	Miscellaneous articles of base metal	1.06	5.53	0.00	13
65	Headgear and parts thereof	0.91	8.47	0.00	13
16	Preparations of meat, of fish or of crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates	0.52	0.21	0.00	25
06	Live trees and other plants; bulbs, roots and the like; cut flowers and ornamental foliage	0.42	1.34	0.00	0
02	Meat and edible meat offal	0.31	0.23	0.00	25
18	Cocoa and cocoa preparations	0.18	4.07	0.00	25
71	Natural or cultured pearls, precious or semi-precious stones, precious metals, metals clad ...	0.16	0.42	0.00	25
67	Prepared feathers and down and articles made of feathers or of down; artificial flowers; articles ...	0.13	0.38	0.00	25
37	Photographic or cinematographic goods	0.12	2.72	0.00	10

ANNEX - 12. Exports Sectors with Potential Exports to Egypt (US \$ Million) – 2017

HS 2	Sectors	Pakistan Global Exports	Egypt Global Imports	Pakistan's Exports to Egypt	Egypt tariff Pakistan
10	Cereals	1567.25	1767.10	0.58	0
52	Cotton	3150.37	720.53	56.63	8
17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	492.17	773.50	0.00	24
90	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision, medical or surgical ...	408.49	335.64	2.09	3
27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral ...	257.34	2585.56	0.00	3
62	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, not knitted or crocheted	2306.31	254.89	0.12	38
84	Machinery, mechanical appliances, nuclear reactors, boilers; parts thereof	193.38	3321.15	0.19	7
03	Fish and crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates	179.19	369.28	0.20	10
08	Edible fruit and nuts; peel of citrus fruit or melons	164.46	256.21	0.03	33
30	Pharmaceutical products	153.11	1852.63	2.52	4
55	Man-made staple fibres	116.96	464.69	0.91	8
73	Articles of iron or steel	115.10	1738.81	0.05	19
48	Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	101.50	343.34	1.76	14
39	Plastics and articles thereof	95.44	1551.76	0.39	11
94	Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings; ...	95.03	137.18	0.00	50
64	Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	99.52	87.72	0.00	54
61	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted	2021.62	77.52	0.21	39
02	Meat and edible meat offal	77.29	1234.74	0.00	10
85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, television ...	72.91	2922.58	0.01	6
82	Tools, implements, cutlery, spoons and forks, of base metal; parts thereof of base metal	98.22	72.51	0.24	15
26	Ores, slag and ash	111.69	66.32	0.00	2
19	Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; pastrycooks' products	57.31	93.05	0.00	30
12	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruit; industrial or medicinal ...	57.88	103.57	0.66	2
25	Salt; sulphur; earths and stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	171.41	56.40	0.06	3
63	Other made-up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	3741.09	50.94	0.34	33

04	Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products of animal origin, not elsewhere ...	47.60	213.67	0.00	6
15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared edible fats; animal ...	42.64	75.54	0.04	8
42	Articles of leather; saddlery and harness; travel goods, handbags and similar containers; articles ...	631.17	41.32	0.53	48
20	Preparations of vegetables, fruit, nuts or other parts of plants	40.93	39.60	0.00	34
72	Iron and steel	38.74	553.15	0.00	5
32	Tanning or dyeing extracts; tannins and their derivatives; dyes, pigments and other colouring ...	37.07	245.73	0.00	6
23	Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal fodder	33.80	784.08	0.00	8
57	Carpets and other textile floor coverings	70.29	33.90	0.12	60
24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	32.14	283.12	0.00	13
95	Toys, games and sports requisites; parts and accessories thereof	204.61	32.15	0.49	13
96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	30.49	35.06	0.04	39
09	Coffee, tea, maté and spices	25.80	363.87	0.02	2
87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling stock, and parts and accessories thereof	25.61	1007.66	0.01	19
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	25.25	209.61	0.00	53
33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations	24.71	267.26	0.00	94
74	Copper and articles thereof	121.21	24.35	0.00	6
76	Aluminium and articles thereof	24.32	91.43	0.00	27
34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, lubricating preparations, artificial ...	23.29	187.40	0.00	34
89	Ships, boats and floating structures	21.71	43.97	0.00	4
60	Knitted or crocheted fabrics	21.20	47.96	0.00	10
54	Man-made filaments; strip and the like of man-made textile materials	20.44	470.53	0.57	7
28	Inorganic chemicals; organic or inorganic compounds of precious metals, of rare-earth metals, ...	18.83	144.50	0.07	2
40	Rubber and articles thereof	17.75	102.90	0.79	7
07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	16.05	90.72	0.00	5
56	Wadding, felt and nonwovens; special yarns; twine, cordage, ropes and cables and articles thereof	150.89	15.98	0.00	7
58	Special woven fabrics; tufted textile fabrics; lace; tapestries; trimmings; embroidery	15.35	49.66	0.04	6
11	Products of the milling industry; malt; starches; inulin; wheat gluten	107.33	14.77	0.01	3
68	Articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos, mica or similar materials	20.21	14.18	0.07	25

05	Products of animal origin, not elsewhere specified or included	13.63	35.77	0.15	2
70	Glass and glassware	11.16	53.95	0.00	40
31	Fertilisers	17.56	8.94	0.00	0
13	Lac; gums, resins and other vegetable saps and extracts	41.11	8.84	0.04	0
22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	382.11	8.78	0.10	15
38	Miscellaneous chemical products	8.53	317.60	0.00	4
69	Ceramic products	7.96	69.97	0.00	38
29	Organic chemicals	7.28	77.18	0.00	2
44	Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	6.96	133.05	0.00	22
35	Albuminoidal substances; modified starches; glues; enzymes	6.16	60.00	0.00	6
71	Natural or cultured pearls, precious or semi-precious stones, precious metals, metals clad ...	4.65	4.65	0.00	18
59	Impregnated, coated, covered or laminated textile fabrics; textile articles of a kind suitable ...	4.42	20.44	0.14	9
41	Raw hides and skins (other than furskins) and leather	114.55	4.12	0.00	6
49	Printed books, newspapers, pictures and other products of the printing industry; manuscripts, ...	3.87	50.67	0.00	6
53	Other vegetable textile fibres; paper yarn and woven fabrics of paper yarn	2.61	6.63	0.00	5
79	Zinc and articles thereof	2.18	3.89	0.00	6
36	Explosives; pyrotechnic products; matches; pyrophoric alloys; certain combustible preparations	8.47	2.11	0.29	60
16	Preparations of meat, of fish or of crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates	2.09	1.65	0.00	18
65	Headgear and parts thereof	1.34	7.39	0.00	33
99	Commodities not elsewhere specified	1.14	5607.34	0.00	0
51	Wool, fine or coarse animal hair; horsehair yarn and woven fabric	1.15	1.12	0.00	2
01	Live animals	1.09	18.72	0.00	3
83	Miscellaneous articles of base metal	1.06	10.36	0.00	11
14	Vegetable plaiting materials; vegetable products not elsewhere specified or included	3.90	0.86	0.00	2
92	Musical instruments; parts and accessories of such articles	0.95	0.54	0.00	30
93	Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	3.94	0.34	0.00	14
50	Silk	0.29	6.94	0.00	10
86	Railway or tramway locomotives, rolling stock and parts thereof; railway or tramway track fixtures ...	0.22	4.71	0.00	10

18	Cocoa and cocoa preparations	0.18	10.75	0.00	40
46	Manufactures of straw, of esparto or of other plaiting materials; basketware and wickerwork	0.39	0.14	0.00	32
37	Photographic or cinematographic goods	0.12	11.96	0.00	10
47	Pulp of wood or of other fibrous cellulosic material; recovered (waste and scrap) paper or ...	0.11	0.64	0.00	2
80	Tin and articles thereof	0.70	0.11	0.00	10
06	Live trees and other plants; bulbs, roots and the like; cut flowers and ornamental foliage	0.11	0.33	0.00	2
67	Prepared feathers and down and articles made of feathers or of down; artificial flowers; articles ...	0.13	1.35	0.06	60

ANNEX - 13. Exports Sectors with Potential Exports to Tanzania (US \$ Million) – 2017

HS 2	Sectors	Pakistan Global Exports	Tanzania Global Imports	Pakistan's Exports to Tanzania	Tanzania Tariff Pakistan
63	Other made-up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	3786.46	87.22	9.67	27
62	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, not knitted or crocheted	2259.76	25.40	0.04	25
61	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted	2090.66	21.01	0.02	25
10	Cereals	1520.08	180.84	0.02	56
52	Cotton	681.01	36.49	1.41	27
17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	509.84	125.10	0.58	24
90	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision, medical or surgical ...	407.52	72.29	0.47	0
22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	382.11	12.00	0.02	25
25	Salt; sulphur; earths and stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	319.84	23.56	1.28	9
39	Plastics and articles thereof	255.01	151.94	-	-
42	Articles of leather; saddlery and harness; travel goods, handbags and similar containers; articles ...	233.23	8.49	0.25	25
30	Pharmaceutical products	207.07	340.91	1.25	0
95	Toys, games and sports requisites; parts and accessories thereof	201.17	1.88	0.01	25
84	Machinery, mechanical appliances, nuclear reactors, boilers; parts thereof	185.58	583.34	0.79	4
27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral ...	143.92	927.60	0.00	8
08	Edible fruit and nuts; peel of citrus fruit or melons	116.89	4.16	0.00	25
73	Articles of iron or steel	112.38	89.87	0.01	18
48	Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	100.52	34.96	0.00	20
94	Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings; ...	95.96	33.02	-	-
74	Copper and articles thereof	94.14	2.86	0.00	15
07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	87.82	2.03	0.00	25
55	Man-made staple fibres	87.04	9.12	0.13	23
64	Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	83.36	31.63	0.01	21
85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, television ...	71.50	309.65	-	-
57	Carpets and other textile floor coverings	70.29	0.75	0.00	25

19	Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; pastrycooks' products	56.78	14.65	0.07	21
82	Tools, implements, cutlery, spoons and forks, of base metal; parts thereof of base metal	49.15	10.40	0.00	12
04	Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products of animal origin, not elsewhere ...	44.37	10.32	0.00	48
15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared edible fats; animal ...	42.07	8.65	0.00	25
87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling stock, and parts and accessories thereof	40.87	211.94	-	-
72	Iron and steel	33.60	147.51	0.00	11
32	Tanning or dyeing extracts; tannins and their derivatives; dyes, pigments and other colouring ...	29.25	19.87	0.00	15
24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	27.00	5.78	0.00	28
89	Ships, boats and floating structures	26.72	56.38	0.00	0
20	Preparations of vegetables, fruit, nuts or other parts of plants	26.12	3.88	0.00	25
76	Aluminium and articles thereof	24.14	9.31	0.13	21
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	24.12	13.20	0.06	21
34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, lubricating preparations, artificial ...	23.29	51.02	0.00	20
33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations	20.71	86.60	0.02	20
68	Articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos, mica or similar materials	20.21	5.58	0.04	25
31	Fertilisers	19.70	69.15	0.00	0
40	Rubber and articles thereof	19.45	33.69	-	-
28	Inorganic chemicals; organic or inorganic compounds of precious metals, of rare-earth metals, ...	18.56	39.92	0.06	1
38	Miscellaneous chemical products	16.99	125.90	-	-
54	Man-made filaments; strip and the like of man-made textile materials	15.91	7.30	0.07	23
03	Fish and crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates	11.57	12.45	0.03	25
70	Glass and glassware	11.34	14.66	0.00	17
09	Coffee, tea, maté and spices	11.31	1.35	0.00	25
11	Products of the milling industry; malt; starches; inulin; wheat gluten	10.30	2.52	0.32	28
23	Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal fodder	9.59	12.20	0.00	8
12	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruit; industrial or medicinal ...	9.53	10.37	0.01	6
88	Aircraft, spacecraft, and parts thereof	8.82	56.94	0.00	0
58	Special woven fabrics; tufted textile fabrics; lace; tapestries; trimmings; embroidery	8.56	1.04	0.00	25

36	Explosives; pyrotechnic products; matches; pyrophoric alloys; certain combustible preparations	8.47	1.29	0.00	25
69	Ceramic products	8.08	21.56	-	-
02	Meat and edible meat offal	7.76	4.47	0.00	25
60	Knitted or crocheted fabrics	7.47	1.65	0.00	25
44	Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	6.72	7.35	-	-
91	Clocks and watches and parts thereof	6.25	0.24	0.00	25
35	Albuminoidal substances; modified starches; glues; enzymes	6.16	5.54	0.00	15
96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	5.25	23.02	0.00	21
59	Impregnated, coated, covered or laminated textile fabrics; textile articles of a kind suitable ...	4.14	2.23	0.02	13
29	Organic chemicals	3.91	12.74	0.00	0
49	Printed books, newspapers, pictures and other products of the printing industry; manuscripts, ...	3.31	17.32	0.00	7
13	Lac; gums, resins and other vegetable saps and extracts	2.11	0.24	0.00	0
93	Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	1.64	0.78	0.00	25
53	Other vegetable textile fibres; paper yarn and woven fabrics of paper yarn	1.42	0.99	0.00	25
65	Headgear and parts thereof	1.34	4.13	0.00	17
56	Wadding, felt and nonwovens; special yarns; twine, cordage, ropes and cables and articles thereof	1.24	1.51	0.00	21
99	Commodities not elsewhere specified	1.14	117.26	2.25	0
83	Miscellaneous articles of base metal	0.79	2.04	0.00	14
01	Live animals	0.38	2.08	0.00	0
86	Railway or tramway locomotives, rolling stock and parts thereof; railway or tramway track fixtures ...	0.22	2.00	0.00	0
18	Cocoa and cocoa preparations	0.18	1.16	0.00	25
71	Natural or cultured pearls, precious or semi-precious stones, precious metals, metals clad ...	0.16	0.66	0.00	25
67	Prepared feathers and down and articles made of feathers or of down; artificial flowers; articles ...	0.13	0.16	0.00	25
37	Photographic or cinematographic goods	0.12	0.46	0.00	10
79	Zinc and articles thereof	0.10	0.77	0.00	0

ANNEX - 14. Exports Sectors with Potential Exports to Morocco (US \$ Million) – 2017

HS 2	Sectors	Pakistan Global Exports	Morocco Global Imports	Pakistan's Exports to Morocco	Morocco Tariff Pakistan
63	Other made-up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	3915.63	98.13	0.48	19
52	Cotton	3068.27	518.69	14.65	7
62	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, not knitted or crocheted	2425.04	214.33	0.26	24
61	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted	2031.71	189.63	0.99	25
10	Cereals	1568.90	1027.78	0.70	24
42	Articles of leather; saddlery and harness; travel goods, handbags and similar containers; articles ...	631.74	116.26	0.24	23
17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	489.69	530.39	0.05	22
90	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision, medical or surgical ...	407.52	240.55	0.51	3
22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	382.11	4.25	0.00	46
41	Raw hides and skins (other than furskins) and leather	332.65	65.20	0.02	3
39	Plastics and articles thereof	267.56	1121.08	-	-
55	Man-made staple fibres	251.26	309.92	1.17	-
08	Edible fruit and nuts; peel of citrus fruit or melons	210.75	140.75	0.00	33
95	Toys, games and sports requisites; parts and accessories thereof	204.61	28.94	0.25	3
84	Machinery, mechanical appliances, nuclear reactors, boilers; parts thereof	193.53	2507.64	0.33	5
30	Pharmaceutical products	175.50	377.29	0.80	12
56	Wadding, felt and nonwovens; special yarns; twine, cordage, ropes and cables and articles thereof	150.89	32.54	0.00	3
27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral ...	143.92	4354.88	0.00	5
25	Salt; sulphur; earths and stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	134.09	35.62	0.00	9
03	Fish and crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates	119.60	72.16	-	10
73	Articles of iron or steel	114.84	484.37	0.00	20
26	Ores, slag and ash	107.85	1.37	0.00	3
11	Products of the milling industry; malt; starches; inulin; wheat gluten	107.65	2.70	0.00	35
07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	106.52	55.49	0.00	33
74	Copper and articles thereof	103.67	22.31	0.00	12

48	Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	101.50	256.01	0.00	19
82	Tools, implements, cutlery, spoons and forks, of base metal; parts thereof of base metal	99.18	74.56	0.41	11
94	Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings; ...	96.58	257.42	-	-
09	Coffee, tea, maté and spices	89.99	249.83	0.00	13
64	Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	87.90	180.53	0.00	17
12	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruit; industrial or medicinal ...	81.38	35.70	0.14	8
57	Carpets and other textile floor coverings	74.95	14.24	0.07	25
85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, television ...	72.88	2084.16	-	-
19	Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; pastrycooks' products	57.31	82.21	0.00	19
31	Fertilisers	51.78	50.78	0.00	3
04	Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products of animal origin, not elsewhere ...	51.12	21.21	0.00	65
20	Preparations of vegetables, fruit, nuts or other parts of plants	51.01	46.15	0.00	35
02	Meat and edible meat offal	50.63	28.27	0.00	162
15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared edible fats; animal ...	42.21	53.01	0.00	19
13	Lac; gums, resins and other vegetable saps and extracts	41.11	11.32	0.01	3
87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling stock, and parts and accessories thereof	40.99	1097.60	-	-
44	Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	38.38	73.60	-	-
32	Tanning or dyeing extracts; tannins and their derivatives; dyes, pigments and other colouring ...	37.07	143.96	0.00	12
96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	34.49	123.58	0.00	10
72	Iron and steel	33.79	179.32	0.00	9
24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	29.79	135.96	0.00	21
89	Ships, boats and floating structures	28.61	22.04	0.00	3
40	Rubber and articles thereof	26.44	103.58	-	-
60	Knitted or crocheted fabrics	26.19	125.25	-	-
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	25.04	98.40	0.00	28
76	Aluminium and articles thereof	24.14	108.68	0.03	23
33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations	23.85	318.08	0.21	4
54	Man-made filaments; strip and the like of man-made textile materials	23.52	190.92	0.00	8

34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, lubricating preparations, artificial ...	23.29	111.92	0.00	19
68	Articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos, mica or similar materials	20.38	75.94	0.00	23
28	Inorganic chemicals; organic or inorganic compounds of precious metals, of rare-earth metals, ...	20.13	107.09	0.00	9
58	Special woven fabrics; tufted textile fabrics; lace; tapestries; trimmings; embroidery	19.13	68.83	0.01	6
23	Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal fodder	18.38	320.04	0.00	4
38	Miscellaneous chemical products	17.76	303.43	-	-
05	Products of animal origin, not elsewhere specified or included	13.91	74.08	0.27	12
70	Glass and glassware	11.34	95.78	0.00	15
88	Aircraft, spacecraft, and parts thereof	8.82	743.61	0.00	3
69	Ceramic products	6.29	111.89	-	-
91	Clocks and watches and parts thereof	6.25	0.17	0.00	3
35	Albuminoidal substances; modified starches; glues; enzymes	6.16	40.93	0.00	14
14	Vegetable plaiting materials; vegetable products not elsewhere specified or included	5.22	0.56	0.00	3
71	Natural or cultured pearls, precious or semi-precious stones, precious metals, metals clad ...	5.08	69.45	0.00	3
29	Organic chemicals	5.01	36.35	0.00	3
59	Impregnated, coated, covered or laminated textile fabrics; textile articles of a kind suitable ...	4.58	127.84	0.02	5
49	Printed books, newspapers, pictures and other products of the printing industry; manuscripts, ...	3.87	87.03	0.00	10
79	Zinc and articles thereof	2.18	18.92	0.00	3
92	Musical instruments; parts and accessories of such articles	1.66	0.72	0.00	3
53	Other vegetable textile fibres; paper yarn and woven fabrics of paper yarn	1.42	0.18	0.00	3
65	Headgear and parts thereof	1.34	8.15	0.00	18
16	Preparations of meat, of fish or of crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates	1.24	11.02	0.00	33
01	Live animals	1.21	61.23	0.00	4
99	Commodities not elsewhere specified	1.14	453.44	0.00	0
83	Miscellaneous articles of base metal	1.06	35.66	0.00	16
50	Silk	1.01	5.48	0.00	3
80	Tin and articles thereof	0.70	0.18	0.00	22
46	Manufactures of straw, of esparto or of other plaiting materials; basketware and wickerwork	0.52	0.38	0.00	25
93	Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	0.50	0.19	0.00	3

51	Wool, fine or coarse animal hair; horsehair yarn and woven fabric	0.35	3.37	0.00	3
66	Umbrellas, sun umbrellas, walking sticks, seat-sticks, whips, riding-crops and parts thereof	0.32	0.22	0.00	3
86	Railway or tramway locomotives, rolling stock and parts thereof; railway or tramway track fixtures ...	0.22	2.29	0.00	3
18	Cocoa and cocoa preparations	0.18	20.14	0.00	25
67	Prepared feathers and down and articles made of feathers or of down; artificial flowers; articles ...	0.13	1.83	0.00	3
37	Photographic or cinematographic goods	0.12	5.57	0.00	4
06	Live trees and other plants; bulbs, roots and the like; cut flowers and ornamental foliage	0.11	0.28	0.00	3

ANNEX – 15. Exports Sectors with Potential Exports to Nigeria (US \$ Million) – 2017

HS 2	Sectors	Pakistan Global Exports	Nigeria Global Imports	Pakistan's Exports to Nigeria	Nigeria Tariff Pakistan
30	Pharmaceutical products	207.19	321.15	0.48	0
84	Machinery, mechanical appliances, nuclear reactors, boilers; parts thereof	187.23	1998.55	0.63	6
17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	147.91	629.60	0.00	15
27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral ...	143.92	6116.97	0.00	7
25	Salt; sulphur; earths and stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	137.55	885.81	0.00	6
90	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision, medical or surgical ...	407.52	126.95	0.06	6
22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	382.11	124.57	2.73	13
73	Articles of iron or steel	115.10	244.59	0.00	16
03	Fish and crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates	111.56	219.71	0.00	12
39	Plastics and articles thereof	99.07	535.98	0.01	12
48	Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	97.35	102.67	1.99	13
10	Cereals	1521.09	88.29	0.00	6
85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, television ...	71.84	758.48	0.00	9
19	Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; pastrycooks' products	56.78	254.32	0.04	21
64	Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	88.14	54.46	0.00	14
04	Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products of animal origin, not elsewhere ...	51.98	391.61	0.00	11
09	Coffee, tea, maté and spices	80.44	44.51	0.03	16
08	Edible fruit and nuts; peel of citrus fruit or melons	111.02	40.12	0.00	18
20	Preparations of vegetables, fruit, nuts or other parts of plants	49.96	39.08	0.03	19
72	Iron and steel	37.70	104.54	0.00	7
44	Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	36.96	44.35	0.00	14
32	Tanning or dyeing extracts; tannins and their derivatives; dyes, pigments and other colouring ...	36.07	52.85	0.23	11
82	Tools, implements, cutlery, spoons and forks, of base metal; parts thereof of base metal	95.87	35.72	0.00	15
24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	31.95	130.35	0.00	10
23	Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal fodder	30.52	73.35	0.00	12

96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	29.70	32.40	0.03	20
56	Wadding, felt and nonwovens; special yarns; twine, cordage, ropes and cables and articles thereof	150.41	28.71	0.00	16
89	Ships, boats and floating structures	28.61	73.65	0.00	6
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	28.13	171.88	0.00	18
87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling stock, and parts and accessories thereof	25.61	773.92	0.00	14
40	Rubber and articles thereof	24.74	41.78	0.14	14
52	Cotton	999.07	23.65	0.02	17
33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations	22.03	296.53	0.24	17
15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared edible fats; animal ...	41.97	20.73	0.00	14
63	Other made-up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	1465.56	20.09	0.03	18
28	Inorganic chemicals; organic or inorganic compounds of precious metals, of rare-earth metals, ...	20.82	124.18	1.02	6
76	Aluminium and articles thereof	24.32	19.46	0.00	15
55	Man-made staple fibres	19.21	50.10	0.00	11
34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, lubricating preparations, artificial ...	17.86	52.23	0.00	25
11	Products of the milling industry; malt; starches; inulin; wheat gluten	14.19	31.71	0.00	14
94	Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings; ...	94.14	11.48	0.00	17
07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	122.66	11.36	0.00	22
70	Glass and glassware	11.23	49.80	0.01	17
13	Lac; gums, resins and other vegetable saps and extracts	41.11	10.62	0.00	5
42	Articles of leather; saddlery and harness; travel goods, handbags and similar containers; articles ...	215.89	9.45	0.00	17
88	Aircraft, spacecraft, and parts thereof	8.82	68.24	0.00	5
74	Copper and articles thereof	28.67	8.68	0.01	10
36	Explosives; pyrotechnic products; matches; pyrophoric alloys; certain combustible preparations	8.47	11.92	0.02	20
38	Miscellaneous chemical products	8.53	380.74	0.10	7
69	Ceramic products	7.96	35.30	0.00	20
54	Man-made filaments; strip and the like of man-made textile materials	7.75	30.31	0.04	11
68	Articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos, mica or similar materials	20.38	7.36	0.00	20
61	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted	700.00	6.71	0.00	20

35	Albuminoidal substances; modified starches; glues; enzymes	6.16	41.54	0.00	9
12	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruit; industrial or medicinal ...	79.90	5.89	0.00	5
29	Organic chemicals	5.01	17.86	0.00	5
62	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, not knitted or crocheted	768.02	4.67	0.00	20
95	Toys, games and sports requisites; parts and accessories thereof	201.51	4.68	0.04	18
59	Impregnated, coated, covered or laminated textile fabrics; textile articles of a kind suitable ...	4.42	7.18	0.00	18
49	Printed books, newspapers, pictures and other products of the printing industry; manuscripts, ...	4.33	56.54	0.02	7
41	Raw hides and skins (other than furskins) and leather	37.48	2.48	0.00	9
31	Fertilisers	2.28	26.08	0.00	2
26	Ores, slag and ash	107.85	2.25	0.00	5
65	Headgear and parts thereof	1.34	1.55	0.00	17
71	Natural or cultured pearls, precious or semi-precious stones, precious metals, metals clad ...	4.65	1.32	0.00	15
99	Commodities not elsewhere specified	1.14	1.13	0.00	0
92	#N/A	1.11	1.97	0.00	10
83	Miscellaneous articles of base metal	1.06	9.37	0.00	16
58	Special woven fabrics; tufted textile fabrics; lace; tapestries; trimmings; embroidery	1.59	0.59	0.00	20
02	Meat and edible meat offal	3.36	0.58	0.00	35
05	Products of animal origin, not elsewhere specified or included	0.44	2.49	0.00	5
01	Live animals	0.38	0.37	0.00	8
14	Vegetable plaiting materials; vegetable products not elsewhere specified or included	0.35	0.65	0.00	5
16	Preparations of meat, of fish or of crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates	0.52	0.26	0.00	35
86	Railway or tramway locomotives, rolling stock and parts thereof; railway or tramway track fixtures ...	0.22	4.75	0.00	5
18	Cocoa and cocoa preparations	0.18	9.11	0.00	35
57	Carpets and other textile floor coverings	0.18	0.26	0.00	20
67	Prepared feathers and down and articles made of feathers or of down; artificial flowers; articles ...	0.13	0.13	0.00	20
53	Other vegetable textile fibres; paper yarn and woven fabrics of paper yarn	0.25	0.12	0.00	5
51	Wool, fine or coarse animal hair; horsehair yarn and woven fabric	0.20	0.12	0.00	5
37	Photographic or cinematographic goods	0.12	1.99	0.00	5
47	Pulp of wood or of other fibrous cellulosic material; recovered (waste and scrap) paper or ...	0.11	0.41	0.00	5

79	Zinc and articles thereof	0.10	0.12	0.00	5
30	Pharmaceutical products	207.19	321.15	0.48	0

